

B UWX 'G\ck Xck b'i a '8Yi hgWX dZ]WX h.
?]bXYfUfnhdfUI]g']b '?]fWX \Y]a 'fYU[]Yfh

B UWX 'A YX]Ybk]fVY`YbhZYfbhY`Y]bY`?]bXYfUfnhdfUI]g']b
?]fWX \Y]a `Y]b`8Yi hgWX dZ]WX h!GWX]`Xž`V`Y]Vh`UVYf`VY]`XYb
GdfUWX fY[Y`b"

Ÿ fnh`]WX Y`GdfUWX VUff]YfYb`i bX`]\fY` : c`[Yb

⊖`?]fWX \Y]a `i bhYf`HYW_` \Uh`Y]bY`?]bXYfUfnhdfUI]g`bUWX `Y]bYa
]bhYbg]j Yb`A YX]YbYWX`c`Y]b`i a ghf]hhY`bYg`GWX]`X`YbhZYfbhž`k`Y`WX`Yg
Y]bY`fY[Y`i b[`ØVYf`X]Y`XYi hgWX`Y`GdfUWX`Y`]b`XYf`DfUI]g
_ca`a`i`b]n]Yfh`\Uh`8]Y`A`YX]n]bYf`k`c`Y`b`XUa`]h`Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[
XYf`GdfUWX`_Ybbhb]ggY`\]bk`Y]gYbž`X]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`g]WX`YfY`i`bX
YZZ`_hj`Y`6Y`UbX`i`b[`j`cb`DUh]YbhYb`bchk`YbX][`g]bX"

8]Y`DfUI]g`i bX`]\fY` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8]Y`?]bXYfUfnhdfUI]g`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j`cb`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`VY`\UbXY`h`hÀ[`]WX
nU`\fY]WX`Y`?]bXYf`i`bX`ž`[`YbX`]WX`Y`"@Ui`h`8f`"i`f]WX`?`i`\bž`Y]bYa
XYf`VY`\UbXY`bXYb`ŸfnhYž`g]bX`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`ž\`fYb`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`\f
DUh]YbhYb`a`]h`ZY`\YbXYb`cXYf`i`bni`fY]WX`YbXYb
8Yi`hgWX`_Ybbhb]ggYb`]b`X]Y`DfUI]g`[`Y`_ca`a`Yb`"8]Yg`\Uh`X]Y`ŸfnhY
j`cf`Yf`YV`]WX`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`[`YghY`hž`XU`c`\bY`UX`Äei`UhY
?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`k`YXYf`8]U[`bcgYb`bcWX`6Y`UbX`i`b[`Yb`YZZ]n]Ybh
Xi`fWX[`YZØ`fh`k`YfXYb`_ØbbYb"

A YX]YbUi Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`i bX`ÖZZYbh`]WX`Y
F YU_h]cbYb

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`XYg`GWX]`XYgž`XUg`VYgU[`hYž`XUgg`bi`f`DUh]YbhYb

a]h'Ui gfY]WYbXYb'8Yi hgW_XYbhb]ggYb'cXYf'a]h'8c'a YhgWYf
VY\UbXY'hk YfXYbž`ÒghY`Y]bY`K Y`Y`j cb'8]g_i gg]cbYb'i bX
F Ugg]ga i gj cfk ØfZYb`]b`gc n]U`Yb`BYhmk Yf_Yb`Ui g`'8]Y`Y`fnhY
k]YgYb`X]YgY`J cfk ØfZY`Yb hgW_XYb`ni fØW`" `ϕ`XYb`YhnhYb`nk Y]
A cbUhYb`k i fXY`XUg`GW_X`X`j cb`j YfgW_XYbYb`A YX]Ybž`XUfi bhYf
X]Y` Ghi hh[UfhYf`NY]hi b[`i bX`X]Y` Ghi hh[UfhYf`BUW_Xf]W_XhYb`ž
h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž`k Ug`YhnhYb`X`]W_X`ni f`9bhgW_XY]Xi b[`[YZØ\fh`Uhž`XUg
GW_X`X`ni `YbhZYfbYb`"

F Y [Y`b`ZØf`X]Y`DUh]YbhYb

C V k c\`XUg`GW_X`YbhZYfbh`k i fXYž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`]bhYfbY`FY [Y`i b[
i bj YfÅbXYfh`'8f`?i \b`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yg`k Y]hYf\]b`k]W_Xh][`]ghž`XUgg
VYhfcZYbY`DUh]YbhYb`a]h`Y]bYa`'8c`a YhgW_XYf`]b`X]Y`DfUI]g
_ca a Yb`" `8]Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`]gh`YbhgW_XY]XYbX`ZØf`Y]bY
YfZc`[fY]W_XY`6Y\UbX`i b[`žYf`_`Àfh`Yf`"8]Y`FY [Y`i b[`]gh`b]W_Xh`bi f
k]W_Xh][`ZØf`X]Y`DUh]YbhYbž`gcbXYfb`X]Ybh`Ui W_X`XYa`N]Y`ž
a YX]n]b]gW_XY` : UW_X_f`ÀZhY`]b`]\fYf`H`h][`Y]h`ni `Ybh`UghYb`"

Ni _i bZhgUi gV`]W_`i bX`Ub`U`hYbXY DfUI]gfY [Y`b

5_hi Y`ghY`h`Y]b`U`[Ya Y]bYg`DfUI]ggW_X`Ua`'9a dZUb[ž`XUg
j YfgW_XYbY`FY [Y`b`ZØf`XYb`5i ZYbh`U`h`]b`XYf`DfUI]g`Ui Z]ghYh`
8f`?i \b`[]Vh`Ubž`XUgg`X]YgY`GW_X`XYf`fY [Y`a`À»][`[Yk YW_Xg`Y`h
k YfXYb`i bX`XUg`H`Ya`U`XYf`GdfUW_XVUff]YfY`Ui W_X`]b`Ni _i bZh
Ub[Ygd`fcW_XYb`k]fX`" `K]f`k`c`Yb`g]W_XYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`i bgYfY
DUh]YbhYb`X]Y`VYgha`Ò[`]W_XY`J Yfgcf[i b[`Yf`U`h`Ybž`i bX`XUg
VY []bb`h`a]h`Y]bYf`YZZY`_h]j Yb`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`ž`gW_X`]Y»h`Yf`"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`?]fW_X`Y]a Yf`?]bXYfUfnhdfUI]g`gd]Y [Y`h`gca]h
Y]b`k Y]hfY]W_XYbXYg`[YgY`gW_XUZh]W_XYg`H`Ya`U`k]XYf`'8]Y
B`ch`k YbX][`Y]h`j cb`GdfUW_XYbhb]ggYb`]b`a YX]n]b]gW_XYb
9]b]f]W_Xhi b[Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`ei U`]hUh]j `c`W_Xk Yfh][Y
; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b["'8]Yg`VYhf]Zh`b]W_Xh`bi f`X]Y`DfUI]g`j`cf`C`fhž
gcbXYfb`_Ubb`Ui W_X`U`g`ϕX]_Uhc`f`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[Yb`]b
Y]bYf`ni bY`a YbX`a i`h]_i`h`i fY`Yb` ; YgY`gW_XUZh]Ub[YgY`Yb

k YfXYb"

'B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY