I bZU``'a]h'HfU_hcf. '?]bXYf'i bX': fUi ']b
H\Øf]b[Yb'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh

B UWk`Y]bYa`HfU_hcfi bZU``]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb`k i fXYb`XfY]?]bXYf
i bX`Y]bY': fUi`gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnhž'UVYf'g]bX`b]Wk`h'a Y\`f`]b
@YVYbg[YZU\`f"

⊕`H\Øf]b[ Ybž[ YbUi Yf'[ YgU[ h]b`i bhYfVfY]nVUWž`\_Ua`Yg`Ua
GcbbhU[`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`HfU_hcfi bZU``ž`XYf`ni`Y]bYf
VYi bfi \][YbXYb`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\fhYž`VY]`XYf`a Y\`fYfY`? ]bXYf`i bX
9fk UWgYbY`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYb`"; `ØW`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`g]bX`X]Y`XfY]
gWk Yfgh`j Yf`YhnhYb`? ]bXYf`i bX`Y]bY`(!`Å\`f][Y': fUi`'a ]h`Yfk`Y]`Y
Ui »Yf`@YVYbg[ YZU\`fž`k ]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ua`gdÅhYb`GcbbhU[UVYbX
a`Y`XYhY`"8]YgY`⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb`VYfi \][ Yb`X]Y`² ZYb`h]Wk`\_Y]hž`X]Y
X]YgY`hfU[ ]gWk`Y`B UWk`f]Wk`h`j YfZc`[ h`\Uh"

8Yf`JcfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`]a`CfhghY]`GØbbUž`U`g`XYf
HfU_hcfZU\`fYfž`Y]b`+`\$!`Å\`f][Yf`A Ubbž`a]h`Y]bYa`5b\`Åb[Yf
i bhYfk`Y[ g`k`Uf`"5i ZY]bYa`ghY]`Ybž[YgWk`chYfhYb`K`U`Xk`Y[ `_Ua
Yf`]bg`Fi hgWk`Yb`i bX`j Yf`cf`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg`; YgdUbbž`k Ug
XUni`ZØ\fhYž`XUgg`XYf`HfU_hcf`i`a`\_]ddhY`"5i Z`XYa`5b\`Åb[Yf
VYZU`bXYb`g]Wk`]bg[ YgUa`h`bYi`b`? ]bXYf`]a`5`hYf`j`cb`(`V]g`%
»\`fYb`gck]Y`X]Y[ YbUbbhY': fUi`ž`X]Y`g]Wk`Ui ZY]bYf`df]j UhYb
: Ua`j]Ybhci`f`VYZU`bXYb"

J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`F`Yhhi b[

B UWk`XYa`i bZU``k i fXYb`X]Y`j Yf`YhnhYb`a]h`Y]bYa`<i VgWk`fUi`VYf
]b`j`YfgWk]YXYbY`?fUb`_Yb`\`Äi`gYf`[YZc[Yb`"8]Y`@U[Y`XYf`?]bXYf
i bX`XYf': fUi`k`Uf`ni`b`ÅWk`gh`_f]h]gWk`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`Gcf[ Y`XYf
5b[Y\`Øf][ Yb`i bX`XYf'; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`j`Yfgh`Åf`\_hY`"K`Å\`fYbX`XfY]
k`Y]hYfY`?]bXYf`i bX`XYf`HfU\_hcfZU\`fYf`gWk`YfY`j`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb

Yf`]hhYbž`k UfYb`XfY]`UbXYfY`? ]bXYf`bi f`Y]W`h`j`Yf`Yhnh" `8]Yg`ghY`h`
Y]bY`\_`Y]bY`9f`Y]W`h`fi b[`XUfž`Ui W`k`Ybb`XUg`;` Ub`nY`Z0f`U`Y`
6YhY]`][`hYb`k`Y]hYf`]b`Ai` »`Yfgh`VY`UghYbX`V`Y]Vh"

≠`Y]bYa` `gc`W`Yb`:` U``]gh`Yg`b]W`hi b[ Yk`0`b`]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]
9fa` ]h`i b[Yb`Ui`Z[fi bX`ZU`f`Àgg][`Yf`?`0fdYfj`Yf`Yhni b[`Y]b`Y]hYhž`
i a`ni`_`ÀfYbž`k]Y`Yg`ni`X]YgYa` `gW`k`YfYb`i b[`0W`_`ca` a`Yb`
_`cbbhY" `8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[ Yb`k`YfXYb`nY][`Ybž`cV`XYf`:` U`fYf`
a`0[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`b]W`h`X]Y`b`chk`YbX][`Y`Gcf[`ZU`h`k`U`hYb``]Y`»`ž`k`Ug`]b`
X]YgYa` `gdYn]Y`Yb`:` U``j`cb`[`fc`»`Yf`K` ]W`h][`\_`Y]h]ghž`i a` `À`b`]W`Y`
J`cfZ`À`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_`i`bZ`h`ni` `j`Yf`]bXYfb"

8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`XUg`;` YgdUbb`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`:` Ua` ]`Yb`h`ci`f`
j`Yfi b[ `0W`\_`h]ghž`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`;` YZU`fYbž`X]Y`]a` `À`bX`]W`Yb`
F`Ui`a` `i`bX`VY]`XYf`Bi`hni b[ `j`cb`HfU`\_`hc`fYb`VYghY`Yb`_`0bbYb`"
Gc`W`Y`:` U`fnYi` [`Y`k`YfXYb`cZ`h`Z0f`:` fY]nY]hU`\_`h]j` ]h`hYb`Y]b[`YgYhnhž`
XcW`g]W`Yf`Y]hg`fY`Yj`Ub`hY``,`VYf`Y[`i`b[`Yb`a`0ggYb`ghYhg`Ub`YfghYf`
GhY`Y`ghY`Ybž`i a` `XUg`K`c`Yf[`Y`Yb`U`Yf`≠`gUggYb`ni`
[`Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb" `8 ]Y`;` YXUb`_`Yb`XYf`²`ZYb`h]W`_`Y]h]g]bX`VY]`XYb`
J`Yf`YhnhYbž`i`bX`j`]Y`Y`k`0bgW`Yb`g]W`g`W`bY`Y`i`bX`j`c`gh`À`bX][`Y`
;`YbYgi`b[`Z0f`U`Y`6YhfcZYbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ `XY