

; fUi Yg`A mghYf]i a `]b `; fcbUi .`< i bX  
YbhXYW\_hj YfVcf[ YbYg`J YfVfYWX Yb`

⊕; fcbUi `YbhXYW\_hY`Y]b`<i bX`VY]a `; fUVYb`nk Y]  
a `Àbb`]WY`@Y]WYb"8]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hhY`hž`X]Y`⊗Ybh]hÀh`]gh  
i b\_`Uf"

; fcbUi `ghY\h?cdZ`9]b`<i bX`\Uh`Ui Z`Y]bYa `UV[ Y`Y[ YbYb  
A U]gZY`X`Y]bYb`Gh]YZ`Ui g[ Y[ fUVYb`i bX`k Ug`XUfUi Z]b`Zc`[ hYž  
]gh`a Y`f`U`g`gW`cW\_]YfYbX`6Y]`XYf`UbgW`]Y»YbXYb`Gdi fYbgi W`Y  
gh]Y»Yb`X]Y`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb`Ui Z`nk Y]`j Yf[ fUVYbY`@Y]WYb"8]YgY  
<cffc!9bhXYW\_i b[ `YfY][ bYhY`g]W`]b`XYf`\_`Y]bYb`GhUXh`]a  
A ØbghYf`UbXž`X]Y`bi b]b`\Y`Ya `5i Zfi `f`]gh"

9g`k Uf`Y]b`[ Ubn`bcfa U`Yf`GcbbhU[ UVYbXž`U`g`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`Ufa ]Yfh  
k i fXY`Nk Y]`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Y`GdUn]Yf[ `Àb[ Yf]bbYbž`X]Y`a ]h]\fYa  
<i bX`i bhYfk Y[ g`k UfYbž`a Y`XYhYb`XYb`i b[ Yk `Ò\b`]WYb`i bX  
gcZcfh`K Ug`ni b`ÀW`gh`U`g`\Ufa `cgYf`GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ `VY[ Ubbž`YbXYhY  
]b`Y]bYa `5`VhfUi a `nk Y]`a `Àbb`]WY`HchY`k i fXYb`]b  
i ba ]hhY`VUfYf`B`À\Y`YbhXYW\_h`

## 8]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`5bhk cfhYb`VY[ ]bbh

8]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`ghY\Yb`bcW`[ Ubn`Ua `5bZUb[ `ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`X]Y  
@Y]hYf]b`XYf`A cfX`\_ca a ]gg]cbž`ž`\_U`6Ò\`YbXcfZ"8]Y`⊗Ybh]hÀh`XYf  
VY]XYb`A `ÀbbYf`V`Y]Vh] cfYfgh]a `8i b\_Y`b"6Y]`XYf`CVXi \_]cb  
\_cbbhYb`bcW`\_Y]bY`HcXYgi fgUW`Yb`ZYgh[ YghY`h`k YfXYbž`i bX  
Ui W`X]Y`hcI ]\_c`c[ ]gW`Yb`9f[ YVb]ggY`ghY\Yb`bcW`Ui g"  
C VYfghUUhgUbk U`h`A Ufh]b`6chnYb`UfXh`ghY`hY`\_`Uf.`K Ubb`X]Y  
A `ÀbbYf`[ Yh`ÒhY`h`k i fXYb`i bX`k ]Y`Ub[ Y`X]Y`@Y]WYb`VYfY]hg`Xcfh  
`U[ Ybž`]gh`bcW`i b\_`Uf" `GW`cW\_]YfYbXY`i fu[ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y  
2 ZYbh]W`\_Y]h`ZYggY`b`

5a 'A cbhU[ a cf[ Yb'a UW hYb'g]W'?'fa ]bU'hYWb]\_Yf' ]b'k Y» Yb  
5bnØ[ Yb'Ui ZX]Y'Gi WY' bUW'k Y]hYfYb'Gdi fYb'Ua ' : i bXcfh"9]b  
\_Y]bYf'6U[ [ Yf'k i fXY'a cV]`g]Yfh'i bX': U\fnYi [ Y'XYg  
HYWb]gWYb'<]`Zgk Yf\_g'fH<K Ě'ghUbXYb'VYfY]hž'i a 'XYb'6YfY]W  
VY]'6YXUFZUi gni `Yi W hYb'cXYf'j cf'FY[ Yb'ni 'gWØhnYb"'8 Ug': Y`X  
]b'9dY ]gh'fYW h'Y]bgUa /XUg'bÅW ghY'<Ui g]gh'bi f'Ui g'XYf': YfbY  
ni 'gY\Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'bcW' \_b]ZZY`][ Yf'[ YghU'hYh"

K ]f'gYhnYb'A UbhfU]`Yf!<i bXY'i bX'gc[ Uf'Y]bY'8fc\bY'Y]b ž  
VYhcbhY'6Ø\`YbXcfZ'8 Ug'9fXFY]W'k i fXY'gcf[ ZÅ'h][ `Ui g[ Y[ fUVYbž  
]b'XYf'<cZbi b[ ž'k Y]hYfY'YbhgWY]XYbXY'<]bk Y]gY'ni `Z]bXYb"'8]Y  
Dc`nY]`cZh]bghÅbX][ `Ui Z'<]bk Y]gY'j cb'NYi [ Ybž'X]Y ]b'XYb  
'YhnYb'K cWYb'j ]Y`Y]W h'Yhk Ug'J YfXÅW h][ Yg'k U\f[ Ybca a Yb  
\UVYb"'>XYf'<]bk Y]g'\_ØbbhY'XYf'GW'ØggY`ni f'@Øgi b[ `X]YgYg  
fÅhgY`UZhYb': U`g'gY]b°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY