

GWk YfYf' l bZU`'VY]'6Ya dZ]b[Yb. A chcffUXZU\ fYf'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`A chcffUXZU\ fYf'k i fXY`VY]'Y]bYa`gWk YfYb' l bZU`
nk]gWk Yb`?`Y]bVYhh]b[Yb'i bX'; fUZbVYf[``YVYbg[YZÄ\ f`]Wk
j Yf`Yhnh"9fa]hh'i b[Yb`Ui ZYb"

69A D: @B; 9B " " ð`Y]bYa`YfgWkØhhYfbXYb`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`ž`XYf'g]Wk
Ua`8]YbghU[UVYbXž`_i fn'j cf'&\$' l \fž`Ui Z`XYf'?`%&(-`nk]gWk Yb
?`Y]bVYhh]b[Yb'i bX'; fUZbVYf[`YfY][bYhYž`k i fXYb`ghfYb[Y
J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`b`a`Ò[`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`a`]ggUWk hYhž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf
XfUa`Uh]gWk Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØ\fhY"9]b`%, !`Ä\ f][Yf`A chcffUXZU\ fYfž
XYf`Ui Z`gY]bYf'? HA`* &) `i bhYfk Y[g`k Ufž`_c`X]YfhY`]b`Y]bYf`Yb[Yb
FYWk hg`_i fj`Y`Zfc bH`U`a`]h`Y]bYa`Ybh[Y[Yb`_ca`a`YbXYb`JK` ; c`Ž
[YZU\ fYb`j`cb`Y]bYa`&) !`Ä\ f][Yb`"8Yf' l bZU`'YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Ui Z
Y]bYf'gWk`a`U`Yb`GhfU» Yž`X]Y`_Y]bY`A`]hhY`a` Uf`_Yfi b[Yb`Ui Zk`Y]gh
i bX`gca`]h`VYgcbXYfg[YZÄ\ f`]Wk`gY]b`_Ubb"

8Yf`5i Zd fU`k`Uf`gc`Y Zh][ž`XUgg`XYf`A chcffUXZU\ fYf
`YVYbg[YZÄ\ f`]Wk`Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`Yf`]hh'i bX`i ba`]hhY`VUf`bUWk
bchÄfnh]Wk Yf`9fghj`Yfgcf[i b[`Ub`XYf' l bZU`ghY`Y`a`]h`Y]bYa
FYhni b[g`l`VgWk fUi`VYf`]bg`?`fUb`_Yb`U`i`g[YZc[Yb`k`i`fXY`"GY]bY
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`U`UVYb`gWk`Yfk`]Y[YbXY`a`YX]n]b]gWk`Y`UhhYbh]cb
[YZcfXYfhž`k`Ug`X]Y`8f]b[`]Wk`_Y]h`XYg`9]bgUhnYg`i`bhYfghfY]Wk`h`8]Y
6Y]ZU\ fYf]b`XYg`JK` ; c`Ž`Y]bY`" \$!`Ä\ f][Yž`gck`]Y`XYf` : U\ fYf`gY`Vgh
Yf`]hhYb` \]b[Y[Yb`bi`f`Y]Wk`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i`bX`k`UfYb`Xi`fWk`XYb
GWk`cW`_XYg`9fY][b]ggYg`ghUf`_VYhfc`ZZYb`"6Y]XY`YbhgWk`]YXYb`g]Wk`ž
bUWk`XYf' l bZU`Ui`ZbU\`a`Y`gY`VghghÄ`bX][`Y]bYb`5fnh`Ui`Zni`gi`Wk`Ybž
i bX`Y\`bhYb`Y]bY`6Y\`UbX`i b[`Ub`XYf' l bZU`ghY`Y`UV"

9fa]hh'i b[Yb`i bX`l fgUWk`Yb

8]Y`J Yf_Y\fgdc`nY]\Uh`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni `X]YgYa `J cfZU``
Ui Z[Ybca a Ybži bX`YfghY`9f_Ybbhb]ggY``UggYb`j Yfa i hYbž`XUgg
Y]b`J Yfghc»`[Y[Yb`XUg`F YW hgZU\ f[YVch`X]Y`<Ui dhi fgUW`Y`XYg
I bZU``g`k Uf``8Yf`ZU\ fYbXYb`%, !À\ f][Y`_ÒbbhY`a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY
b]W`h[YbØ[YbX`5W`h[Y[YVYb` \UVYbž`U`g`Yf`]b`X]Y`?i fj Y
Y]bZ`XY`hY``Ni XYa `ghY`hY`g]W` \YfUi gž`XUgg`XUg`A chc`ffUX
Ui Z[fi bX`i bni `Àgg][Yf`hY`W`b]gW`Yf`J Yf`Àb`XYfi b[Yb`b]W`h`a Y\ f
ØVYf`Y]bY`[Øh][Y`6Yhf]YVgYf`Ui Vb]g`j YfZØ[hY``8]Yg`_ÒbbhY
ni g`Àm`]W`Y`fY`W`h]W`Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`XYb` : U\ fYf`bUW`g]W`
n]Y\Yb"

8]Y`VY]XYb` : U\ fnYi [Yž`X]Y`VY]`XYa `J cfZU``ghUf`_VYgW`ÀX][h
k i fXYbž`Yf`]hYb`Y]bYb`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`HchU`gW`UXYb`j cb`Yk Y]`g
fi bX`*\$\$\$`9i fc`i bX`a i gghYb`bUW``XYa `I bZU``UV[YgW`Yddh
k YfXYb``8]Y`Ybcfa Yb`?cghYb`i bX`X]Y`[Ygi bX`Y]h]W`Yb` : c`[Yb
ghY`Yb`]b`ghUf`_Ya `?cbhfUgh`ni `XYb`j Yf`Àb[hYb`GhfUZ`Yb`]a ` : U`Y
Y]bYf`J Yfi fhY]i b[ž`k Ug`X]Y`9fbgh`UZh][_Y]h`gc`W`Yf
J Yf`_Y\fgi bZ`Y`j YfXYi h]W`h"

I a `X]Y`[YbUi Yb`I a gh`Àb`XY`XYg`I bZU``g`ni ` _`ÀfYbž`k i fXY`Y]b
; i hUW`hYb`Ub[YcfXbYhž`i bX`Y]b`GUW`j Yfgh`Àb`X][Yf`k]fX
\]bni [Ync[Yb``8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`I bhYfgi W`i b[_`ÒbbhYb
k]W`h][Y`<]bk Y]gY`XUfUi Z[YVYbž`k Y`W`Y`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f
I bZU``j Yf`Øhi b[`]b`XYf`Ni _i bZh`Yf[f]ZYb`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`i a
À\b`]W`Y`J cfZ`Y`ni `j Yf`]bXYfb"

Ni f`6Yk `À`h][i b[`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`k UfYb`Ui W`X]Y`F`Yhhi b[gX]YbghY
j cf`C`fh`A]hY]bYa `HYUa`j cb`g]YVYb`GUb]h`hYfbž`Y]bYa
F`Yhhi b[gk U[Ybž`Y]bYa `B`chUfnhi bX`Y]bYa
F`Yhhi b[g\i VgW`fUi VYf`k i fXY`i a [Y`YbX`fYU[]Yfh`I bhYfgh`Øhnh
k i fXY`X]Y`F`Yhhi b[gU`_h]cb`ni XYa `j cb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ fž`X]Y`a]h
nk Y] : U\ fnYi [Yb`i bX`]bg[YgUa`h`%`-` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`Yi hYb`Ub`fØW`_hY`
À`fYf`fUgW`Yb` ð`hYfj Yb]cb`]gh`Yg`ni `j YfXUb`_Ybž`XUgg`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y [YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`_cb`bhYž`hfc`h`XYf
GW`ÀXYb`i bX`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`6YhY]`][hYb`Yf`]hYb` \UhYb"

8]Y`?`%&(-`a i gghY`Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`I bZU``g`V]g`_i fn`bUW`
A]hYfbUW`h`_ca`d`Yhh[YgdYffh`k YfXYb``Gc`W`Y`GdYffi b[Yb`g]bX

b]W h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'k]W h][ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y
F Yhi b[g_fÀZhYž'i bX'nY][Yb'XYb'i ba]hY`VUfYb'l a ZUb['XYf
5i gk]f_i b[Ybž'X]Y'Y]b'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z'X]Y' bZfUghfi _hi f'i bX
X]Y'A YbgW Yb']b'XYf'l a [YVi b['\UVYb'_Ubb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY