

GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ 'D`YhhYbVYf[ .  
K À\`Ybž]bZcfa ]YfYb`i bX`[ Yk ]bbYb°

⇒a `đ\`f'&\$&) `Z]bXYb`K U\`Yb`ni f`GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `]b  
D`YhhYbVYf[ `ghUhh" `9b[ U[ ]YfhY`ØVYf`\* \$`đ\`fY`\_`ÒbbYb  
\_`UbX]X]YfYb`i bX`]\`fY`≠hYfYggYb`j YfhfYhYb"

D`YhhYbVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`B UW\`a ]hhU[ `]bZcfa ]YfYb`X]Y  
A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf`GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `D`YhhYbVYf[ `ØVYf`]\`fY`9fZc`[ Y  
i bX`Dfc`Y`\_`hY`XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`đ\`fY`gck ]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`UbghY\`YbXYb  
K U\`Yb`]a`b`ÀW\`ghYb`đ\`f" `6YfY]hg`Y]b][ Y`?`UbX]XUh]bbYb`i bX  
?`UbX]XUhYb`\`UVYb`g]W\`Ub[ Y`\_`ØbX][ hi bX`df`ÀgYb]h]YfYb`g]W\`XYf  
²`ZYb`h]W\`\_`Y]hž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `k`Y]hYf\`]b`bUW\`  
Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`:`fY]k`j`][ Yb`gi`W\`hž`X]Y`g]W\`Y\`fYbUa`h]W\`Y]bVf]b[ Yb  
a`ÒW\`hYb" `5b`X]YgYa`5VYbX`k`YfXYb`%\$`\$`@cgY`j`YfhY]`hž`k`cVY]  
`YXYg`ZØb`ZhY`Y]bYb`]; Yk`]bbYfd`fY]gž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`9]bhf]hg`\_`UfhYb`ni`f`  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `F`cW`\_`Ua`GhcW`\_`Ua`-`" `B`cj`Ya`VYfž`[`UfUb]h]Yfh"

8]Y`GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `k`i`fXY`&\$%\$`[ Y[ fØbXYhž`i`a`X]Y  
≠hYfYggYb`XYf`k`UW\`gYbXYb`NU\` `À`hYfYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b`D`YhhYbVYf[ `]b  
X]Y`dc`]h]gW\`Y`K`j`Yb`gV]`Xi`b[ `Y]b`ni`VYn]Y\`Yb" `G]Y`\`Uh]g]W\`XYf  
J`YfhfYhi`b[ `XYf`5b`]Y[ Yb`U`Yf`GYb]cf]bbYb`i`bX`GYb]cfYb  
j`YfgW\`f]YVYb`i`bX`k`]f`\_`h`U`\_`hj`\_`Ub`\_`ca`a`i`bU`Yb`D`Ubi`b[ Yb`a`]h"  
l`bUV\`Àb[ ][ `j`cb`dc`]h]gW\`Yb`c`XYf`\_`cb`ZYgg]cbY`Yb`6]bXi`b[ Ybž  
ghY\`h`X]Y`GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `A`ÀbbYfb`i`bX`:`fUi`Yb`UV`\*`\$`đ\`fYb  
c`ZYb" `≠hYfYgg]YfhY`g]bX`\`Yfn`]W\`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`Ub`]b`hYfb`Yb  
G]hni`b[ Yb`hY]`ni`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`\_`]b`X]Y`Y\`fYbUa`h]W\`Y  
5fVY]h`ni`Yf\`U`hYb" `:`Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`\_`ÒbbYb`g]W\`  
]b`hYfYgg]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yf`Ub`X]Y`J`c`fg]hnYbXY`8`ØfhY  
?`Ui`!`<`Yb`hgW\`Y`c`XYf`X]Y`]; YgW\`À`ZhgZØ\`fYf]b`5`YI`UbXfU`<`i`dYfhn  
k`YbXYb" `8`YhU]`g`g]bX`Ui`W\`cb`]bY`i`bhYf`XYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYf  
GYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ `ni`Z]bXYb.`gYb]cfYbj YfhfYhi b[ !

d`YhhYbVYf[ "XY"

8YhU]`g

C fh

D`YhhYbVYf[ ž'8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY