

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ']b 'G]Y [Yb. : : ØbZ'J Yf`YhnhY VY]`6i gZU\ fh'ni a 'GhUXhZYgh

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ']b 'G]Y [Yb. : : ØbZ'J Yf`YhnhY ž`XUfi bhYf`XfY]
`YVYbg [YZÀ\ f`]W " `HUhj YfXÀW h] [Y`fl &Ł`ZYgh [Ybca a Yb"
? Y]bY`HYffcf [YZU\ f"

⊕ 'G]Y [Ybž`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž`YfY] [bYhY`g]W\ `Y]b
VYgcf [b]gYffY [YbXYf`JcfZU`ž`U`g`Y]bY`' &!`À\ f] [Y : fUi `]b`Y]bYa
6i g'a]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf`a Y\ fYfY : U\ f [ÀghY`UhhUW`_YfhY" `6Y]`XYa
5b [f]ZZ' k i fXYb`ZØbZ'DYfgcbYb`j Yf`Yhnhž`XfY]j`cb`]\ bYb`Yf`]hYb
`YVYbgVYXfc\ `]W\ Y`J Yf`Yhni b [Ybž`k À\ fYbX`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`DYfgcb
gW\ k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY" `8]Yg`k i fXY`j`cb`XYf`? fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ ÒfXY
G]Y [Yb!K]hh [YbghY]b`Ua `5VYbX`cZ]n]Y` `VY`_Ubbh [Y [YVYb" `9g
k i fXY`VYghÀh] [hž`XUgg`X]Y`HUhj YfXÀW h] [Y`ZYgh [Ybca a Yb`k i fXY
i bX`XYfnY]h`_Y]bY`k Y]hYfY ; YZU\ f`ZØf`X]Y`² ZYbh`]W`_Y]h`VYghY\ h"

8Yf`JcfZU`YfY] [bYhY`g]W\ `]Y [Yb`%- "(\$`i \fž`k À\ fYbX`XYf`6i g`Ui Z
XYa `K Y [`ni `Y]bYa `GhUXhZYgh]b`G]Y [Yb`k Uf" `A]bXYghYbg` (\$
DYfgcbYb`VYZUbXYb`g]W\ `ni `X]YgYa `NY]hdi b`_h`a `6i g" `8]Y`Dc`]nY]
\Uh`i a [Y\ YbX`XYb`HUhc`fh`UV [YgdYffhž`i a `6Yk Y]gY`ni `g]W\ Yfb
i bX`NYi [Yb`ni `VYZU [Ybž`k cXi fW`XYf`GW`i hni bX`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h
XYf`² ZYbh`]W`_Y]h` [Yk U\ fh`k YfXYb`gc` `Yb"

5ddY` `XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b`G]Y [Yb!K]hh [YbghY]b` \Uh`]b`FYU`_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y
JcfZÀ` `Y`Y]bYb`Xf]b [YbXYb`5ddY` `Ub`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b [` [Yf]W\ hYh`
G]Y`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`A YbgW\ Yb`Ui Z`]b`gcn]U`Yb`BYhmk Yf`_Yb`i bX
UbXYfYb`? Ub`À`Yb`_Y]bY : U`gW\ a Y`Xi b [Yb`ni `j YfVfY]hYb`i bX
VYgcbXYfg`_Y]bYb`Ni gUa a Yb\ Ub [`a]h`Y]bYa `HYffcfUb`gW\ `U [
\Yfni ghY` `Yb" `@Ui h`Dc`]nY]` []Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`_Y]bY`5b\ U`hgdi b`_hYž

X]Y`XUfUi Z`]\bXYi hYbž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i a `Y]bYb`HYffc`fUbgW`U[
`UbXY`h"

8]YgYf`gW`cW_]YfYbXY`J`cfZU``k`YW`h`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub`XYb
`Øb[ghYb`A`YggYfUb[f]Z]b`Gc`b[Ybž`XYf`bi`f`Y]bY`K`cW`Y`ni`j`cf
ghUhh[YZ] bXYb`U`hY`i`bX`VY]`XYa`Y`VYbZU``g`a`Y`fYfY`A`YbgW`Yb
Xi`fW`Y]bYb`U[[fYgg]j`Yb`5b[f]Z]j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYbž`Y]b][Y`gc[Uf
h`OX`]W`" `Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`A``Y`Z`Ø`fYb`c`Z`h`ni`ghY][YbXYf`6Ygc`f[b]g`i`bhYf
XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[ži`bX`X]Y`5i`Zc`fXYfi b[`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`_Y]bY
j`cfY][Yb`GW`ØggY`ni`n]Y`Ybž`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`K`]W`h][_Y]h`Y]bYf
Z] bX]YfhYb`Ø`Zc`fa`Uh]cbgj`YfVfY]hi b["

8]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`g]bX`]b`j`c``Ya` ;`Ub[Yž`i`bX`Yg`k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž
XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`k`Y]hYfY`Ø`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`dfY]g[]Vhž`gc`VU`X`X]YgY
j`YfZØ[VUf`g]bX``Ø`XYf`Nk`]gW`YbnY]h`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`²`ZYbh`]W`_Y]h
Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`g]W`fi` \][`ni`j`Yf`U`hYb`i`bX`b]W`h]b`DUb]_`ni
[YfUhYb`" `G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`C`fX`bi`b[`UVYb`bi`b`Ø`W`ghY`Df]cf]h`hž
i`bX`X]Y`6Y`Ø`fXYb`UfVY]hYb`XUfUbž`X]Y`I`a`gh`bXY`X]YgYg`J`cfZU``g
[fØbX`]W`Ui`Zni`_`ÅfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY