

6 fYbbYbXYg'5i hc']b'A U[XYVi f[. 'Dc`]nY]
gi WX h'NYi [Yb'bUWX 'l bZU``

⊕ 'A U[XYVi f['VfUbbhY'Y]b' [Yghc\`YbYg'5i hc'bUWX'Y]bYa
l bZU``"K Uf'Yg'6fUbXgh]Zhi b[3'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY'hž'NYi [Yb
[Ygi WX h"

9]b'bÅWX h`]WX Yf'J cfZU``YfgWX ØhhYfh
A U[XYVi f[

⊕ 'XYf'B UWX h'ni a '8]YbghU[ž[Y[Yb'%l \fž'k i fXY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]]b
A U[XYVi f['Ui ZY]b'VfYbbYbXYg'5i hc']a 'Gh!@Ui fYbh]i g!K Y[
Ui Za Yf_gUa "'8Ug': U\fnYi [ž'XUg'ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'6fUbXYg
VYfY]hg'c\bY'?YbbnY]WX Yb'i bX'U'g'[Yghc\`Yb'[Ya Y'XYh'k Ufž
ghY`hY'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'Y]bY'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY
G]hi Uh]cb'XUf"'Gc`WX Y'J cfZÅ`Y'g]bX'b]WX h'bi f'VYXfc\`]WX ž'gcbXYfb
k YfZYb'Ui WX ': fU[Yb'\]bg]WX h`]WX 'XYf'G]WX Yf\Y]h]b'XYf'l a [YVi b[
Ui Z'

8]Y'F c``Y'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'i bX'Dc`]nY]

B UWX'XYa '5`Ufa 'Y]b[YhfcZZYbž`_cbbhY'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'XYb'6fUbX
YfZc`[fY]WX ``ÖgWX Yb"'K Å\ fYbXXYggYb'g]WX YfhYb'Dc`]nY]VYUa hY'X]Y
Gdi fYb'Ua 'HUhc fh"'NYi [Yb'VYf]WX hYhYb'ØVYf'Y]bYb'ni j cf
ghUhh[YZi bXYbYb'l bZU``ž]b'XYb'XUg': U\fnYi ['j Yfk]W_Y'h[Yk YgYb
gY]b'gc``"'8]YgYf'5gdY_h'`Ài hYh'Y]bY'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]WX Yf\Y]hi bX'X]Y'XUa]hj YfVi bXYbYb'F]g]_Yb'ZØf
5i hcZU\ fYf'i bX'DUggUbhYb'Y]b"

: `i WX h'XYf'J YfXÅWX h][Yb

B UW`XYa`JcfZU`ZØW`hYhYb`nk`Y]`V]g\Yf`i`bVY`UbbhY`DYfgcbYb`]b
Y]bYa`nk`Y]hYbž`b]W`h]XYbh]Z]n]YfhYb`5i`hc`"8]YgY`:`i`W`h`_`ØbbhY`]b
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\Ub[`a`]h`XYf`HUh`ghY\Yb`i`bX`ZcfXYfh`Y]bY`k`Y]hY
,`VYfk`UW`i`b[`XYf`GhfU»`Yb`XYf`GhUXhž`i`a`À`b`]W`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`]b`XYf
Ni`_i`bZ`h`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"5i`W`XYf`5gdY`_h`XYf`6fUbXgh]Zi`b[`k`i`fXY
j`cb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]Ub[`YXYi`hYhž`cV`k`c`\`XYf`9fa`]h`i`b[`gghUbX`bcW`
b]W`h`YbX[`Ø`h][`]gh`"

5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`A`]h\]`ZY`XYf`²`ZZYbh`]W`_Y]h

8]Y`Dc`]nY`\Uh`Y]bYb`5i`Zfi`Z`Ub`X]Y`²`ZZYbh]W`_Y]h[`YghUfhYh`
NYi`[`Ybž`X]Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`XYb`a`i`ha`U»`]W`Yb`H`hYfb`c`XYf`XYa
J`cfZU`][`YVYb`_`ØbbYbž`k`YfXYb`[`YVYhYbž`g]W`i`bhYf`XYf
HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$`-`%#`(`*`&`-)`ni`a`Y`XYb`"8]YgY`5fh`XYf
`b`hYfU`_h]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`Dc`]nY`i`bX`6Øf[`Yfb`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a
_f]a`]bY`Y`5`_h]j`]h`hYb`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]hg`U[`Y`]b
A`U[`XYVi`f[`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`gc`W`Yf`J`cfZÀ`Y`ZØf`X]Y ;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

9]b`VfYbbYbXYg`5i`hc`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`a`UhYf]Y`Y`J`Yf`i`gh`XUfž
gcbXYfb`_Ubb`Ui`W`X`Ug`G]W`Yf\Y]hg[`YZØ`\`XYf`5bk`c`bYf
Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"J`cfZÀ`Y`X]YgYf`5fh`g]bX`Y]b`K`YW`fi`Z`Ub
X]Y`];`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`k`UW`gUa`ni`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`g]W`U`_h]j`i`a`X]Y
G]W`Yf\Y]h]\`fYg`l`a`ZY`XYg`ni`_Øa`a`Yfb`"8]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Ybž
X]Y`a`]h`gc`W`Yb`9fY][`b]ggYb`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bXž`YfZcfXYfb`Y]b
[`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`i`bX`Y]bYb`ghUf`_Yb
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\U`hž`i`a`df`Ā`j`Ybh]j`UfVY]hYb`ni`_ØbbYb`"

5VgW`]Y»`YbX`V`Y]Vh`ni`c`ZZYbž`XUgg`Xi`fW`X]Y`]bhYbg]j`Y
5i`Z`Āfi`b[`i`bX`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`5bg`hfYb[`i`b[`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY`i`bX`XYf
²`ZZYbh]W`_Y]hž`Ā`b`]W`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZ`h`j`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb
_ØbbYbž`XUa`]h`A`U[`XYVi`f[`Y]b`g]W`YfYf`C`fh`ZØf`U`Y`V`Y]Vh`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY