

< YfnYbgUb[Y`Y[Yb\Y]h. `A i W_ i bX 5]a YY gi WXYb Y]b ``]YVYj c``Yg`Ni \Ui gY]b 9fX]b[</pre>

?`Y]bY'A i W_'i bX'5]a YY'gi W\Yb'Y]b'`]YVYj c``Yg'Ni \Ui gY']b 9fX]b["'9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'VY]XYb'j Yfgd]Y`hYb ? hhn\\Yb°

± XYf'_`Y]bYb 'GhUXh'9fX]b['nY][h'g]W 'YfbYi h'XUg'[fc » Y' < Yfn']\fYf 6Yk c\bYfž'U`g'nk Y]'VYnUi VYfbXY'?ÀhnW Yb 'Xf]b[YbX'Y]b'bYi Yg Ni \Ui gY'gi W Yb"'? 'Y]bY'A i W_'i bX'gY]bY'GW k YghYf'5]a YY k i fXYb 'k À\fYbX'Y]bYf'? UghfUh]cbgU_h]cb'ni f'H]YfgW\i hn'\[YbX 9fX]b['[YVfUW\h'i bX'\UVYb'g]W\'a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'k i bXYfVUf Ybhk]W_Y`h"'I fgdfØb[`]W\'k UfYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'gW\Yi ž'j cf'U``Ya [Y[YbØVYf'i bVY_UbbhYb'A YbgW\Ybž'XcW\']\fY'gcn]U`Yb : À\][_Y]hYb'\UVYb'g]W\'fUgW\'j YfVYggYfh"'9[U`ž'cV'VY]a 'Gd]Y`Yb cXYf'?i gW\Y`bž'X]Y'VY]XYb'g]bX'ghYhg'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW\Ni bY][i b['i bX'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h"

8 Yf'7\UfU_hYf'X]YgYf'VY]XYb'? UhnYb']gh'[YdfÀ[h'j cb'Y]bYa

YVYbgZfc\Yb'K YgYb''6Y]XY'g]bX'j Yfgd]Y`h'i bX'j YfVf]b[Yb'j]Y`

NY]h'XUa]hž'bYi Y'Gd]Y`Y'Ui gni dfcV]YfYb'cXYf'a]hY]bUbXYf'ni
_i gWXY`b'''GcVU`X'a Ub'g]Y']b'XYb'5fa 'b]a a hž'gWXbi ffYb'g]Y

ni Zf]YXYb'''8i fWX'X]Y'9fZU\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'g]Y'V]g`Ub['[Ya UWXh
\UVYbž'g]bX'g]Y'df]a U'Ub[YdUggh'i bX'VYfY]hž']b'Y]b'`]YVYj c``Yg

Ni \Ui qY'ni 'n]Y\Yb''

8 Yf'd YfZY_hY'D`Uhn'ZØf'?`Y]b Y'A i W_'i b X 5]a YY

 $8]Y `H]YfgWX i hn 'i [YbX `9fX]b[``\Uh'_`UfY `JcfghY``i b[Yb `XUjcbž'kcX]Y `VY]XYb `? ÅhnWXYb `Ua `[`ØW_`]WXghYb `k ÅfYb"'=XYU``k ÅfY `Y]bY K c\bi b[`a]h`Y]bYa `[Yg]WXYfhYb `6U`_cbž'XYf']\bYb `Zf]gWXY `@iZh$

 $9g`[]Vh`b]Wkh`bif`?`Y]bY`AiW_`ibX`5]aYYžX]Y`Y]b`bYiYg`Ni\UigYgiWkYb"`8]Y`H]YfgWkihn^k[YbX`\Uh`bcWk'j]Y`Y'kY]hYfY`?ÀhnWkYbžX]Y`Xf]b[YbX`UiZY]b``]YVYjc``Yg`:Øf!=aaYf!Ni\UigY`kUfhYb"Gca]h`V]YhYh`g]Wk`ZØf`H]Yf`]YV\UVYf`X]Y`AÒ[`]Wk_Y]hž`b]Wkh`bifY]bYž`gcbXYfb`[`Y]Wk`aY\fYfY`gUahYbY`DZchYb`]b`]\f`Ni\UigY`ni\c`Yb"$

H]YfgWli hn'i bX'XYf'K YW_fi Z'Ub'X]Y; Ya Y]bgWlUZh

8]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'XYf'H]YfgW\i hn'i [YbX'9fX]b['g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b NY]W\Yb'ZØf'XYb'Yb[U[]YfhYb'9]bgUhn'ni a 'K c\'Y'XYf'H]YfYž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'5i Zfi Z'Ub'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ni ØVYfbY\a Yb"'9g']gh'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XUgg'a Ò[`]W\gh'j]Y'Y A YbgW\Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'j cb'H]YfYb'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'k YfXYb i bX']\bYb'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY'V]YhYb"'\XXYg'H]Yfž'XUg'[YfYhhYh'i bX \\]YVYj c\'YYhfYi h'k]fXž']gh'Y]bY'_\Y]bY'9fZc\[g[YgW\]W\hY']a [fc»Yb'H\Ya U'XYg'H]YfgW\i hnYg"

8 Yf'dcg]h]j Y'l a [Ub['a]h'H]YfYb'ZÒfXYfh'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'K c\``XYf H]YfYž'gcbXYfb'Vf]b[h'Ui W\'XYb'A YbgW\Yb': fYi XY'i bX @YVYbgei U`]hÀh"' < Ui gh]YfY'k]Y'? UhnYb'_ÒbbYb'Y]bY'[fc» Y 6YfY]WXYfi b[']a '@YVYb'Y]bYg'A YbgWXYb'XUfghY``Ybž']bXYa 'g]Y ; YgY``gWXUZhii bX'@]YVY'V]YhYb"'8U\Yf'`c\bh'Yg'g]WX'ghYhgž'Y]bYb 6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'j]Y`Yb'H]Yf\Y]a Y'i bX'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'X]Y H]YfgWXi hn'\[YbX'ni 'k YfZYbž'X]Y'g]WX'i bYfa ØX`]WX'ZØf'XUg'K c\`XYf'H]YfY'Y]bgYhnYb"

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} K Ybb']b'=&fYf'BA\Y'Y]b'H]Yf\Y]a'cXYf'Y]bY\\ H]YfgWAi hncf[Ub]gUh]cb'U_h]j']ghž'i bhYfghØhnYb'G]Y'X]Y'5fVY]hž\\]bXYa'G]Y'Xcfh'Y]b'H]Yf'UXcdh]YfYb'cXYf'g]WA'Y\fYbUa'h`]WAYb[U[]YfYb''Gc'hfU[Yb''k]f'[Ya'Y]bgUa''XUni''VY]ž'j]Y`Yb'H]YfYbY]b'[``ØW_`]WAYg'i bX'g]WAYfYg'Ni \Ui gY'ni''[YVYb''' \end{tabular}$

$8]Y'H]YfgWkihn'i [YbX'9fX]b[.'9]b'6`]W_'UiZX]Y'Cf[Ub]gUh]cb$

8]Y 'H]YfgW\i hn'\[YbX'9fX]b['kifXY'[Y[fØbXYhžia'Y]bYbdcg]h]jYb'9]bZigg'UiZXUg'@YVYb'jcb'H]YfYb']b'Bch'ni'\UVYb"'G]YYb[U[]Yfh'g]W\']b'jYfgW\]YXYbYb'6YfY]W\Yb'XYg'H]YfgW\i hnYgžXUfibhYf'X]Y'5iZbU\aY'ibX'DZY[Y'jcb'H]YfYbž'X]Y'5iZ_`Àfib[XYf'^2ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'ØVYf'Ufh[YfYW\hY'H]Yf\U`hib['ibX'X]Y: ÒfXYfib['jcb'5Xcdh]cbYb"'8ifW\'?UghfUh]cbgU_h]cbYbž'k]Y'X]YžVY]'XYf'?`Y]bY'AiW_ibX'5]aYY'[YfYhhYh'kifXYbž'fYXin]Yfh'X]YCf[Ub]gUh]cb'X]Y',VYfdcdi`Uh]cb'jcb'<Uigh]YfYb'ibX'gcf[h'XUZØfžXUgg'kYb][Yf'H]YfY'UiZ'XYf'GhfU»Y'`YVYb'aØggYb"

8]Y'H]YfgW\i hn'\[YbX'j YfZc`[h'Y]bY'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Y J Yfa]hh`i b[']\fYf'H]YfYž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'dchYbn]Y``Y 5XcdhUbhYb'gcf[Z\hankler] 'Ui g[Yk \hankler]\hankler 'hik YfXYb"'8]Yg'gcf[h'b]W\h'bi f ZØf'Y]b'g]W\YfYg'Ni\Ui gY'ZØf'X]Y'H]YfYž'gcbXYfb'ZÒfXYfh'Ui W\'Y]bY `Ub[Zf]gh][Y'6]bXi b['nk]gW\Yb'A YbgW\'i bX'H]Yf"'8]YgY <YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][ž'i a 'X]Y'cZha U`g hfUi a Uh]g]YfhYb'H]YfY'Ub'Y]b'bcfa U`Yg'@YVYb'\YfUbni ZØ\fYb"

8Yf'6YXUfZ'Ub'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb']a H]YfgWi hn

±b 'XYb '`YhnhYb '≯J\fYb '\Uh'X]Y 'Bi hni b['j cb 'gcn]U`Yb 'A YX]Yb ']a

H]YfgWihnighUf_ini [Ybca a Yb"Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'X]Y
H]YfgWihni [YbX'9fX]b['bihnYb'D`UhhZcfa Yb'k]Y': UWVVcc_ibX

=bghU[fUa ži a 'ZØf'H]YfY'ni kYfVYbž'X]Y'Y]b'Ni\UigY'gi WXYb"
8]Yg'\Uh'g]WX'U`g'YZZY_h]j Y'A Yh\cXY'Yfk]YgYbž'i a 'Y]b'VfY]hYfYg
Di V`]_i a 'ni 'YffY]WXYb'i bX'a Y\f'A YbgWXYb'ZØf'X]Y'5Xcdh]cb'j cb
H]YfYb'ni 'gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb"

8 i fW. fY[Y`a À»][Y'Dcghgž'X]Y'6]`XYf'j cb'H]YfYb'nY][Ybž'X]Y'ni f
5 Xcdh]cb'ghY\Ybž'gck]Y'9fZc`[g[YgWk]WkhYb'j cb'Y\Ya U`][Yb
GWkØhn`]b[Ybž'_Ubb'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'H]YfgWki hnZfU[Yb
[YgWkÀfZh'k YfXYb"'Ghi X]Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'g]Wk'X]Y
K U\fgWkY]b`]Wk_Y]h'Y]bYf'5 Xcdh]cb'Yf\Ò\hž'k Ybb'H]YfY'Y]b
; Yg]Wkh'i bX'Y]bY'dYfgÒb`]WkY'; YgWk]WkhY'\UVYbž'X]Y'X]Y
dchYbn]Y``Yb'6Yg]hnYf'VYfØ\fh'fj[`"'8 Yi hgWkYf'H]YfgWki hnVi bX
Ł"

NU\`Yb'i bX': U_hYb'ni f'H]Yfj Yfa]hh`i b[

8]Y'JYfa]hhìi b['j cb'<Ui gh]YfYb']gh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'*J\fYb']b
8Yi hgW\`UbX'Ui Z'Y]b'\c\Yg'B]j YUi '[Ygh]Y[Yb"'@Ui h'XYa'

8Yi hgW\Yb'H]YfgW\i hnVi bX'ZUbXYb'g]W\'&\$&' ']bg[YgUa h'ØVYf)
)\$"\$\$\$'H]YfY'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY'ØVYf'j YfgW\]YXYbY
H]YfgW\i hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb"'8]Yg'nY][hz'k]Y'k]W\h]['XUg
9b[U[YaYbh'XYf'H]YfgW\i hngh\hhYb']gh'i bX'k]Y'j]Y'Y'AYbgW\Yb
VYfY]h'g]bXz'h]Yf]gW\Y'A]hVYk c\bYf'VY]'g]W\'Ui Zni bY\aYb"

划 \f	JYfa]hhY`hY'H]YfY
&\$&%	() "\$\$\$
&\$&&	(, "\$\$\$
&\$&') \$"\$\$\$Ž

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_h']gh'X]Y'ghY][YbXY'5bnU\`'Ub'< Ui gh]YfYbž'X]Y k À\fYbX'XYf'7CJ =8!%-!DUbXYa]Y'UXcdh]Yfh'k i fXYbž'k Ug'VY] j]Y`Yb'H]YfgW\i hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['XYf 5Xcdh]cbYb'ZØ\fhY"'8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'gi W\hYb'j Yfa Y\fh'bUW\ ; YgY``gW\UZh'i bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'\c\Yb'BUW\ZfU[YbUW\ '< Ui gh]YfYb'ZØ\fhY"

$8]YFc^YXYf^2ZZYbh]WX_Y]h]a^H]YfgWXihn$

 $8]Y I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf'^2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h`]gh`ZØf`Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`k]Y X]Y H]YfgWXi hn^i [YbX`YbhgWXY]XYbX"`BYVYb`XYf`5Xcdh]cb`j cb H]YfYb`g]bX`GdYbXYb`i bX`Y\fYbUa h`]WXY`A]hUfVY]h`k]WXh][Y 6YghUbXhY]`Yž`X]Y`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y`9]bf]WXhi b[`ni `Z]bUbn]YfYb`i bX`Y]bY ei U`]hUh]j `\cWXk Yfh][Y`J Yfgcf[i b[`XYf`H]YfY`g]WXYfni ghY``Yb"`\delta j]Y`Yb`; Ya Y]bXYb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui WX``c_U`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`VY] XYbYb`A YbgWXYb`ØVYf`X]Y`k]WXh][Yb`H\Ya Yb`XYg`H]YfgWXi hnYg]bZcfa]Yfh`k YfXYb`i bX`k]Y`g]Y`\Y`ZYb`_O`bbYb"$

8 Ugʻ6Y]gd]Y`ʻj cbʻ?`Y]bYʻA i W_ʻi bXʻ5]a YYʻghY\hʻghY``j YfhfYhYbXʻZØf j]Y`YʻH]YfYʻ]bʻÀ\b`]W\YbʻG]hi Uh]cbYb"'8 i fW\X]Yʻ5 i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž X]Yʻ]\fYfʻ5Xcdh]cbʻni hY]`k]fXžʻVYghY\hʻX]Yʻ<cZZbi b[žʻXUggʻa Y\f A YbgW\YbʻUi ZʻX]Yʻ5b`]Y[YbʻXYfʻH]YfgW\i hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb Ui Za Yf_gUa k YfXYbʻi bXʻU_h]j ʻXUni ʻVY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y @YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Ybʻj cbʻH]YfYbʻni j YfVYggYfb"

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY