

# B Yi Yf`Ni `Ui Z`ZØf`6`i Yg\_m`L!GdYffi b[ `]b 6fUg]`Yb`Vf]b[ h`Bi hnYfVc ca

8]Y`GdYffi b[ `j cb`L`]b`6fUg]`Yb`ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYf`A`j``cb  
bYi Yf`Bi hnYf`ZØf`6`i Yg\_mž`k`À\`fYbX`A`i`g\_`k`Y]hYf\`b[ `Y[ `Yb  
XYb`F`]W`hYf`ghfY]hYh"

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ `XYg`VfUg]`]Ub]gW`Yb`C`VYfghYb`6i`bXYg[ `Yf]W`hgž  
X]Y`D`UhhZcfa`L`j`cb`9`cb`A`i`g\_`ni`gdYffYbž`\`Uh`i`bYfk`UfhYhY  
5i`gk`]f\_i`b[ `Yb`Ui`Z`XYb`X][`]hU`Yb`K`YhhVYk`YfVga`Uf\_h`"8`Ug`XYi`h]W`  
\_`Y]bYfY`B`Yh`k`Yf`\_`6`i`Yg\_m`\_`cb`b`hY`]b`XYb`Y`h`h`Yb`HU[ `Yb  
gW`U[ `Ufh][` `Ub`6Y`Y`V`h`Y]h[ `Yk`]b`b`Ybž`]b`XYa` `Yg`Y]bY`A`j``cb`bYi`Y  
Bi`hnYf`U\_ei`]f]YfhY`"8]Yg`k`i`fXY`j`cb`XYb`9`bhk`]W`\_`Yfb`XYf`5`dd`Ua  
j`Yf[ `Ub[ `YbYb`K`c`W`YbYbXY`VY`\_`Ubbh[ `Y[ `YVYb"

8Yf`F`]W`hYf`5`YI`UbXfY`XY`A`c`fUYgž`XYf`X]YgY`XfUgh]gW`Y  
A`U»`bU`a`Y`U`bc`fX`b`Y`hYž`\`Uh`L`VYfY]hg`\_`À`b[ `Yf`k`Y[ `Yb  
i`bni`fY]W`YbXYf`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ja`?`Ua`dZ[ `Y[ `Yb`<`UggfYXYb`i`bX  
: `U`gW`]b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`]b`XYf`?`f]h]\_`"8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yg\_U`]YfhY  
\_Øfn`]W`ž`U`g`A`c`fUYg`j`cb`XYf`D`UhhZcfa`ZcfXYfhYž`?`cb`hYb`j`cb  
fYW`hgYI`hfYa`Yb`5`\_h]j`]ghYb`ni`gdYffYbž`X]Y`U`\_h]j  
J`YfgW`k`Øfi`b[ `gh`Ycf]Yb`j`YfVfY]hYb`"8]YgY`: `c`fXYfi`b[ `k`i`fXY`j`cb  
A`i`g\_`U`g`i`b[ `YfYW`hZf]h][`h`ni`fØW`[ `Yk`]YgYbž`k`cXi`fW`g]W`XYf  
?`cbZ]\_`h`k`Y]hYf`ni`gd]h`hY"

## 8Yf`<`]bhYf[ `fi`bX`XYf`L!GdYffi b[

Ni`f`9bhghY`\i`b[ `XYf`GdYffi`b[ `\_Ua`Ygž`bUW`XYa`A`i`g\_`XUg  
l`h]a`Uhi`a`Y]bYg`F`]W`hYfgž`Y]bYb`F`YW`hgj`YfhfYhYf`ZØf`6fUg]`Yb`ni  
VYbYb`bYbž`][`bcf]Yfh`\`UhhY`"A`c`fUYg`ZØ\`fhY`XUfUi`Z`]b`Ua`: `fY]hU[  
X]Y`GdYffi`b[ `j`cb`L`Xi`fW`i`bX`VYnY]W`bYhY`A`i`g\_g`J`Yf\`U`hYb`U`g  
i`bUb[ `Ya`YggYb`"ð`XYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[ `k`UfZA`i`g\_`XYa

F]W\hYf'j cfž'Y]b' VÖgYf'8 ]\_hUhc f' ni 'gY]bž'k Ug'X]Y'GdUbbi b[ Yb nk ]gW\Yb'XYf'D'UhhZcfa 'i bX'XYb'VfUg]']Ub]gW\Yb'6Y\ÖfXYb j YfghÄf\_hY" 'A i g\_ 'ghY\h'a ]hhYfk Y]'Y'b]W\h'bi f']b'6fUg]'Ybž gcbXYfb'Ui W\ ]b'XYb'i G5 ]b'XYf'?f]h]\_ž'XU'Yf'X]Y'ni fØW\_\U'hYbXY FY [ i ]Yfi b[ 'j cb' ð\U'hYb'Ui Z'gY]bYf'D'UhhZcfa 'dfcdU[ ]Yfh"

8]Y'GdYffi b[ '\U'h'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'Ui Z'U'hYfbUh]j Y'gcn]U'Y BYhnk Yf\_Y[ 'Y'Yb'h"6'i Yg\_mž'cVkc\`Yg ]b'XYf'JYf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h b]W\h'XUg[ '\Y]W\Y'K UW\ghi a 'k ]Y'X]Y'?cb\_i ffYbn'Yf'YVYb'\_cbbhYž dfcZ]h]Yfhibi b'j cb'XYf'i bni Zf]YXYb\Y]hj ]Y'Yf'Bi hnYf'a ]h'XYf 9bhk ]W\_ i b[ 'Ui ZL" 'BUW\ 'A i g\_g , VYfbU\ a Y'j cb'Hk ]hhYfž'XUg'bi b U'g'L 'VYnY]W\ bYh'k ]fXž'\UVYb'j ]Y'Y'Bi hnYf'XUg; YZØ\ž'XUgg'X]Y D'UhhZcfa 'b]W\h'a Y\ f'X]Y'K YfhY'j Yfhf]hhž'X]Y'g]Y'ni j cf i bhYfghØhnYb'\_cbbhYb" 'ð'X]YgYa '?cbhYI h'nY][ h'g]W\ 'Y]b'\_Uf k UW\gYbXYf'HfYbX. 'Y]bY': 'i W\h'XYf'Bi hnYf'ni 'D'UhhZcfa Ybž'X]Y Y]bY'cZYbYfY'i bX'k Yb][ Yf'fY[ '\Ya Ybh]YfhY'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb Yfa Ö[ '\]W\Yb"

6'i Yg\_mi bX'UbXYfY'BYhnk Yf\_Yž'k ]Y'H\ fYUXg'j cb'A YhUž'k i fXYb ]b'XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'U'g'a Ö[ '\]W\Y'5'hYfbUh]j Yb'ni 'L'Ui Z'XYa FUXUf'XYf'Bi hnYf'g]W\hVUf" '5''YfX]b[ g'\UhhYb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'X]YgYf D'UhhZcfa Yb'V]g\Yf'b]W\h'XYb'8i fW\Vfi W\ '[ YgW\UZZh" H\ fYUXg'\Uh XYfnY]h'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'U\_h]j Yb'Bi hnYfž'XcW\ 'k Uf'Yg'6'i Yg\_mž'XUg Xi fW\ 'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Y'G]hi Uh]cb'a ]h'XYf'GdYffi b[ 'X]Y'A Ö[ '\]W\ \_Y]h Yf\ ]Y'hž'gY]bY'G]W\hVUf\_Y]h'i bX'Bi hnYfnU\ 'Yb'[ Yk U'h][ 'ni ghY][ Yfb"

8]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'9bhk ]W\_ i b[ Yb'nY][ Yb'b]W\h'bi fž'k ]Y'gW\ bY''g]W\ XYf'A Uf\_h'ZØf'gcn]U'Y'A YX]Yb'ÄbXYfb'\_Ubbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ž'XUgg ?cbhfc''Y'i bX'6Ybi hnYfYfZU\fi b[ 'j cb'Ybcfa Yf'6YXYi hi b[ 'g]bX" 5b[ Yg]W\hg'XYf'ghfYb[ Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'[ Y[ Yb'L '\_ÖbbhYb'Ui W\ UbXYfY'FY [ ]Yfi b[ Yb'Y]b' ðhYfYggUbhYg'A i ghYf'Ui g'X]YgYf ; YgW\]W\hY'n]Y\Ybž']bXYa 'g]Y'Ä\ b']W\Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'[ Y[ Yb D'UhhZcfa Yb'Yfk Ä[ Ybž'X]Y'g]Y'U'g'i bni fY]W\YbX'fY[ i ]Yfh YfUW\hYb" 'Gca ]h'\_ÖbbhY'X]Y'GdYffi b[ 'j cb'L 'k Y]hfY]W\YbXYfY ?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZij cb'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'i bX'XYfYb FY [ i ]Yfi b[ '\UVYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY