

6fUbX[YZU\ f'Ua '6fcW_Yb. '9]bgUhn_fÀZhY
_Àa dZYb'k Y]hYf'[Y[Yb'; `i hbYghYf

B UWX'FY[YbZÀ`Yb'[]Vh'Yg'Ua '6fcW_Yb'XFY]'6fUbXghY`Yb"
8fc\bYbY]bgUhn'ni f', VYfk UWX i b['[Yd`Ubhž'@ÒgWk Zi [nYi [Y
_ÒbbhYb'Zc`[Yb"

K Yfb][YfcXY'fKdUŁ' 'B UWX'XYb'bÀWk h]Wk Yb'FY[YbZÀ`Yb'Ua
6fcW_Yb'g]bX'X]Y'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'k Y]hYf\]b'a]h'XYf'6Y_Àa dZi b[
a Y\fyfYf'6fUbXghY`Yb'VYgWkÀZh][h'6Y]'Y]bYa 'U_hi Y`Yb
@U[YVYf]Wk h'hY]'hY'`a a c'?fUa Yfž'XYf'@Y]hYf'XYg'?f]gYbghUVYgž
a]hž'XUgg'Yg'ni fnY]h'bcWk'XFY]'U_hj] Y'6fUbX\YfXY'[]Vh''5i » YfXYa
[]Vh'Yg'nk Y]ni gÀh'Wk Y': `ÀWk Ybž'X]Y'U'g'j YfXÀWk h]['Y]b[Yghi Zh
k i fXYb'i bX'bi b'a]h'8fc\bYbž'Ui g[YghUhhY'h'a]h
K Àfa YV]'X_Ua YfUgž'i bhYfgi Wk h'k YfXYb'gc`Yb''8]YgY
HYWk bc`c[]Y]'gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]Wk h][ž'XU'XUg'; Y`ÀbXY'ZØf'X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'gWk Yf'ni [Àb[`]Wk 'gh"

CVk c`\`XUg'FY[Ybk YhhYf'Ua 'A cf[Yb'Y]bY'9f'Y]Wk hYfi b['VfUWk hYž
]gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'bcWk 'b]Wk h'i bhYf'?cbhfc`Y" K]f'_ÒbbYb'bcWk
b]Wk h': Yi Yf'Ui g'a Y'XYb ž'Yf'_ÀfhY'?fUa Yfž'bUWk XYa 'X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'XUg'; YV]Yhi bhYf'X]Y'@ dY'[Ybca a Yb'\UhYb''8Yf
FY[Ybž'XYf'ØVYf'a Y\fyfY'Ghi bXYb'Z]Y'ž'\Uh'nk Uf'[Y\c`ZYbž'X]Y
@U[Y'Yhk Ug'ni 'YbhgdUbbYbž'UVYf'X]Y'FYghUfVY]hYb'k YfXYb
k Y]hYf\]b'NY]h'i bX'DYfgcbU`UdUn]hÀhYb']b'5bgdfi Wk 'bY\`a Yb"

K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX'@ÒgWk Y]bgÀhnY

5a ': fY]hU['VfUWk'XUg': Yi Yf'Ua '?Òb][gVYf[ž'Y]bYf'BYVYb_i ddY
XYg'6fcW_Ybgž'Ui g'i bX'VfY]hYh'g]Wk'ØVYf'Y]bY'GhfYW_Y'j cb'Yhk U
%\$\$\$'A YhYfb'Ui g''GY]hXYa 'k i fXYb'gck c`\`@ Zh'U'g'Ui Wk
6cXYb_fÀZhY'a cV]'g]Yfhž'i a 'XUg': Yi Yf'ni 'VY_Àa dZYb''5a

GcbbhU[UVYbX[Y`Ub[`Yg`XYb`9]bgUhn_fÅZhYbž`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY
5i gVfY]hi b[`XYg: Yi Yfg`YfZc`[fY]W`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"8cW`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`]gh`bcW`b]W`h`ØVYfk i bXYbž`XU`X]Y
G]W`hj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`XYfnY]hi b[Øbgh][`g]bX" `@Ui h? fUa Yf`]gh`XUg
K YhhYf`ZØf`9]bgÅhnY`a]h`@ØgW`Zi [nYi [Yb`a ca YbhUb`b]W`h
[YY][bYh" `8]Y`G]W`h]gh`b]W`h[Y[YVYb ž`Yf_`ÀfhY`Yf`i bX`ZØ[hY
\]bni ž`XUgg`g]W`X]Y`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Ua `BUW`a]hhU[`j YfVYggYfb
gc`hYb"

9]b][Y`<i VgW`fUi VYfž`X]Y`Ua `K cW`YbYbXY`i fgdfØb[`]W`]a
9]bgUhn`k UfYbž`k i fXYb`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`UVVYghY`hž`k Ug`nY][hž`k]Y
fUgW`g]W`X]Y`@U[Y`ÀbXYfb`_Ubb"8]Y`9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`j cf`C fh
\U`hYb`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb]a `5i [Y`i bX`dUggYb`]fY`HU_h]_`XYb
U_hi Y`Yb`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`Ubž`i a `X]Y`6fUbX`YfXY`YZZ`_h]j `ni
VY_`Àa dZYb"

8 Ug`VYhfc ZZYbY`; YV]Yhž`XUg`g]W`i ba]hhY`VUf`i a `X]Y`6fUbXghY`Yb
YfghfYW_hž`]gh[Y[Ybk`Àfh][`ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`[YgdYffh"8]YgY
A U» bU`a Y`X]Ybh`b]W`h`bi f`XYa `GW`i hn`XYf`6Ygi W`Yfž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X`Yf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`9]bgUhn_fÅZhYž`X]Y`g]W`]b`Y]bYa
gYbg]V`Yb`9]bgUhn[YV]Yh`VYk Y[Yb"8Yf: c_i g`]Y[h`XUfUi Zž`X]Y
j YfV`]YVYbYb`6fUbX`YfXY`g]W`Yf`ni ``ØgW`Yb`i bX`Y]bY`YfbYi hY
5i gVfY]hi b[`XYg: Yi Yfg`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"K`À`fYbX`X]Y
@ØgW`UfVY]hYb`Zcfh[YgYhnh`k YfXYbž`]gh`XUg`5i [Yba Yf`_Ui Z`X]Y
_ca a YbXYb`Ghi bXYb`[Yf]W`hYhž`XU`g]W`X]Y`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb
a Ø[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`ni `; i bghYb`XYf`9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`ÀbXYfb`_ØbbhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY