

# GWk Y`a Yf': Yi Yfk Y\ f']a '9]bgUhn. 'Nk Y] 5i hcVU\bi bZÀ`Y`VY]'I bk YhhYf

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'GWk Y`a 'fYU[ ]YfhY`Ui Znk Y]  
5i hcVU\bi bZÀ`Y`Ua '\$' "\$- "&\$&( ž'k À\ fYbX`GhUf\_fY[ Yb`i bX  
< U[ Y`X]Y`9]bgÀhnY`YfgWk YfhYb"

J YfÒZYb]h]Wk h`8]YbghU[ ž'\$' "\$- "&\$&( `%\*. %-

; YghYfb`BUWka ]hhU[ `k Uf`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'GWk Y`a `a ]h`Y]bYf  
Ubgdfi Wkgj c`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`U`g`g]Y`bU\Yni `nY]h[ `Y]Wk  
ni `nk Y]'I bZÀ`Yb`Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbYb`5i hcVU\ bYb`[ Yfi ZYb`k i fXY"  
8]YgY`9]bgÀhnY`j YfXYi h`Wk Yb`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž  
X]Y`a ]h`XYa `: Yi Yfk Y\ fX]Ybghj YfVi bXYb`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y  
; YZU\ fYbžX]Y`Ui ZXYb`5i hcVU\ bYb``Ui Yfbž]bgVYgcbXYfY`i bhYf  
k ]Xf][ Yb`K YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb"

; Y[ Yb`U`V`j ]Yf`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`XYf`YfghY`I bZU``Ui ZXYf`5%:]b  
F]Wk hi b[ `8cfha i bX"8]YgYf`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`nk ]gWk Yb`XYa `?fYi n  
K i ddYfhU`BcfX`i bX`XYf`5bgWk`i ggghY`Y`; Yj Y`gVYf[ ž`U`g`nk Y]  
5i hcg`ZfcbhU`\_c`X]YfhYb"6Y]X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» `k i fXY`Y]bY  
DYfgcb`j Yf`Yhnhž`k Ug`XYb`gcZcfh][ Yb`9]bgUhn`j cb`GUb]h`hYfb  
YfZcfXYfhY"8]Y[ YbUi Y`I fgUWk`Y`XYg`I bZU``g`\_cbbhY`ni b`ÀWk gh  
b]Wk h`Yfa ]hhY`h`k YfXYbž`YXcWk`nY][ h`X]YgYf`J c fZU`ž`k ]Y`k ]Wk h][ `Yg  
]ghž`]a a Yf`j c fg]Wk h][ `ni `ZU\ fYbž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`Ghc» nY]hYb"

## Nk Y]hYf`I bZU``i bhYf`YI hfYa Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb

K À\ fYbX`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY`bcWk`Ua `YfghYb`I bZU``UfVY]hYhYbž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Ui ZXYf`5( `]b`F]Wk hi b[ `A ØbghYf`]b`XYf`< Ò\Y`j cb  
GdfcW\_\`Òj Y`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`I bZU``< ]Yf`\UbXY`hY`Yg`g]Wk`i a`Y]bYb  
5`Y]bi bZU``Y]bYg`9`Y`\_hfcUi hcg"8YhU]`g`ni `XYb`I a gh`bXYbž`X]Y`ni

X]YgYa`l bZU`Z\fhYbž'g]bX`V]g`Ub[ `b]W\h`VY`Ubbhž`UVYf`gc`W\Y  
JcfZÄ`Y`k`YfZYb`Y]b`@]W\h`Ui`ZX]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hj`cb  
9`Y`\_hfcZU\fnYi`[`Yb`i`bhYf`gW\k`]Yf][`Yb`6YX]b[`i`b[`Yb`"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYf`5gdY`h`ZØf`X]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f  
k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`9]bgÄhnY`k`Uf`XUg`Yi`hfYa`Y`K`YhhYf`"5i`ZXYa`K`Y[  
ni`a`nk`Y]hYb`l`bZU`cfh`a`i`gghYb`X]Y`9]bgUhn`fÄZhY`Xi`fW\`ghUf`\_Yb  
FY[`Yb`i`bX`<U[`Y`ZU\`fYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`G]W\hVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`Yf\`YV`]W\  
j`YfgW\`YW`hYfhY`"8]Y`G]W\hk`Y]hY`VYhfi`[`nY]hk`Y]gY`k`Yb][`Yf`U`g`\$  
A`YhYf`"Gc`W`Y`K`YhhYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`a`UW\Yb`X]Y`VYfY]hg  
f]g]\_cVY\`UZhYhY`5fVY]h`XYf`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`Yi`hY`bcW\`[`YZÄ`f`]W\Yf`i`bX  
YfZcfXYfb`\`ÖW`ghY`?`cbnYbhfUh]cb`i`bX`DfcZYgg]cbU`]hÄh`"

l`bZÄ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgY`Yf]bbYfb`i`bg`XUfUbž`k`]Y`gW\`bY`"g]W\`X]Y  
G]hi`Uh]cb`Ui`ZX]Yb`GhfU»`Yb`ÄbXYfb`\_Ubb`"9]b`A`ca`Ybh`XYf`  
l`bUW\hgUa`\_Y]h`\_Ubb`j`Yf\`YYfYbXY`:`c`[`Yb`\`UVYbž`i`bX`Yg`]gh  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`U`Y`J`Yf`\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yf`g]W\`XYf`  
6YX]b[`i`b[`Yb`UbdUggYb`i`bX`g]W\Yf`ZU\`fYb`"8]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f  
GW\k`Y`a`\`Uh]b`X]YgYf`@U[`Y`gW\`bY`"i`[`Y\`UbXY`hž`i`a`X]Y`J`Yf`YhnhYb  
ni`j`Yfgcf[`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`ghUV`]g]YfYb`"

8]Y`VY]XYb`J`cfZÄ`Y`V]YhYb`Y]bY`k`]W\h][`Y`:`Y`Y[`Yb\`Y]hni`f  
FYZYI`]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui`Z`5i`hcVU\`bYb`i`bX`X]Y  
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`Y`XYg`J`Yf`\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yfg`"5i`W\`X]Y  
K`YhhYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`gc`hYb`b]Ya`U`g`i`bhYfgW\`Ähnh`k`YfXYbž`XU`g]Y  
Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`F`c`Y`VY]`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Ui`ZX]Yb`GhfU»`Yb  
gd]Y`Yb`"5b[`Yg]W\hg`XYf`<Äi`Z][`\_Y]hj`cb`l`bZÄ`Y`bž`k`]Y`g]Y`[`YghYfb  
[`YgW\U\`Ybž`]gh`Yg`i`bYf`Ägg`]W\ž`XUgg`J`Yf`\_Y\`fgfY[`Y`b`VYUW\hYh  
i`bX`U`Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hg]cf`\_Y\`fi`b[`Yb`[`YhfcZZYb`k`YfXYbž`i`a  
?`c`]g]cbYb`i`bX`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf  
:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f]b`gc`W\`\_f]h]gW\Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]gh`Y]b`i`bYf`Ägg`]W\Yf  
6YghUbXhY]`XYf`ÖZYb`h]W\Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i`bX`YfZcfXYfh  
i`bYfa`ØX`]W\Yb`9]bgUhn`i`bX`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf`9]bgUhn`fÄZhY`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY