

9fX]b [ ; `UX]Uhc fg`ZY]Yfb ` \ Ufh`Yf\_Åa dZhYb  
%. \$!G]Y [ ` [ Y [ Yb `6i WÅ `cY °

9fX]b [ ; `UX]Uhc fg`ZY]Yfb`%.\$`G]Y [ ` [ Y [ Yb `6i WÅ `cY`]a  
GU]gcbUi ZhU\_hj cf`%"\$ \$ \$ `Ni gWÅ Ui Yfb`"BÅWÅghYg`Gd]Y`Ua  
: fY]hU [ "

GhUXhk Yf\_Y`9fX]b [ `5fYbUž, ) ( ' ) `9fX]b [ ž`8Yi hgWÅ `UbX`!  
8]Y`9fX]b [ ; `UX]Uhc fg` \ UVYb `] \ fYb `GU]gcbUi ZhU\_hia ]h`Y]bYa ` \ Ufh  
Yf\_Åa dZhYb`%.\$!G]Y [ ` [ Y [ Yb`XYb`9GJ`6i WÅ `cY [ YZY]Yfh`?bUdd  
%"\$ \$ \$ `VY [ Y]ghYfhY` : UbG`]b`XYf`GhUXhk Yf\_Y`9fX]b [ `5fYbU`gU\Yb  
Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`Gd]Y`ž`XUg`ØVYf`\* \$`A ]bi hYb`Ui ZXYf`?`]ddY`ghUbX`  
8]Y`D]fUhYg` \ UhhYb`XYb`VYggYfYb`GhUfh`i bX`hfUZYb`]b`XYf`) "A ]bi hY  
bi f`XYb`DZcgHYbž`k Å \ fYbX`X]Y` ; `UX]Uhc fg`g]WÅ `Yfgh`A ]hY`XYg  
YfghYb`8f]hY`g`]bg`Gd]Y`\_Åa dZhYbž`YXcWÅ `c`bY`YWÅhY`Hcf [ YZU\ f`

⇒ ank Y]hYb`8f]hY`bU\ a `X]Y`6Y [ Y [ bi b [ : U\fh`Ui Z`?Ud]hÅb  
D\`]dd`A ]WÅ `gYhnhY`Y]bYb`ZY]bYb`DUgg`Ui Z`?m`Y`6fch\Yfgž`XYf`]b  
XYf`" +`"A ]bi hY`Ui g`\_i fnYf`8]ghUbn`XYb`j ]Y`i a ↑ VY`hYb  
: Ø\fi b [ ghfYZZYf`Yfn]Y`hY`"⇒ `YhnhYb`5VgWÅb]hh`Xca ]b]YfhYb`X]Y  
; `UX]Uhc fg`XUg`Gd]Y`ž`\_cbbhYb`UVYf`\_Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`Hcf`Yfn]Y`Yb`  
GY`Vgh`U`g`6i WÅ `cY`\_i fn`j cf`9bXY`XYb`Hcf\ØhYf`ni [ i bghYb`Y]bYg  
ni gÅh`WÅYb` : Y`Xgd]Y`Yfg`j ca `9]g`bU\ a ž`V`]YVYb`X]Y`D]fUhYb  
c`bY`bYbbYbgk YfhY`7\UbWÅb`"Gca ]h`V`]YV`Yg`VY]a ` \_bUddYbž  
UVYf`j YfX]Yb`hYb`<Y]a g]Y [ `ZØf`X]Y ; `UX]Uhc fg`"5a ` \_ca a YbXYb  
: fY]hU [ `Ya dZÅb [ h`9fX]b [ `XYb`9FG7`5a VYf [ `]b`XYf` [ `Y]WÅYb  
5fYbU`i a `&\$`I \ f`" : Øf`a Y\ f`8YhU]`gž`g]Y\ Y`YfX]b [ !  
[ `UX]Uhc fg`"XY"

C fh

GhUXhk Yf\_Y`9fX]b[ `5fYbUž, ) ( ' ) `9fX]b[ ž  
8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY