

D`Òhn`]W\ Y`G]bhZ`i h`]b`F ca .`GhfU» Yb ØVYfZ`i hYh`i bX`6Äi a Y`[YZU`Yb

<YZh][Yg`i bk YhhYf`]b`F ca .`6]bbYb`* \$`A]bi hYb`Z]Y`Yb`* \$
@]hYf`FY [Ybž`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`ØVYfZ`i hYh`i bX`i a [YghØfnhY
6Äi a Y`ni fØW_[Y`UggYb"

9]bY`i bYfk UfhYhY`BUhi f[Yk U`h`U`h`Ua`8]YbghU[`X]Y`]hU`]Yb]gW\ Y
<Ui dhghUXh`F ca `Y]a [Ygi W\hi bX`ZØf`7`Ucg`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb
[Ygcf[h`GY`hYb`_ca a h`Yg`j cfž`XUgg`XYf`<]a a Y`gc`gW\ bY`gY]bY
GW`Yi gYb`ÒZbYhž`XcW\`]b`k Yb][Yf`U`g`Y]bYf`Ghi bXY`ghØfnhYb`fi bX
* \$`@]hYf`FY [Yb`dfc`E i UXfUha YhYf`Ui Z`XYb`GhUXhhY`]b]YXYfž`k Ug
Y]bYa`< ØW`ghk Yfh`ZØf`Y]bYb`[YgUa hYb`< YfVgha`cbUh`Yb`hgd]W\ h`
8]YgY`Ghi fnZ`i h`hfUZ`X]Y`GhUXh`i bj cfVYfY]hYh`i bX`ØVYfZ`i hYhY
nU`fY]W\ Y`GhfU» Yb"8]Y`c`_U`Y`B UW\ f]W\ hYbU[Ybhi f`5bgU
VYf]W\ hYhY`ØVYf`X]Y`XfUa Uh]gW\ Yb`GnYbYb`]b`XYf` Yk][Yb`GhUXh`ž
k Ä`fYbX`X]Y`_ca a i bU`Yb`6Y`ØfXYb`U`Ufa]Yfh`k UfYb"

8Yf`d`Òhn`]W\ Y`B]YXYfgW\`U[`hfUZ`X]Y`GhUXh`i]b`Y]bYa`A ca Ybž`U`g
XYf`N]j]`gW\ i hn`VYgW\`ÄZh][h`k Ufž`i a`Y]b][Y`6fÄbXY`]b`XYb
Äi » YfYb`GhUXhhY`]Yb`ni`ÒgW\ Yb"K YXYf`K YhhYfj cf\ YfgU[Yb`bcW\
K Ufbi b[Yb`UhhYb`a`]h`Y]bYa`XYfUfh][Yb`i bk YhhYf`[YfYW\ bYhž
k Ug`X]Y`GW\ k Yfy`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`ni gÄ`hn`]W\`j YfghÄ`f`_hY"8]Y
ghÄ`Xh]gW\ Y`i a k Y`hfYZ`fYb]bž`GUVf]bU`5`Zc`bg]ž`Yf`_Ä`fhYž`XUgg`X]Y
`bhYbg]hÄ`h`i bX`GW\ bY`][_Y]h`XYg`FY [Ybg`j`Ò`][`i bYfk UfhYh`k UfYb
i bX`X]Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`i a gc`j Yf`YfYbXYf`a UW\ hYb"

8]Y` : c`[Yb`XYg`i bk YhhYfg

8i fW\`XYb`ghUf`_Yb`FY [Yb`_Ua`Yg`ni`[fc» ZÄW\][Yb
, VYfgW\ k Ya a i b[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`, VYfei Yfi b[]cb`GhfU» Yb`ghUf`_
VYY]bhfÄW\h][hYb`"NU`fY]W\ Y`i bhYfZØ`fi b[Yb`k i fXYb`ØVYfZ`i hYhž

k Ug`XYb`J Yf_Y\`f`Yf\`YV`]W`gh`ØfhY`"l a [Ygh`ØfnhY`6`Ài a Y`i`bX
UbXYfY`GW`ÀXYb`VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][hYb`ni XYa`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`]b`XYf
GhUXh`": U\`fnYi [Y`V`]YVYb`]b`XYb`": `i`hYb`ghY`W`Yb`ž`k`À`fYb`X`Y]b][Y
5bk`c`b`Yf`j`Yfgi`W`hYb`ž`g]W`X`i`fW`X]Y`K`UggYfa`UggYb`ni
bUj`][]YfYb`"8]Y`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf_Y`fYb`XYb`"; Yk`]hYf`_`ÒbbYb`]b`XYb`
_ca`a`Yb`XYb`HU[Yb`X]Y`@U[Y`bc`W`j`YfgW`ÀfZYb`ž`XU`X]Y`Dfc[bcgYb`
k`Y]hYf\`]b`"; Yk`]hYf`i`bX`\`c`\`Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`j`cb`V]g`ni`" `&"; fUX
j`cf\`YfgU[Yb`"

8]YgYf`K`YhYfi`a`gW`k`i`b[`k`]fZh`ZfU[Yb`Ui`Zž`k`]Y`[`i`h`X]Y`GhUXh`Ui`Z
XYfUfh][Y`K`YhYfYfY][b]ggY`j`cfVYfY]hYh`]gh`"5i`W`k`Ybb`F`ca`c`Zh
a`]h`k`Ufa`Ya`i`b`X`hfc`W`Yb`Ya`K`YhYf`Uggcn]]Yfh`k`]fX`ž`nY][Yb
gc`W`Y`l`bk`YhYfYfY][b]ggY`X]Y`i`bj`Yfa`Y]X`]W`Y
l`bVYfY`W`Yb`VUf`_Y]h`XYg`?`]a`Ug`i`b`X`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`ž`X]Y
g]W`XUfUi`g`Yf[YVYb`":`Øf`Y]bYb`"; fc`»`hY]`X`Yf`5bk`c`b`Yf`_ca`a`h
X]Yg`U`g`i`bUb[Yb`Y`a`Y`",`VYffUgW`i`b[ž`k`À`fYb`X`X]Y
?`]a`UYl`dYfhYb`k`UfbYb`ž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`Yl`hfYa`Yb
K`YhYfVYX]b[i`b[Yb`]b`Ni`_i`bZh`\`Ài`Z][Yf`Ui`ZhYhYb`_`ÒbbhYb`"8]Yg
ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`c`[]gh]gW`Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`XUf`ž`gcb`XYfb
k`]fZh`Ui`W`[fi`b`X`Y[Yb`XY`":`fU[Yb`b`UW`X`Yf`ϕ`ZfUghfi`_hi`fi`b`X`XYb
B`chZU`d`À`bYb`XYf`GhUXh`Ui`Z`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY