

6]ghi a '9fZi fh'gi W h' < ]bk Y]gY 'ni f  
5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'j c b 'A ]ggVfUi W gZÀ`Yb

8 Ug'6]ghi a '9fZi fh'gi W h'i bhYfghØhni b[ 'ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'j c b  
gYI i Y`Yb', VYf[ f]ZYb 'b 'XYb '+\$Yf! ð\ fYb"' < ]bk Y]gY 'g]bX  
k ]`\_ca a Ybž'i a '6YhfcZYbYb'ni '\Y`ZYb"

6]ghi a '9fZi fh'i bhYf'8 fi W\_. '5i ZUfVY]hi b[  
gYI i U`g]YfhYf'; Yk U`h']b 'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h

GYI i Y`Y', VYf[ f]ZY 'ja '\_]fW`]WYb '?cbhYI h'k YfZYb'Y]bYb`Ub[ Yb  
GWUhhYb'ØVYf'X]Y' ðgh]hi h]cbYb'XYf'\_Uh\c`]gWYb '?]fWYž'i bX'XUg  
6]ghi a '9fZi fh]gh\_Y]bY'5i gbU\ a Y"'5b[ Yg]W h'g'j cb'J cfk ØfZYb'Ui g  
XYb '%- +\$Yf' ð\ fYbž'X]Y'g]W '[ Y[ Yb'Y]bYb'ZfØ\YfYb'F YZYfYb h'Yb']a  
\_Uh\c`]gWYb'ž [ YbX\Ui g'A UfW`'7U`c']b '<Y]'VUX '<Y'] [ YbghUXh  
f]W h'Ybž]gh'X]Y'6]ghi a g'Y]hi b[ 'Ui Zi bhYfghØhni b[ 'Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž  
i a 'X]Y'HUHYb'Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb'i bX'XYb'6YhfcZYbYb'; Y\Öf'ni  
gWYb\_Yb"

8 ]Y 'Gi W Y 'b UW ' < ]bk Y]gYb

I a '@]W h]bg'8i b\_Y`XYf'J cfZÀ`Y'ni 'Vf]b[ Ybž\Uh'XUg'6]ghi a  
Y]bYb'5i Zfi Z[ YghUfhYh"'8]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WYb'V]hhYb'X]Y  
² ZYb h]W\_Y]hi a '< ]bk Y]gY'ni 'XYb'[ YgWY\YbYb', VYf[ f]ZYb"  
8 UVY]'gc`Yb']bgVYgcbXYfY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb  
9fY][ b]ggYb'\UVYbž'g]W 'VY]i bUV\Àb[ ] [ Yb'5bgdfYWkdYfgcbYb  
XYg'6]ghi a g'a Y'XYb"'8]Y'<cZbi b[ 'jghž'XUgg'g]W 'k Y]hYfY  
6YhfcZYbY'a Y'XYbž'i a 'X]Y'5i ZUfVY]hi b[ 'ni 'ZÖfXYfb'i bX'X]Y  
6YhfcZYbYb'ni 'i bhYfghØhnyb"

8]Y 'F c`Y 'XYf'i bUV\Àb[ ] [ Yb '? ca a ]gg]cb

9]bY`GW\`ØggY`fc``Y`gd]Y`h`\]YfVY]`X]Y`i bUV\`Åb[ ] [ Y`?ca a ]gg]cbž  
X]Y`j ca `6]ghi a `]bg`@YVYb` [ Yfi ZYb`k i fXYž i a `gYI i U`]g]YfhY  
; Yk U`h` [ Y [ Yb`A ]bXYf`Å\`f][ Y`i bX`\`Z]VYXØfZh][ Y`9fk UW`gYbY  
Ui Zni UfVY]hYb``6YgcbXYfY`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`k ]fX`XUVY]`XYa  
9fZ\`fi b [ Yb`j cb`A ]h[ `]YXYfb`XYg` ; fYa ]i a `g [ YgW`Yb\_hž`X]Y  
gY`Vgh`C`dZYf`gc`W`Yf` , VYf [ f]ZY`k UfYb``8]YgY`9I dYfh]gY`]gh  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž i a `Y]bY`j YfhfUi Ybgj c``Y`5i ZUfVY]hi b [ `ni  
 [ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`i a `g]W`Yfni ghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf  
6YhfcZYbYb`]a `A ]hhY`di b\_high`Y`b"

## < ]bhYf [ fi bX`XYf`J cfk ØfZY

8]Y`J cfk ØfZY`VYn]Y\`Yb`g]W`\_cb\_fYh`Ui ZY]bYb`FYZfYb`hYbž`XYf`]b  
XYb`+\$Yf`đ\`fYb`]b`<Y`]VUX`<Y`][ YbghUX`h`h`Å`k Uf``8Yf`VYfY]hg  
j Yfghc`fVYbY`A ]hUfVY]hYf`gc``g]W`\_Ub`đ [ YbX`]W`Yb`j Yf [ Ub [ Yb  
\UVYbž`k Ug`Ui ZY]bY`VYgcf [ b]gYffY [ YbXY`NU`\`dchYbn]Y``Yf`C`dZYf  
\]bXYi hYh`Nk Uf`\UVYb`g]W`\_VYfY]hg`Y]b [ Y`6YhfcZYbY` [ Ya Y`XYhž  
XYbbcW`k ]fX`Y]bY`\c\Y`8i b\_Y`n]ZYf`j Yfa i hYhž`k Ug`X]Y  
8f]b [ `]W`\_Y]h`XYf`5i Z\_`Åfi b [ `Yf\`Ø`h``6Y]`Y]bYf`j cf\Yf][ Yb  
Ni gUa a YbghY``i b [ `j cb` : Å``Yb`]a `đ\`f`&\$`%`k i fXY`j cb  
a ]bXYghYbg` ) ( `6YhfcZYbYb`VYf]W`\_hYhž`k cVY]`&\$`Df]YghYf`i bX`&%  
? ]fW`Yba ]hUfVY]hYf`]b`J YfXUW`h`ghUbXYb"

## 5i gk ]f\_ i b [ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`U\_hi Y``Yb`9bhk ]W`\_i b [ Yb`\UVYb`b]W`\_h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZYbYb  
 [ fUj ]YfYbXY` : c` [ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`\_ZØf`X]Y` [ YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bXY  
i bX`XUg`ÒZYbh]W`\_Y`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`? ]fW`Y``8Yf`I a [ Ub [ `a ]h`XYf  
gYI i U`]g]YfhYb` ; Yk U`h`i bX`X]Y`C`ZYb\`Y]h`ni f`5i Z\_`Åfi b [ `\_ÖbbYb  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž i a `j Yf`cfYbYg`J YfhfUi Yb`ni fØW`ni [ Yk ]bbYb  
i bX`Y]b`NY]W`\_Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`fYgdY\_hj c``Yb`i bX`gÅ\_i `UfYb`I a [ Ub [ `a  
]a `\_]fW`\_]W`\_Yb`I a ZY`X`ni `gYhYb``8Ug`6]ghi a `9fZi fh`ghY`h`igca ]h  
b]W`\_h`bi f`]b`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b [ ž`X]Y`HUhYb`Ui Zni \_`ÅfYbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`\_]b`XYf`DZ]W`\_hž`Y]b`NY]W`\_Yb`ZØf`HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX  
 ; YfYW`h][ \_Y]h`ni `gYhYb"

8]Y`6Ya Ø\`i b [ Yb`XYg`6]ghi a `g]bX`XU\`Yf`b]W`\_h`bi f`Y]bY  
bchk YbX][ Y`FYU\_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`J Yf [ Ub [ Yb\`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`\_Y]b

GWxf]hh:]b`F`]W\hi b[ `Y]bYf`gYbg]V`YfYb`i`bX  
j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`gghYfYb`Ni`\_i`bZh`ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`i`bX  
X]Y`⊖gh]hi`h]cb`XYf`\_Uh\c`]gW\Yb`?`]fW\Y"

·`B`5`;

8`Y`h]`g`

6`Y`gi`W\`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!`U[`"XY`