

: fUi ']a 'BYW_Uf'[YZi bXYb. '9fa]hh`i b[Yb bUW\ 'a mghYf]ÒgYa 'HcXYgZU``

9]bY: fUi 'k i fXY']a 'BYW_Uf'VY]'BØfh]b[Yb'hch'Ui Z[YZ bXYb"8]Y'⇒XYbh]hÀh'V'Y]Vh'i b_`Ufž'a Ò[`]WXY': fYa XY]bk]f_i b['k]fX i bhYfgi WXh"

 $B \, \emptyset fh]b [\, Yb \, \check{z} \, 8 \, Yi \, hgWX \, `Ub \, X \, '! \, `5a \, `GcbbhU[\, bUWX a \,]hhU[\, `k \, i \, fXY \, 'Y]bY \\ k \, Y]V \, `]WX \, Y \, `@Y]WX \, Y \, `]a \, `B \, YW_Uf \, VY] \, `B \, Øfh]b[\, Yb \, `Yb \, hXYW_h" \, '9]b \, `DUggUbh \\ VYa \, Yf_hY \, `XYb \, ``YV \, `cgYb \, '? \, OfdYf \, [Y[\, Yb \, `\%+ .' \, $ \, `I \, $ \, `Y]b \, `XYf \, `B \, XYYf \, B \, YW_UfghfU \, "Y \, `i \, bX \, `U \, `Ufa \,]YfhY \, `i \, a \, [Y \setminus YbX \, `X]Y \, `Dc \, `]nY] \, " \, `8 \,]Y \, \xrightarrow{X} Yb \, h]hAh \\ XYf \, `HchYb \, `]gh \, `bc \, WX \, `i \, b_ \, `Ufz \, `i \, bX \, `Yg \, `VYghY \, `h \, `XYf \, `J \, YfXUWX \, h \, `Ui \, Z \, a \, O[\, `]WXY \, : \, fYa \, XY]bk \,]f_i \, b[\, "$

8]Y?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'9gg`]b[Yb'\Uh'bi b'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb Ui Z[Ybca a Yb"'l a 'X]Y'[YbUi Yb'l a ghÀbXY'XYg'HcXYg Ui Zni _`ÀfYbž'\Uh'X]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'Ghi hh[Ufh'Y]bY'CVXi _h]cb VYUbhfU[hž'X]Y'ZØf'8]YbghU[a cf[Yb'Ub[YgYhnh']gh"'8YhU]`g'ni X]YgYa 'J cfZU```g]bX'bcW\'gdÀf`]W\ž'YXcW\'a Y`XYh k k "dfYggYdcfhU`"XYž'XUgg

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BØfh]b[Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY