

# Dfc hYghY ]b`ϕfUY` . HUi gYbXY`ZcfXYfb ; Y]gY`VYZfY]i b[ `Ui g; UnU

HUi gYbXY`dfchYgh]YfYb`]b`ϕfUY`ž`ZcfXYfb` : fY]`Uggi b[ `j cb  
; Y]gY`b`XYf`<Ua Ug"8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb`Ui W`bU\Y  
BYhUb`U\i g`K c\bg]hn"

ϕ`ϕfUY`]gh`X]Y`@U[ Y`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`k A\fybX`HUi gYbXY`]b  
a Y\fyfYb`Gh`XhYb`dfchYgh]YfYbž`i a `Y]b`5V\_ca a Yb`ni f  
: fY]`Uggi b[ `j cb; Y]gY`b`ni `ZcfXYfbž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`]g`Ua ]gh]gW`Yb  
; fi ddY`<Ua Ug`]a `; UnUghfY]ZYb`ZYgh[ Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb"8]YgY  
8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb`gd]Y[ Y`b`X]Y`k UW`gYbXY`K i hi bX`X]Y  
J Yf`nk Y]Zi b[ `]bbYf\U`V`XYf`]gfUY`]gW`Yb; YgY`gW`UZh`k ]XYfž`X]Y  
g]W`i a `XUg`GW`]W`gU`XYf; Y]gY`b`gc`f[ h"6YgcbXYfg`j cf`XYa  
K c\bg]hn`XYg`]gfUY`]gW`Yb`A ]b]ghYfd`f`Ag]XYbhYb`6Yb`Ua ]b  
BYhUb`U\i `j YfgUa a Y`hYb`g]W`i bXYfhY`A YbgW`Yb` `bi f`k Yb][ Y  
Ghi bXYb`bUW`XYf`6YYfX][ i b[ `Y]bYf; Y]gY`ž`X]Y` [ Yh`OhY`h`k i fXY"

9]bYf`XYf`FYXbYfž`XYggYb`6fi XYf`bcW`]b`XYb`<`AbXYb`XYf`<Ua Ug  
]ghž`]Y» `gY]bYb`i ba i h`ØVYf`X]Y`i a gh`AbXY`]b`Y]bYf`VYk Y[ YbXYb  
5bgdfUW`Y`ZfY]Yb`@Ui Z" 9i fY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`ZØ\fyb`ni `]\fyA  
HcX`ž`Ui hYhY`X]Y`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Y`6c`hgW`UZhž`X]Y`]b`XYb`]gfUY`]gW`Yb  
A YX]Yb`Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZYb`k i fXY"8Yf`ØZYbh]W`Y`8fi W`Ui ZX]Y  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ `k`AW`ghž`XU`j ]Y`Y` [ `Ui VYbž`XUgg`a Y\f` [ YhUb`k YfXYb  
a i ggž`i a `X]Y; Y]gY`b`ni `VYZfY]Yb"

## I G!Df`Ag]XYbh`6]XYb`\_f]h]g]Yfh`X]Y 6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb

8]Y`Dfc hYghY`YfZc`[ hYb`]a `?cbhYi h`Y]bYf`XYi h]W`Yb`?f]h]\_j cb`i G!  
Df`Ag]XYbh`εY`6]XYbž`XYf`BYhUb`U\i g`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`i a `Y]b  
5V\_ca a Yb`U`g`i bni fY]W`YbX`VYnY]W`bYhY"ϕ`Y]bYf

GhY`i b[ bU\ a Y`XYf`5b[ Y\Öf][ Yb`XYf; Y]gY`b`k i fXY`6]XYbg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y: fY]`Uggi b[ `XYf; YZUb[ YbYb`[ Yk ØfX][ h"  
; `Y]W\ nY]h[ `ZcfXYfhYb`g]Y`j cb`BYhUb`U\i `Y]b`Ä`b`]WYg`A U» `Ub  
9bhgW\`cggYb`Y]h`i a `XUg`GW\]W\_gU`XYf`]b`; YZUb[ YbgW\UZh  
VYZ]bX`]WYb`=gfUY`]g`ni `j YfVYggYfb" 8]Y`A YbgW\Yb`]b`=gfUY`  
k YfXYb`b]W\h`ni `UggYbž`XUgg`X]Y`ZUghY`ZA cbUhY`UbXUi YfbXY  
J YfbUW\`Ägg][ i b[ `XYf; Y]gY`b`UbXUi Yfh ž`\]Y» `Yg`]b`XYf  
A ]hY]`i b[ `XYf`5b[ Y\Öf][ Yb`" »XYf`HU[ `\_ÖbbhY`]f`Yhhyf`gY]bž  
k ]Y`X]Y`HÖhi b[ `XYf`gYW\g; Y]gY`b`]b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`HU[ Yb  
[ YnY][ h`Uh"

8]Y`A U\bi b[ Yb`XYf`5b[ Y\Öf][ Yb`g]bX`i a gc`Xf]b[ `]WYfž`XU`X]Y  
]gfUY`]gW\Y`5fa YY`Ua `GcbbhU[ a cf[ Yb`VY`Ub bh[ UVž`XUgg`X]Y  
@Y]WYb`j cb`gYW\g; Y]gY`b`]b`Y]bYa `i bhYf]fX]gW\Yb`Hi bbY`]a  
GØXYb`XYg; UnUghfY]ZYbg`YbhXYW`h`k i fXYb" @Ui`h`6Yf]W\hYb`XYg  
]gfUY`]gW\Yb`; Ygi bX`Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a g`gc`Yb`X]YgY; Y]gY`b`\_i fn  
j cf`XYf`5i hc dg]Y`Ui g`b`ÄW\ghYf`B`Ä`Y`YfgW\cggYb`k cfXYb`gY]bž  
k Ug`X]Y`8f]b[ `]W\`Y]hž`Y]bY`@Ögi b[ `ni `Z]bXYbž`k Y]hYf`Yf\`Ö`h"

8]Y`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`DfchYghY`i bX`X]Y`5i ggU[ Yb`j cb  
F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gj YfhfYhYfb`i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y`GW\k Yfy`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb"  
K `Ä`fYbX`X]Y; Y]gY`b`k Y]hYf\]b`]b`XYf; YZUb[ YbgW\UZh`XYf`<Ua Ug  
g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`Ui W\`X]Y: fU[ Yž`k ]Y`X]Y`]gfUY`]gW\Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[  
fYU[ ]Yfyb`k ]fXž`i a `gck c`X`Yb`ÖZYbh`]WYb`8fi W`UVni ZYXYfb  
U`g`Ui W\`XUg`@YVYb`XYf; Y]gY`b`ni `fYhhyb" 8]Y`5i gg]W\hYb`V`Y]VYb  
i b[ Yk ]ggž`XcW\`Y]bYg`]gh`\_Uf. 8Ug`H`Ya U; Y]gY`VYZfY]i b[ `b]a a h  
]b`XYf`]gfUY`]gW\Yb`; YgY`gW\UZh`Y]bYb`nYbhfU`Yb`D`Uhn`Y]b`i bX  
VYgh]a a h`ni fnY]h`XUg`ÖZYbh`]WY`i bX`dc`]h]gW\Y`8]g`\_i fg"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY