

# F Y\_c fXnU\` . ' + ( ' bYi Y 'GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf ghUfhYb ' ]b '9fX]b [ 'Xi fV\ °

8 ]Y 'GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf [ fi ddY '9fX]b [ 'VY [ fØ» h  
fY\_c fXj YfX\W h] [ Y ' + ( ' B U\W k i W\ ggW\ ]YXgf]W\ hYf ž XUfi bhYf  
( \* 'Ui g `c \_U`Yb `J YfY ]bYb ž i bX `gYhnhUi Z; Yk U`hdf\j Ybh]cb"

8 ]Y 'GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf [ fi ddY '9fX]b [ ` \Uh`Y]bYb `VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb  
A Y] `YbghY]b `YffY ]W\ hž ]bXYa `g]Y `X]Y [ fØ» hY `5bnU\ ` `Ub `bYi Yb  
GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYfb `]b ]\fYf; YgW\ W\ hY `Ui g [ YV] `XYh ` \Uh" `a `5i [ i gh  
&\$&( `k i fXYb `]bg [ YgUa hi + ( ` B U\W k i W\ g!GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf  
Ui g [ YV] `XYh ž XUfi bhYf ( \* `X]fY `h`Ui g `XYb `9fX]b [ Yf `J YfY ]bgfY] \Yb ž  
VYghY `YbX `Ui g ( ( ` ž b [ Yb `i bX `& `A `XW\ Yb" `< ]bni ` \_ca a Yb `&,  
Yi hYfbY `GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf ž X]Y `g]W\ `ZØf `XYb `@Y \f [ Ub [ `Ub [ Ya Y `XYh  
`UhhYb" `8 ]YgY `9bhk ]W\_ `i b [ `]gh `b]W\ h`bi f `Y]b `NY]W\ Yb `ZØf `Y]b  
Ub `U`hYbXYg `f`bhYfYggY `Ua `i : i » VU `ž`gcbXYfb `Ui W\ `ZØf `XUg  
9b [ U [ Ya Ybh `XYf `J YfUbhk cfh]W\ Yb `]b `XYf `F Y [ ]cb"

ž `XYb `YhnhYb `š \fYb ` \UVYb `k ]f`ghYhg `bUW\ `XYb `a ]b]a U`Yb  
HY] `bY `a YfnU\ `Yb [ YZfU [ hž `i a `Y]bYb `GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf `i fg `UbV]YhYb  
ni ` \_ÖbbYb ž`gU [ hY `K c `Z [ Ub [ `?Uf `žXYf `@Y \fk Ufh `XYf; fi ddY  
9fX]b [ " ` žhnh ` \UVYb `k ]f`gc `j ]Y `Y `žbhYfYgg]YfhY ž XUgg `k ]f `Yi hfYa  
dcg]hj `ØVYffUgW\ h]g]bX" `J cb `XYb `Ä \f `]W\ Yb `6Ya Ø \i b [ Yb ž  
a ]bXYghYbg `nY `b `Yb [ U [ ]YfhY `Gdcfh `Yf `ni [ Yk ]bbYb ž`g]bX `k ]f `k Y]h  
YbhZYfbh" `9g `k Uf `YfZfYi `]W\ `ni `gY `Yb ž XUgg `k ]f `]b `XYf `@U [ Y `k UfYb ž  
Y]bYb `j ]Y `ZUW\ `bUW\ [ YZfU [ hYb `?i fg `ni `cf [ Ub]g]YfYb"

## 9]b `: c \_i g `Ui Z; Yk U`hdf\j Ybh]cb

9]b `VYgcbXYfYg`< [[ ` \] [ \h `XYg `@Y \f [ Ub [ `g ]b `X]YgYa `š \f `k Uf `XYf  
6Ygi W\ `j cb `H \YfYgU `< cZza Ubb ž X]Y `Yfg ha U `g `Y]bY `GWX i `i b [ `ØVYf  
; Yk U`hdf\j Ybh]cb `ZØf `X]Y `B U\W k i W\ g!GWX ]YXgf]W\ hYf `Y ]hYhY"

8]YgYg'H\Ya U'VYgW\ÅZh[ hj ]Y'Y'9'hYfb" 'G]Y'\UVYb'Y]b  
VYfYW h][ hYg' ðhYfYggY'XUfUbž'ni 'YfZU\ fYbž'k ]Y'XYf'J YfVUbX  
XUfUi Z'UW hYhž'XUgg']\fY'? ]bXYf'j cf'[ Yk U'hhÅh][ Yb'J cfZÅ''Yb  
[ YgW\Øhnh'g]bX ž'Yf\_`ÅfhY'?Uf'"8Yf'J cfhfU[ 'j cb'<cZa Ubb'k ]fX  
U'g'Y]bY'k ]W h][ Y' ð]h]Uhj Y'Ub[ YgY\Ybž'i a 'g]W Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg  
X]Y' bYi Yb'GW ]YXgf]W hYf'Ui W 'ZØf'gc`W Y'DfcV'Ya Y'gYbg]V']g]Yfh  
g]bX"

<cZa Ubbž'X]Y'Ui W'5VhY'i b[ g'Y]hYf]b'ZØf'[ YgY`gW UZh]W Y  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ja '6Yf']bYf': i » VU''j YfVUbX']ghž'VYhcbhY'X]Y  
Bch'k YbX][ \_Y]hž'g]W 'Ui Z'a Ø[ 'W Y'GW k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'Ui Z'XYa  
Gd]Y'Z'X'j cfni VYfY]hYb'' 6YfY]hYhYi W'ni ' <Ui gY'Ui Z'G]hi Uh]cbYb  
j cfž'X]Y']\f'ja ': i » VU''Yf'YVYb'k YfXYh''9g']gh'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'[ i h  
j cfVYfY]hYh'ni 'gY]b ž'gc']\f'7fYXc''8]YgYg'K ]ggYb' ]gh'ink Uf'b]Y  
[ Yk ØbgW hž'\_ØbbhY'YXcW']b'[ Yk ]ggYb'A ca YbhYb'j cb'[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ 'gY]b"

8Yf'j ]YfhÅ[ ] [ Y'?i fg'k i fXY'j cb'XYb'↑ b[ Yb'GW ]YXgf]W hYfb  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'j YfZc`[ hi bX'V]YhYh'bi b'Y]bY'gc`]XY'; fi bX'U[ Y'ZØf  
X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'j cf']\bYb''Y[ Yb"

## DfUI ]gbU\ Y'9]bgYhnYb'XYf'đ [ YbX`]W Yb

8Yf'bÅW ghY'GW f]h'ZØf'X]Y'Zf]gW'Ui g[ YV]'XYhYb'GW ]YXgf]W hYf  
k ]fX'gY]bž']\f'Yf'YfbhYg'K ]ggYb' ]b'XYf'DfUI ]g'Ubni k YbXYb''8]Y  
YfghY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'VYghY'h'XUf]bž'XUgg'X]Y'đ [ YbX`]W Yb']b  
HUbXYa g'a ]h'YfZU\ fYbYb'?c''Y[ Yb'UfVY]hYbž'i a 'Ub']\fYb  
: Å\][ \_Y]hYb'ni 'Z]'Yb'' 8Ug']gh'Y]b'k ]W h][ Yf'5i gV]'Xi b[ gUbgUhnž  
i a 'XYb'bYi Yb'GW ]YXgf]W hYfb'J YfhfUi Yb'ni 'j Yfa ]hY'b'i bX'g]Y  
[ 'Y]W nY]h][ 'Ui Z'gW k ]Yf][ Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'j cfni VYfY]hYb ž'gU[ hY  
'?bi h': f]YXf]W ž'XYf'C Va Ubb'XYf'; fi ddY"

9f'ZØ[ hY'\]bni ž'XUgg'X]Y'đ [ YbX`]W Yb'[ fc» Yg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh  
nY][ Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]W Yb'cdh]a ]gh]gW'gh]a a h'' 9g'k ]fX  
b]W h'Y]bZUW'gY]bž'UVYf'k ]f'hi b'XUg'[ YfbY'ZØf'i bgYfY'J YfY]bY"  
K ]f'\cZYb'Ui Z'X]Y'i bhYfghØhni b[ 'i bX'5\_nYdhUb'n'XYf'Å'hYfYb  
GW ]YXgf]W hYfž'X]Y'i bg'\Y'ZYbž'X]YgY'bYi Yb'HU'YbhY'ni 'ZØfXYfbž  
Yf\_`ÅfhY': f]YXf]W"

8Yf@Y\ f[ Ub[ 'a Uf\_]Yfh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'5VgW\`i ggž'gcbXYfb`]gh  
Ui W\`XYf'5bZUb[ 'k Y]hYfYf'D`ÀbY"8]Y'; fi ddY'd`Ubh'VYfY]hg'XYb  
bÅW\ghYb'?i fg'ZØf'&\$&) 'i bX'V`Y]Vh'ni j Yfg]W\h]W\ž'XUgg'g]Y`Ui W\  
]b'Ni \_i bZh'↑ b[ Y'GW\]YXgf]W\hYf'Ub`cW\_Yb'k ]fX" ' >hnh'g]bX'k ]f  
Zfc\ž'XUgg'k ]f'X]YgYb'A Ua a i h\_i fg'YfZc`[ fY]W\`UV[ YgW\`cggYb  
\UVYbž'i bX'k ]f'ZfYi Yb'i bg'Ui ZX]Y`\_ca a YbXYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb ž'gU[ hY': f]YXf]W\`UVgW\`Y»YbX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY