

8]Y 'Dc`]nY] '9i g_]fW\Yb '\Uh'Y]bYb '(+! $\stackrel{>}{A}$ \f][Yb ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž'XYf'k $\stackrel{>}{A}$ \fYbX'XYg'5i g[Ub[g'Ui g'XYf' < UZh [YZc\Yb'k Uf"

JYfOZZYbh`]Wh.A]hhkcW.ž`\$+"\$, "&\$&(`\$+.\$*)

<]bhYf[fØbXY'i bX'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf': `i W\h

9]b 'J cfZU''']b '9i g_]fWk Yb' \ Uh'YfbYi h'X]Y '8]g_i gg]cb' ØVYf'X]Y G]Wk Yf\Y]h'j cb' GhfUZ[YZUb[YbYb'i bX'X]Y'[YgY''gWk UZh']Wk Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']bg'F Ua dYb']Wk h'[YfØW_h"'9]b' $(+!'^{\dot{A}}\)$ f][Yf A Ubbž'XYf'k Y[Yb'gY]bYf'GhfUZhUhYb'ni f' < UZh'j Yfi fhY]'h'k cfXYb k Ufž'bi hnhY'Y]bY'5i g[Ub[ga Ò[`]Wk_Y]hž'i a 'g]Wk'gY]bYf'GhfUZY'ni Ybhn]Y\Yb"8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'k]fZh': fU[Yb'ØVYf'XYb'I a [Ub['a]h ghfUZfYWk h']Wk'fY'Yj UbhYb'F ØW_ZÀ``Yb'Ui Z'i bX'X]Y'? cbgYei YbnYbž X]Y'gc'Wk'Y]b'JYf\U`hYb'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY'`gWk UZh'\Uh"

8]Y: YghbU\a Y]b XYf =bbYbghUXh

8]Y'9i g_]fWXYbYf'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'XYb'[Ygi WXhYb'A Ubb'Ua
A cbhU[UVYbX']b'XYf'\deltabYbghUXh'YbhXYW_h"'9f'k i fXY'c\bY
K]XYfghUbX'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'i bX']b'X]Y'\delta gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h'f\delta 5\text{L}
]b'F\Y]bVUWX'[YVfUWXhz'k c'Yf'gY]bY'GhfUZY'bi b'ZcfhgYhnYb'a i gg"
9g']gh'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhz'XUgg'X]Y': YghbU\a Y'gWXbY```i bX
fY]Vi b[g`cg'j Yf`]YZz'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]bY'YZZ]n]YbhY'Dc`]nY]UfVY]h'\]bk Y]gh"

8Yf": `i WX hj Yf`Ui Z

 $8 \ Yf'(+! \ \raim (+! \ \raim (+$

; $YgY^gWX UZh^gWX Y = a d^gUh]cbYb$

8]YgY'9fY][b]ggY'j YfUbgW\Ui `]W\Yb'Y]b'[fÒ» YfYg'DfcV`Ya ']a
6YfY]W\'XYf'GhfUZJ YfZc`[ib['ibX'FYgcn]U`]g]Yfib[''K Ybb
A YbgW\Yb'Uig'XYb': Àb[Yb'XYf'* gh]n'Ybhk]gW\Ybž'k]fX'b]W\h'bif
XUg'J YfhfUiYb']b'X]Y'9]bf]W\hib[Yb'YfgW\ØhhYfhž'UiW\'XUg
G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'_Ubb'`Y]XYb''8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb
gY\Yb'g]W\'XU\Yf'j cf'XYf'< YfUi gZcfXYfib[ž'gckc\`X]Y
; YZÀb[b]ggmghYaY'ni 'fYZcfa]YfYb'U`g'UiW\'[YY][bYhY
A U» bU\aYb'ni f'=bhY[fUh]cb'bUW\'XYf'< UZhnY]h'ni
]a d`YaYbh]YfYb''

: Un]h

8 Yf: U``XYg'(+!'À\f][Yb'A UbbYg'dfÀ[h'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'U_hi Y``Y; YgW\Y\Yb']b'9i g_]fW\Ybž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y`h'Ui W\'X]Y'[fÒ» YfYb</br/>
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]XYfž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh']a

I a [Ub['a]h'GhfUZhÀhYfb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh"'8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'g]bX

[YZcfXYfhž'Ui g'gc`W\Yb'JcfZÀ``Yb'ni '`YfbYb'i bX'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni

Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y'gck c\``G]W\Yf\Y]h'V]YhYb'U`g'Ui W\'Y]bY

YfZc`[fY]W\Y'K]YXYfY]b[`]YXYfi b['XYf'GhfUZhÀhYf'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY