Ni _i bZh'XYg'GW`Y]XYbYf'? fUb_Yb\Ui gYg.
Jcb`BchZU``Ui ZbU\ a Y`ni
; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a 3

8 Ug'GW`Y]XYbYf'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g'd`Ubh'Y]b
; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a `bUW`XYf'GW`Y»i b[ `XYf
BchZU``Ua Vi `Ubn"K Y`WY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`\Uh'XUg`ZØf`X]Y
DUh]YbhYb3

J YfØZZYbh]W`h`AcbhU[ž&*"\$, "&\$&('\$*.(,

9]bY`Zi bXUa YbhU`Y`I a ghfi \_hi f]Yfi b[ `]a `GW`Y]XYbYf
?fUb_Yb\Ui g'ghY`h`VYj cf" 8]Y`BchZU``Ui ZbU\ a Y`gW`Y]»h]b`X]YgYf
K cWYžk Ug`X]Y`Ni _i bZh'XYf`a YX]n]b]gWYb`J Yfgcf[i b[`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`Ui ZXYb`DfØZghUbX`ghY`h"

5a `: fY]hU[ UVYbXž`XYa `&' ""5i [ i ghž`ghY`hY`<Y`a i h\`GW`bY]XYf
jcb`XYf`5C? `F\Y]b`UbX!<Ua Vi f[`Ui ZY]bYf
≠Zcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ `Y]bYb`Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb`D`Ub`j cf.`X]Y
; fØbXi b[`Y]bYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a g]a `GW`Y]XYbYf
?fUb_Yb\Ui g"8]Yg'[YgWU\ `]a `?cbhYI h'XYf`Xfc\YbXYb
GW`Y]»i b[ `XYf`BchZU``Ua Vi `Ubnž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y`DUh]YbhYb`]b`XYf
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h]b`5bgdfi W`[Ybca a Yb`\UVYb"

8]Y `A ch]j Uh]cb ` \]bhYf`XYf`J Yf`bXYfi b[

GW`bY]XYf`Yf_`ÀfhYž`XUgg`X]Y`GW`Y]»i b[ `XYf`BchZU``Ui ZbU\ a Y
b]W`h`ni `Ynh`XUfUi Z`ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYb`gY]ž`XUgg`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]W`Y
5bnU\``Ub`DUh]YbhYb`X]YgY`9]b]W`hi b[`Ui W`c`bY`U`\_i hY`BchZ`À`Y
Ui Zgi W`hY"" K ]f`k]ggYb`UVYfž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y`DUh]YbhYbž`X]Y`[ Uf`_Y]b
BchZU``g]bXž`]b`X]Y`BchZU``Ua Vi `Ubn`[Y\Yb`ž`gU[hY`Yfž`k Ug`Ui Z`X]Y
Bch`YbX][ \_Y]h`\]bk Y]ghž`X]Y`a YX]n]b]gWY; fi bXj Yfgcf[i b[`]b

XYf'FY []cb'byi 'ni 'XYb_Yb''8 Ug'Ub [YghfYVhY
; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a 'gc''Y]bY'j Yf'Ab [YfhY 'DfUI]gj Yfgcf [i b [
V]YhYb'i bX'XUa]h'DUh]YbhYb'Y]bY'5'hYfbUh]j Y'ni f'BchZU''Ua Vi 'Ubn
YfÖZbYb"

5''YfX]b [g' []Vh'Yg'XYi h]WXY'6YXYb_Yb'i bX'nU\ 'fY]WXY': fU [Yb"
J]Y'Y'XYf'UbK YgYbXYb'6Øf [Yf'Äi »YfhYb']\fY'l bg]WXYf\Y]h'ØVYf
XYb', VYf [Ub [gdfcnYgg'i bX'X]Y'XUa]hj YfVi bXYbYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb" ðgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y': fU [Yb'XYf':]bUbn]Yfi b [
i bX'X]Y'J YfZØ [VUf_Y]hj cb'YfnhYb'ghY''Yb'Y]bY' [fc»Y'<ØfXY'XUf"
=gh'X]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b [' [Yg]WXYfhi bX'ghY\Yb' [YbØ [YbX'YfnhY'ni f
J YfZØ [i b [3 žZfU [hYb'VYgcf [hY'5bk c\ bYf''8]YgY': fU [Yb'V'Y]VYb
V]g'Ub ['U''Yg'UbXYfY'U'g' [Y_ 'Äfh"

F YU_h]cbYb'i bX'6YXYb_Yb'XYf'6Øf [Yf

Hfchn'XYf'dcg]hj Yb'5bgÄhnY'i bX'XYf'DfÄgYbhUh]cb'XYg
; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a 'g'gdØfhY'a Ub'X]Y'G_Ydg]g]b'XYf'@ Zh''8]Y
J YfUbghU'hi b [''cW_hY'j]Y'Y'6Ygi WXYfž'XcW'j]Y'Y'j cb']\bYb
 []b [Yb'a]h'Y]bYa 'a i 'a] [Yb'; YZØ\''bUW' <Ui gY''8]Y'GW'Y'Y»i b [
XYf'BchZU''Ui ZbU\ a Y' [Y\h'ZØf'j]Y'Y'a]h'XYf'5b [gh'Y]b\Yfž'ja
9fbghZU''b]W'h'Ui gfY]WYbX'a YX]n]b]gW'j Yfgcf [hini 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'GW UZI b ['XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a 'g]b
GW'Y]XYb'nY] [hž'k]Y'k]W'h] ['Yg']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'6Øf [Yf']b'X]Y
9bhgWY]Xi b [gdfcnYggY'Y]bVYnc [Yb'k YfXYb''ÄfYf'A Y]bi b ['bUW
_ØbbhY'X]Y'GW'Y'Y»i b ['XYf'BchZU''Ua Vi 'Ubn'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWY
J Yfgcf [i b ['b'XYf'FY []cb'Yf\YV']W'j YfgW'YW'hYfb''8Yf'8]U'c [
nk]gWYb'XYf'5C? 'i bX'XYf'6Yj Ö_Yfi b ['k]fX']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
K cWYb'YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'5_nYdhUbn' [Y [YbØVYf'XYb
D'ÄbYb'ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb"

9]b'; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a 'ÖbbhY'Xi fW'Ui g'Y]bY'g]bbj c''Y
9f [Äbni b ['ni f'\Ui gÄfnh]WYb'J Yfgcf [i b ['gY]bž'YXcW'V'Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'cV'Yg'X]Y'YbhghUbXYbY'@ØW_Y'ZØ''Yb'_Ubbž'X]Y'X]Y
GW'Y'Y»i b ['XYf'BchZU''Ui ZbU\ a Y'\]bhYf'Äggh"

A]h'XYf'5Vg]W'hž'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWY'; fi bXj Yfgcf [i b ['b'XYf'FY []cb

GW`Y]XYb`ni`ghÅf\_Ybž`k`]fX`]\Yf`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`?Ud]hY`
Ui`Z`[YgW`U`[Ybž`XUg`gck`c`\\`F`]g]_Yb`U`g`Ui`W`7`\\UbW`b`V]f[`h`"9g
V`Y]Vh`ni`\\c`ZYbž`XUgg`U`Y`VYhY`][`hYb`DUfhY]Yb`gW`bY`ni`\_`UfYb
5b`hk`cfhYb`\_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`GW`Y]XYb`b]W`h`Åb`[Yf
]a`i`b`[Yk`]ggYb`V`Y]VYb`a`ØggYb`"

8]Y`GW`Y]Y`»i`b`[`XYf`B`chZU`Ui`Zb`U`a`Y`]a`GW`Y]XYbYf
?fUb`\_Yb`\\Ui`g`]gh`HY`]`Y]bYg`[`fØ`»YfYb`HfYbXg`]a`XYi`hgW`Yb
;`Ygi`bX`\\Y]hgk`YgYbž`XYf`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`]`U`\\fYb`VYc`VUW`hYb`"Ågg`h"
J]Y`Y`?fUb`\_Yb`\\Åi`gYf`]b`ÅbX`]W`Yb`F`Y`[`]cbYb`gY`\\Yb`g]W`a`]h
g]b`\_Yb`XYb`DUh]Yb`hYb`nU`\\Yb`i`bX`6i`X`[Yh`Øfni`b`[Yb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh"
8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØ`fh`\\Åi`Z][`ni`ghfi`\_hi`fY`Yb`J`YfÅbXYfi`b`[Yb`i`bX
XYf`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]hž`bYi`Y`K`Y`[Y`XYf`;`Ygi`bX`\\Y]hgj`Yfgcf`[i`b`[`ni
Z]bXYbž`i`a`X]Y`E`i`U]h`Åh`XYf`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`6YhfYi`i`b`[
g]W`Yfni`ghY`Yb`"

9]b`U`hYfb`Uh]j`Yf`5bgU`hž`XYf`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`F`Y`[`]cbYb`[`YhYghYh
k`]fXž`]gh`X]Y`9]b]f]W`hi`b`[`j`cb`;`Ygi`bX`\\Y]hgnYb`hfYb`"8]YgY`NYb`hfYb
gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`\\Ui`g`Åfnh`]W`Y`J`Yfgcf`[i`b`[`VØbXYb`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`d`f`Åj`Yb`h]j`Yž`fY`\\UV]`]hUh]j`Y`i`bX`a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`8]Yb`ghY
UbV]YhYb`"9]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`XYfUfh][`Y`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb`]gh`XUg`?`c`bnY`d`h
XYf`J`Yfgcf`[i`b`[`gnYb`hfYb`ž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`]b`Y]b][`Yb`6i`bXYg`ÅbXYfb
YfZc`[fY]W`i`a`[`YgY`h`k`i`fXYb`i`bX`dcg]h]j`Y`F`ØW`_a`Y`Xi`b`[Yb`j`cb
DUh]Yb`hYb`Yf`U`hYb`\\UVYb`"A`Y`f`≠Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYf
K`YVgY]hY`XYf`5C`?"

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b`[`XYf`Åfnh`]W`Yb`J`Yfgcf`[i`b`[

9]b`k`]W`h][`Yf`U`_hc`f`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[`XYg`[`Yd`Ub`hYb
;`Ygi`bX`\\Y]hgnYb`hfi`a`g`]b`GW`Y]XYb`]gh`X]Y`J`YfZØ[VUf`_Y]h]j`cb
:`UW`ÅfnhYb`i`bX`5`[`Ya`Y]ba`YX]n]bYfb`"6i`bXYgk`Y]h`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]bYb
U`i`hYb`Y`fnhY`a`Ub`[`Y`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ÅbX`]W`Yb`;`YV]YhYb`"@Ui`h
Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`XYf`?`UggYb`Åfnh`]W`Yb`J`YfY]b][`i`b`[`Ui`g`XYa`]`U`f
&`&`'`k`YfXYb`V]g`&`\$`\$`Yhk`U`&`\$`\$`\$`Y`fnhY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ZY`\\Ybž
k`Ug`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`Y]hYf`j`YfgW`ÅfZy`b`\_ØbbhY`"I`a`X]Y`ÅbX`]W`Y
6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b`[`UX`Åei`Uh]j`Yfgcf`[Yb`ni`\_ØbbYbž`a`i`gg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
5bnU`\\XYf`Y`fnhY`Yf`Ø`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`5h`fU`\_h]j`]h`Åh`XYf
ÅbX`]W`Yb`B]YXYf`Uggi`b`[Yb`[`YghY][`Yfh`k`YfXYb`"8]Y`

? UggYbÅfnh`]WXY'6i bXYgj YfY]b][ i b[ `UfVY]hYh'U_h]j `Ub
@Øgi b[Ybž'i a `X]Yg'ni `ZØfXYfb"

8]Y'i bg]WXYf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYg
; Ygi bX\Y]hgnYbhfi a g'k]fX'j cb`XYb'6Øf[ Yfb'U`g'_f]h]gWXYf'Di b_h
k U\ f[Ybca a Yb"8Yf'9fZc`[ `gc`WXYf'9]bf]W]hi b[Yb'\Åb[h'ghUf_
j cb`UXÅei UhYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'A]hY`b'UV"8 Ug'?cbnYdh'XYf
]bhY[f]YfhYb'J Yfgcf[i b[`\_ØbbhY`\]YfVY]'Y]bY`@Øgi b[ `V]YhYbž
k cVY]j YfgW]YXYbY'5_hYi fY'ja `; Ygi bX\Y]hgVYfY]W
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a `FYggci fW`b'VYggYf'ni `bi hnYb'i bX
?cghYb'ni `gYb\_Yb"9]b'j c`ghÅbX][Yg'6]'X'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb
F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'k]fX'Yfgh]b`XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cWYb
Yfk UfhYhž'k Ybb'k Y]hYfY'; Ygd fÅWY`nk ]gWYb'XYb`c_U`Yb
; Ygi bX\Y]hgVY\ØfXYb'i bX'dchYbn]Y`Yb':]bUbn]Yfi b[gdUfhbYfb
ghUhhZ]bXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY