

8 Yf'Gi `n[ f]YgYf'6fi bbYb'YfghfU\`h]b  
bYi Ya `; `Ubn'bUW\`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``

8 Yf'bYi ` [ YghU`hYhY'6fi bbYb'Ub'XYf'Gi `n[ f]YgYf'GhfU»Y`]b  
9gg`]b [ Yb`]gh'bUW\`GW\`XYb'Xi fW\`Y]bYb'`I bZU``k ]YXYf`]b  
6Yhf]YV"

⇒bghUbXgYhni b [ `XYg'Gi `n[ f]YgYf'6fi bbYbg

8 Yf'Gi `n[ f]YgYf'6fi bbYbž'Y]b`\]ghcf]gWYg'K U\fnY]WYb`]b  
9gg`]b [ Ybž`\Uh`\_Øfn`]W\`Y]b'bYi Yg'6YW\_Yb'Yf\U`hYb""8]YgY  
A U»bU\`a Y`k Uf'bc`hk YbX][ ž'bUW\XYa `XYf'U`hY` [ i ggY]gYfbY`Hfc [   
VY]`Y]bYa `J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``]a `Ubi Uf'&\$&'`gW\k Yf'VYgW\`X][ h  
k i fXY""9]b'5i hc'k Uf` [ Y [ Yb'XYb'6fi bbYb' [ YdfU``hž'k Ug`XUni  
Z\`fhYž'XUgg'XYf'Hfc [ `b]W\h'a Y\`f'fYdUf]YfVUf'k Uf"

B Yi Yg'8Yg][ b`ZØf'XYb'6fi bbYb

I a `XYa `6fi bbYb'Y]b`Zf]gWYg'5i ggY\Yb'ni `j Yf`Y]\Ybž'k i fXY`VY]   
XYf`; YghU`hi b [ `XYg'bYi Yb'6YW\_Ybg`XUg`GhUXhk UddYb`j cb  
9gg`]b [ Yb`j Yfk YbXYh""Ni j cf'k Uf`j Yfgi W\h'k cfXYbž'XUg`A i ghYf  
XYg'U`hYb`Hfc [ g'a ]hY`g" 8!@UgYfgWUbj YfZU\`fYbg'ni `Yf\U`hYb""8 Ug  
9f [ YVb]g`Yfk ]Yg'g]W\`YXcW\`U`g'ni `i bXYi h]W\ž'i a `Y]bY`dUggYbXY  
; i ggZcfa `Ubni ZYfh][ Yb"

: ]bUbn]Yfi b [ `i bX`NY]hfU\`a Yb'XYf  
GUb]Yfi b [

8]Y`⇒bghUbXgYhni b [ `XYg'6fi bbYbg'YfZcfXYfhY`b]W\h'ibi f`XUg  
5bZYfh][ Yb'XYf': cfa `ZØf'XYb'; i ggž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y  
J cfVYfY]hi b [ `XYf'D`UhnZ`W\Y`gck ]Y`X]Y`F YdUfUhi f`Y]bYg'YVYbZU``g

Xi fW`XYb`i bZU`VYgW`AX][ hYb`5V`Ui Zfc`fg"8]YgY`5fVY]hYb  
bU`a Yb`Y]b][ Y`NY]h]b`5bgdfi W`" `g[ YgUa`h]bj Ygh]YfhY`X]Y`GhUXh  
Yhk U`&\$"\$\$\$9i fc`i]b`XUg`bYi Y`6YW`Yb`XUg`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`k ]YXYf`]b  
6Yhf]YV`]gh:i bX`d`ÅhgW`Yfh"

; YgW`]W`hY`XYg`Gi`n[ f]YgYf`6fi bbYbg

8Yf`Gi`n[ f]YgYf`6fi bbYb`U`h`Y]bY`Ub[ Y; YgW`]W`hY`X]Y`V]g]b`X]Y  
%, \$Yf`U`fY`ni fØW`fY]W`h`9f`k ]fX`a ]h`K UggYf`Ui g`XYf`E`i`Y`Y`]a  
FØXYfbYf`; Yk Ubb`DUfUX]Yg`[ YgdY]gh"8Yf`6fi bbYb`]gh]b]W`h`bi`f  
Y]b`XY`cfUh]j Yg`9`Ya Yb`h`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`HY]`XYg`\_i`hi`fY`Yb  
9fVYg`j`cb`9gg]b[ Yb`XUg`X]Y; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni`gUa`a`YbVf]b[ h"

5i gV`]W`Ui`Z`X]Y`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y; YghU`hi`b[

`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`K`cW`Yb`k ]fX`ni`XYa`X]Y`6fi`bbYbg`Ai`Y`Zf]gW`  
`UW`]Yfh`i`a`XUg; YgUa`hV]`X`UVni`fi`bXYb`"A`]h`X]YgYb`A`U`bU`a`Yb  
]gh`X]Y`9fbYi`Yfi`b[ `XYg`Gi`n[ f]YgYf`6fi`bbYbg`ZUgh]j`c`gh`ÅbX][  
UV[ YgW`cggYb"8Ug`Dfc`Y`\_h`niY][ h`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`XYf`GhUXh]gh`  
`]ghc`f]gW`Y`6Ui`XYb`\_a`U`Y`ni`Yf`U`h`Yb`i`bX`g]Y`ZØf`\_ØbZh][ Y  
; YbYfUh]cbYb`ni`[ Åb[ `]W`ni`a`UW`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY