

- +!`Å\ f][Yf`A cXY``VUi _Øbgh`Yf
VY[Y]ghYfh: i `XU`a]h`ØVYf`&) \$
A Y]ghYfk Yf_Yb

⇒ a `5`hYf`j cb`- +`Å\ fYb`VY[Y]ghYfh<Y`a i h`<Ufa`a]h`gY]bYf
@Y]XYbgW UZh`ZØf`XYb`A cXY``VUi ž`X]Y`Yf`ØVYf`&) \$`A U``b
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`?i bghk Yf_Y`i a gYhnh"

: i `XUž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf`- +!`Å\ f][Y`<Y`a i h`<Ufa`a]h`gY]bYf`
k Y]hYf\]b`a]h`gY]bYf`@Y]XYbgW UZh`ZØf`A cXY``VUi ``GY]h`gY]bY
I a ni [`j cb`9gg`]b[Yb`bUW`: i `XU`j cf`Y]bY]b\U`V`Å\ fYb`YVh`XYf`
GYb]cf`ja`5K C!GYb]cfYbnYbhf`i a`i bX`\Uh`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`&) \$
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`A cXY``Y`Ui g`?Uf`cb`\Yf[YghY``h`i`j cb
a U`Ygh`Åh]gW`Yb`6i f[Yb`V]g`\]b`ni`XYhU]`fY]W`Yb`: `i [nYi [Yb``
Y]bYa`h`hYfj]Yk`VYf]W`hYh`<Ufa`ž`XUg`; Y\Y]a b]g`gY]bYg`9fZc`[g
`]Y[Y`]b`; YXi`Xž`Y]bYf`GW`YfY`i bX`j]Y`?`YVg`hc`Z` 8 Ug`]gh`ZØf`a]W
gW`cb`Ub[Y`ž`gW`Yfnh`Yfž`k Ybb`Yf`j cb`XYb`K cW`Yb`Yfn`Å\`hž`X]Y
Yf`ZØf`VYgcbXYfg`_ca d`YI Y`C`V`Y`_hY`VYb`Øh][h`

GY]bY`HcW`hYf`i bhYfgh`Øhnh]`b`XUVY]ž`A UhYf]U`]Yb`cb`]bY
bUW`ni VYghY``Ybž`i bX`g]Y`ghUi bh]a`a Yf`k]YXYf`ØVYf`X]Y
_fYUh]j Yb`XYYb`]\fYg`J UhYfg``5i Z`X]Y`: fU[Yž`k Ug`gY]b
@]YV`]b[gdfc`Y`_h`gY]ž`k]b`_h`<Ufa`bi`f`UV.` 9g`[]Vh`gc`j]Y`Y`
6YgcbXYfg`g`hc`n`]gh`Yf`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`Yhk`U`+) `Dfc`nYbh`XYf`
5i gghY``i b[ggh`ØW`_Y`]a`GW`fY]VYf!A`i`gYi`a`]b`9gg`]b[Yb`j`cb`]\a
ghUa`a`Yb``<Ufa`Ya`dZ]bXYh`VY]a`6Ui`Yb`[fc`»`Y`: fYi`XY` 8 Ug`k`Uf
X]Y`k`U\`fY`6Yn`U\`i`b[`i`bX`Yg`gW`Y]b`hž`U`g`k`Øf`XY`]\a`X]YgYg
<c`V`m`↑`b[`U`h`Yb``8`Yf`GYb]cf`]gh`Y]b`k`U\`fYf`A`Y]ghYf`gY]bYg
: UW`gž`i`bX`gY]bY`5fVY]hYb`gd`fYW`Yb`ZØf`g]W``E`i`Y``Y`.
Zi`XUYfnY]hi`b["XY"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

: i `XUž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY