

? Òb][ '7\Uf`Yg'==".'6Y`]YVh\Y]h'hfc hn  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VY]'`i b[ Yb`6f]hYb

? Òb][ '7\Uf`Yg'=="[ Yb]Y»h'\c\Y`6Y`]YVh\Y]hij cf`gY]bYa  
nk Y]hYb`H\fc b↑ V]`Ài a ""l a ZFU[ Y`nY][ h`\*' i `d cg]h]j Y  
Gh]a a Yb`]b` ; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb"

? Øfn`]W`Xi fW [ YZ\fhY`l a ZFU[ Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`? Òb][ '7\Uf`Yg'=="  
hfchn`XYf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb`Yf`i bX`X]Y`Vf]h]gW`Y  
? Òb][ gZJa `]Y`\_cbZfc b]Yfh]g]bXž`VY]`XYb`l bhYfhUbYb`k Y]hYf\]b`Ui Z  
Ni gh]a a i b[ `ghÒ»h`Fi bX`\*' `DfcnYbh`XYf`6Y ZFU[ hYb`\UVYb`Y]b  
fYW`h`d cg]h]j Yg`6`X`j cb`]a ž`k ]Y`X]Y`A Y]bi b[ gZcf gW`i b[ `j cb  
Mci [ cj `VYgh`Àh][ h`'8]YgY`NU\`]gh`\_bUdd`i bhYf`XYa `9f[ YVb]g`XYf  
j cf\Yf][ Yb`l a ZFU[ Y`]a `A U]ž`k c`X]Y`Ni gh]a a i b[ `bcW`Yhk Ug  
\Ò\Yf`k Uf`"8YbbcW`[ YVYb`&- `DfcnYbh`XYf`6Y ZFU[ hYb`Ubž`Y]bY  
bY[ Uh]j Y`A Y]bi b[ `ØVYf`XYb`A cbUfW`Yb`ni `UVYbž`k Ug]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W`ni `A U]ž`k c`Yg`&, `DfcnYbh`k UfYbž`Y]bYb`[ Yf]b[ Yb  
5bgh]Y[ `XUfghY`h"

5a `; ""GYdhYa VYf`À\fh]g]W`XYf`HcX`j cb`E i YYb`9`nUVYh`="ž`i bX  
[ YbUi `Ub`X]YgYa `HU[ `k i fXY`7\Uf`Yg`ni a `? Òb][ `YfbUbbh"  
K `À\fybX`X]Y`FY [ ]Yfi b[ `j cb`? Òb][ '7\Uf`Yg`a ]h`Y][ YbYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni ` \_Àa dZyb`\Uhž]gh`Yg`]bhYfYggUbh`ni  
VYa Yf`\_Ybž`XUgg`Øb[ Yfy`A YbgW`Yb` `gdYn]Y`]a `5`hYf`j cb`%, `V]g  
&( `J\fyb` `XYi h]W`\_f]h]gW`Yfy`5bg]W`hYb`ØVYf`XYb`A cbUfW`Yb  
\Y[ Yb`"@X][ `]W`&) `DfcnYbh`X]YgYf`5`hYfg[ fi ddY`gY\Yb`7\Uf`Yg  
d cg]h]j ž`a `; Y[ YbgUhn`ni `) ` `DfcnYbhž`X]Y`Y]bY`bY[ Uh]j Y  
9]bgW`Àhni b[ `UV[ YVYb`"8]Yg`\_ÒbbhY`ZØf`XYb`DU`Ugh`5b`Ugg`ni f  
6Ygc f[ b]g`XUfghY`Ybž`XU`X]Y`d cg]h]j Y`K U\fbY`a i b[ `Ua`cb[ `XYb  
>Øb[ Yfyb`Y]b`< ]bk Y]g`XUfUi Z]ghž`k ]Y`X]Y`A cbUfW`Y]`]b`XYf  
Ni `i bZh`k U\ f[ Ybca`a Yb`k YfXYb`\_ÒbbhY"

# Ni gh]a a i b[ 'ZØf'X]Y 'bÀW ghY'; YbYfUh]cb

æa'; Y[YbgUhn'XUni 'YfZfYi Yb'g]W\H\fc bZc'[ Yf'Df]bn'K ]''Ua 'i bX  
gY]bY': fUi 'Df]bnYgg]b' ? UhY'k UW\gYbXYf'6Y'YVh\Y]h" 'Df]bn'K ]''Ua  
\_cbbhY'gY]bY'Ni gh]a a i b[ gk YfhY'Ui Z+) 'Dfc nYbh'ghY][ Yfbž  
k À\fybX'? UhY'ghUV]'VY]' + ( 'Dfc nYbh'V'Y]Vh" ðhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY  
gd]Y[ Y'b'g]W\X]YgY'\c\Yb'Ni gh]a a i b[ gk YfhY'Ui W' ]b'XYf  
G]W\hk Y]gY'XYf'Øb[ YfYb'; YbYfUh]cb'k ]XYfž'k Ug'a Ø[ 'W\Yfk Y]gY  
Ui ZY]bY'ghÀf\_YfY'æYb]Z\_Uh]cb'a ]h'XYf'bÀW ghYb'; YbYfUh]cb'XYg  
' ? Øb][ g\Ui gYg'\]bk Y]gh"

8 Ug' ð\ f'k Uf'V]g\Yf'YXcW' \_Y]b''Y]W\hYg'ZØf'X]Y'F cmU'' : Ua ]'m"  
6Y]XYž'7\Uf'Yg'i bX'? UhYž'a i gghYb'Ui Z[ fi bX[ Ygi bX\Y]h]W\Yf  
DfcV'Ya YžXUfi bhYf'Y]bY'? fYVgYf\_fUb\_i b[ ž'ØZYbh]W\Y'5i Zhf]hh  
fYXi n]YfYb''? UhY'k Uf' ]b'XYf'^2 ZZYbh]W\ \_Y]h'ni 'Yhnh'VY]a  
K ]a V'YXcb!HYbb]ghi fb]Yf' ]a 'ž' ]'ni 'gY\Ybž'[ YZc'[ hj cb'Y]bYa  
\_i fnYb'5i Zhf]hh'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y[ 'ni 'Y]bYa '; chhYgX]Ybgh]b  
GW\chh'UbXž'k c'g]Y' ]b'Y]bYa '5i hc'Zc'hc[ fUZ]Yfh'k i fXY''8]YgY  
ni fØW\_\U'hYbXY'DfÀgYbn'\_ØbbhY'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'ØZYbh]W\Y  
K U\fbY\ a i b[ '\UVYb"

5i W'7\Uf'Yg' GW\k YghYfž'Df]bnYgg]b'5bbYž'k i fXY'\_Øfn'W' bUW  
Y]bYa 'J cfZU''a ]h'Y]bYa 'DZfX'k Yb][ Yf'[ YgY\Ybž'k Ug']\f  
ØZYbh]W\Yg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'VYhfUZ''l a ZfU[ YnU\Yb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'+%  
Dfc nYbh'XYf'Vf]h]gW\Yb'6Yj Ø'\_Yfi b[ 'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'A Y]bi b[ 'j cb  
'\f'\UVYbž'k Ug'Y]b'\_Y]bYg'D'i g'gY]h'A U]'XUfghY''h''8 Ug'bY[ Uh]j Y  
J Yf\À'hb]g'ni 'Df]bnYgg]b'5bbY' ]gh'a ]h'%%'Dfc nYbh'YVYbZU''g  
b]YXf][ Yf'U'g'VY]'K ]''Ua 'i bX'? UhY"

æa' ? cbhfUgh'ni 'XYb'dcg]h]j Yb'i bX'ghUV]'Yb'Ni gh]a a i b[ gk YfhYb  
XYf'UbXYfYb'F cmU'gž'ghY\h'XYf'Øb[ YfY'Gc\ b'j cb'7\Uf'Ygž'Df]bn  
< Uffmž'XYggYb'Dcdi 'Uf]hÀh'YVYbZU''g'ghU[ b]YfYbX'[ YV']YVYb' ]gh"  
@YX][ 'W' '\$'Dfc nYbh'XYf'6YfZfU[ hYb'VYnY]W\ bYb'gY]bY'DYfgcb'U'g  
dcg]h]j ž'k Ug'gY]bYa 'K Y[ [ Ub[ 'Ui g'XYa ' ? Øb][ g\Ui g'i bX'XYb  
XUa ]h]j YfVi bXYbYb'? cbhfc] YfgYb' [ YgW\i 'XYh'gY]b'XØfZhY''8 Ug  
[ fØ» hY'8Yg]bhYfYggY'YXcW'gW\Y]bh'Df]bn'5bXfYk'ni 'VYhfYZZYbž  
XYf'k Y[ Yb'gY]bYf'5b'\_U[ Yb' ]a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h'Y]bYa  
gYi i Y''Yb'A ]ggVfUi W\gg\_UbXU''YX][ 'W' ]cb') 'Dfc nYbh'dcg]h]j

k U\ f[ Ybca a Yb'k ]fX" '8 ]Yg'ghY`h'Y]bYb' bYi Yb'H]YZdi b\_h]b'XYf  
K U\fbY\ a i b[ 'gY]bYf'DYfgcb'XUf"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh'VYZfU[ hY'Mci [ cj 'nk ]gW\Yb'XYa '(%("i bX'%) "  
5i [ i gh'&\$&' ]bg[ YgUa hi &"\$&%9fk UW\gYbY' ]b'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'ni f  
9]bghY`i b[ ' [ Y[ YbØVYf'XYb'A ]h[ ' ]YXYfb'XYf'FcmU`': Ua ]`m' '8 ]Y  
9f[ YVb]ggY'gd]Y[ Y`b'gck c\`X]Y'GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'XYf  
[ Y[ Ybk Åfh][ Yb'A cbUfW\ ]Y'k ]XYfž'U'g'Ui W\X]Y'k YW\gY`bXY  
ÖZZYbh'W\Y'A Y]bi b[ 'ØVYf'? Òb][ '7\Uf`Yg'i bX'X]Y`bÅW\ghYb  
; YbYfUh]cbYbž'X]Y' ]b'X]Y': i » ghUdZYb'XYf'? Òb][ gZUa ]`Y`hfYhYb  
a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY