

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg`U[ Y`]b`K ]Yb.`HYffcfj YfXUW\ h  
ZØ\ fh`ni `? c bnYfhUVgU[ Y`j`cb`HUm`cf`Gk ]Zh

K Y[ Yb`Xfc\YbXYf`HYffcf[ YZU\ f`k i fXYb`U`Y`HUm`cf!Gk ]Zh!  
? c bnYfhY`]b`K ]Yb`UV[ YgU[ h"G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX  
: YghbU\ a Yb`dfÀ[ Yb`X]Y`@U[ Y"

K ]Yb`\Uh]b`X]YgYf`K cW\ Y`Y]bYb`XfUa Uh]gW\ Yb`J cfZU`Yf`YVhž`XYf  
k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg`U[ Y`i bX`X]Y  
? i`hi fj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`\Uh"8]Y`5VgU[ Y`XYf`HUm`cf  
Gk ]Zh? c bnYfhYž`X]Y`nU\`fY]W\ Y`: Ubg`Ui g`XYa`[ UbnYb`@UbX`i bX  
XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`Ub[ Ync[ Yb`\ÀhhYbž]gh`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`dchYbn]Y`Yf  
HYffcfVYXfc\i b[ Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`Dc`nY]`gW\ bY`i bX  
YbhgW\]YXYb`Ub[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`k i fXYb"

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`[ Y\ Yb`j`cf

8]Y`9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[ ž`U`Y`XfY]? c bnYfhY`]bYf\ U`V`j`cb`k Yb][ Yf`U`g  
&( `Ghi bXYb`j`cf`XYa`YfghYb`[ Yd`UbhYb`5i Zhf]hi`Ua`8cbbYfghU[  
UVni gU[ Ybž`k i fXY`Ui Z[ fi bX`Y]bYf`Yfbgh\ UZhYb`6YXfc\i b[ g`U[ Y  
[ YhfcZYb"G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgVYUa hY`gdfUW\ Yb`j`cb`Y]bYa`[ Yd`UbhYb  
HYffcfUbW\`U[ ž`XYf`cZYbVUf`Ui Z`X]Y`; fc»j YfUbghU`hi b[ `ja`9fbgh!  
<UddY`!GhUX]cb`UVn]Y`hY"@Ui hXYb`6Y\ØfXYb`k i fXY`Xi fW\`X]Y  
Yb[ Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`XYf`ØghYfY]W\]gW\ Yb`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\_f`ÀZhY  
a ]h]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`8]YbghYb`Y]bY`HfU[ ØX]Y`UV[ Yk YbXYhž`k Ug  
6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`?Uf`B`Y\Ua`a Yf`]b`gY]bYf`GhY`i b[ bU\ a Y`VYhcbhY"

8 ]Y`F`YU\_h]cb`XYf` : Ubg

8]Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`XYf`gc[ YbUbbhYb` Gk ]Zh]Yg`ž`X]Y` : Ubg`j`cb`HUm`cf  
Gk ]Zhž`nY][ Yb`gck c\`9bhh`Ài gW\i b[ `U`g`Ui W\`J Yfgh`ÀXb]g"J ]Y`Y  
: Ubg`Ài » YfhYb`]\fYb`GW\ a Yfn`ØVYf`X]Y`5VgU[ Y`]b`gcn]U`Yb

A YX]Ybžk Å\fybX`UbXYfY`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `U`g`bchk YbX][  
YfUW`hYhYb"8Yf`J Yf`i gh`XYf`?cbnYfhY`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi f`Z]bUbn]Y`ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ya`ch]cbU`U`g`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbX`Ya`dZ] bXYbž`XU  
[ fc»Y`J YfUbg`hU`hi b[ Yb`cZ`h`U`g`<Ø\Ydi b`h`a`\_i`hi fY`Yb  
?U`YbXYf`Ub[ YgY\Yb`k YfXYb"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni`X`Y`b`9fa ]hh`i`b[ Y`b

8]Y`9fa ]hh`i`b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]g]bX`bUW`XYf`YghbU`a`Y`Y]bYg  
%-!Å\f][ Yb`A`UbbYgž`XYf`j YfX`ÅW`h][ h`k ]fX`ž`5bgW`Å[ Y`j`cfVYfY]hYh  
ni`UVYbž]b`j`c`Ya`; Ub[ Y`"8]YgYf`† b[ Y`A`Ubb`UhhY`\_Øfn`]W  
?cbhU`\_h`ni`Yi`hfYa`]gh]gW`Yb`C`b`]bY!`cfYb`i`bX`g]W`fUX]\_U`]g]Yfh"  
6Y]Y]bYf`8`i`fW`gi`W`i`b[ ]b`HYfb]hnž`YbhZYfb`h`j`cb`K ]Ybž`k`i`fXYb  
W`Ya`]gW`Y`Gi`VghUbnYb`g]W`Yf[ YghY`hž`X]Y`Ui`ZYfbghYfY  
5bgW`U[ gd`ÅbY`\]bXYi`hYb"8c`V`Y]Vh`i`b`\_Ufž`k ]Y`k`Y]h`X]Y  
J`cfVYfY]hi`b[ Yb`hUhg`ÅW`]W`[ YX]Y\Yb`k`UfYb`i`bX`c`V`Yg`k`Y]hYfY  
?ca`d`]nYb`[ ]Vh"

## 8 Yf`K`UbXY`X`Yf`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[ g`UbXgW`UZh

≠Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`@]j`Y!J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[ Yb`k ]YXYf`Zcf]YfYbž`k ]fZh  
X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`bYi`Y`fU[ Yb`ni`f`G]W`Yf\Y]h[ fc»Yf`9j`Ybhg`Ui`Z`≠  
K ]Ybž`k`c`\_i`hi`fY`Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[ Yb`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`F`c`Y`ZØf`XUg  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg`YVYb`gd]Y`Ybž`nY][ h`g]W`ž`k ]Y`j`Yf`Yhn`]W`gc`W`Y  
5b`ÅggY`Xi`fW`Yi`hYfbY`6YXfc`i`b[ Yb`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"8]Y`5VgU[ Y  
j`cb`Gk ]Zh]?cbnYfhYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`\_i`fnZf]gh][ Y`<ØfXYž  
gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui`W`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][ \_Y]hY]bYf`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb  
6YhfUW`hi`b[ ]j`cb`G]W`Yf\Y]hg]cf`Y`fi`b[ Yb"

## K`Ug`\_ca`a`h`U`g`B`ÅW`ghYg3

8Yf`J`YfUbg`hU`hYf`6UffUW`XU`A`i`g]W`U`h`Ub[ Y`\_ØbX][ hž`XUgg  
9fgUhm`cbnYfhY`b]W`h`[ Yd`Ub`h`g]bXž`i`bX`X]Y`H]W`Yhg]bYbYf`U`V`j`cb  
nY`b`K`Yf`\_hU[ Yb`ni`f`ØW`YfghUhhY`h`k`YfXYb"8HU`m`c`f`Gk ]Zh]gh`ZØf  
k`Y]hYfY`?cbnYfhY`]b`@cbXcb`[ YVi`W`h"8]Yg`XYi`hYh`XUfUi`Z`\]bž  
XUgg`X]Y`5i`gk ]f`\_i`b[ Yb`X]YgYf`J`cfZ`Å`Y`b]W`h`bi`f`c`\_U`ž`gcbXYfb  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`gdØfVUf`g]bX`i`bX`a`Ø[ ]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`W`X]Y`D`Ubi`b[

ni \_ØbZh][ Yf'9j Ybhg'VYY]bZi ggYb"

8]YgY'VYi bfi \][ YbXYb'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb'i]b`K ]Yb'g]bX'Y]b`k Y]hYfYf  
<]bk Y]g'Ui Z'X]Y'\_ca d`YI Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'XYbYb'g]W  
J YfUbghU'hYfž'G]W Yf\Y]hgVY\ØfXYb'i bX': Ubg'[ Y[ YbØVYfgY\Yb"'9g  
V`Y]Vh'ni `cZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'Ui W  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ `j YfghÅf\_h`k YfXYbž'i a `gc`W Y'VYXfc`\`]W Yb'GnYbUf]Yb  
]b`Ni \_i bZh'ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY