

I bk YhhYf]b < Ua Vi f[. J Yf`YhnhY`VY] < ØhhY!5Vghi fn]b`A cc fZ`YYh

⊕ < Ua Vi f[_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`J`cfZU`ž`U`g`Y]b
I bk YhhYf`ØVYf`XYb`GhUXhhY]`A`cc fZ`YYh`YfY]bVfUW`"5i`Z
Y]bYa`Xcfh`ZYgh[`Ya`UW`hYb`GW`]Z`k`i`fXYb`]bg[`YgUa`h`g`YW`g
DYfgcbYb`j`Yf`Yhnhž`U`g`Y]bY`gY`Vgh[`YVUi`hY`<c`n`ØhhY`j`cb
XYa`Ghi`fa`YfZUgghi`bX`[`Yk`cfZYb`k`i`fXY`"8]Yg`Ai`»`YfhY`Y]b
GdfYW`Yf`XYf`:`Yi`Yfk`Y`fž`XYf`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb
i`bhYfghf]W`.`⊕`XYf`<ØhhY`VYZUbXYb`g]W`a`Y`fYfY`

⊕ < Ua Vi f[_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`J`cfZU`ž`U`g`Y]b
I bk YhhYf`ØVYf`XYb`GhUXhhY]`A`cc fZ`YYh`YfY]bVfUW`"5i`ZY]bYa
Xcfh`ZYgh[`Ya`UW`hYb`GW`]Z`k`i`fXYb`]bg[`YgUa`h`g`YW`g`DYfgcbYb
j`Yf`Yhnhž`U`g`Y]bY`gY`Vgh[`YVUi`hY`<c`n`ØhhY`j`cb`XYa`Ghi`fa`YfZUggh
i`bX`[`Yk`cfZYb`k`i`fXY`"8]Yg`Ai`»`YfhY`Y]b`GdfYW`Yf`XYf`:`Yi`Yfk`Y`fž
XYf`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`bhYfghf]W`.`⊕`XYf`<ØhhY
VYZUbXYb`g]W`a`Y`fYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`U`g`X]Y`<c`n`cbghfi`_h]cb
UV[`Yf]ggYb`k`i`fXY`"

I`bhYf`XYb`J`Yf`YhnhYb`Yf`]hYb`j`]Yf`DYfgcbYb`a`]hY`gW`k`YfYž
k`Å`fYbX`nk`Y]`Y]W`h`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYb`"6YgcbXYfg`_f]h]gW`k`Uf`X]Y
@U[`Y`ZØf`Y]bY`DYfgcbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`<c`n`ØhhY`[`YZUb[`Yb`k`Uf`i`bX`a`]h
Y]bYf`A`chc`fg`Å[`Y`VYZFY]h`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghY`"8]YgYf`9]bgUhn`Ua
<c`n`UZ`Ybi`ZYf`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`:`Y`ZU`fYb`ž`X]Y`VY]Yi`hfYa`Yb
K`YhhYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`Yb`hghY`Yb`_ØbbYb`"Hf`ch`nXYa`V`]YVYb`X]Y
k`YhhYfVYX]b[`hYb`9]bg`Å`hY`]a`5`[`Ya`Y]bYb`ZØf`X]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y`f
ØVYfgW`Ui`VUf`"

K YhhYf`i`bX`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[`Yb

8`Ug`I`bk`YhhYf`gYhnhY`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`ni`ž`gcbXYfb`ZØ`fhY
Ui`W`ni`f`5VgU[`Y`Y]bYg`VYXYi`hYbXYb`?`cbnYfhg`"8]Y`ZØf`XYb

5VYbX`Ub[YgYhnhY`G\ck`XYg`GÀb[Yfg`F`cbUb`?YUh]b[`VY]a
GhUXhdUf`_C`dYb`5]f`a`i`gghY`UV[YgU[h`k`YfXYbž`XU`XUg;`Yk`]hhYf
nU\`fY]WXY`6`]hnY`a`]h`g]W\`vFUW\hY`"8]Y`?`UfghYb`š\`b`_Y
?`cbnYfhX]fY`_h]cb`[UV`X]Y`5VgU[Y`Ua`gY`VYb`HU[`VY`_Ubb`h`i`bX
Yb`hgW\`i`X][hY`g]W\`ZØf`X]Y`i`bUbbY\`a` `]W\`_Y]hYb"

GhØfa`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYf`g]bX`b]W\`h`b`i`f`Y]bY`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`ZØf`XYb
5`h`hU[ž`g]Y`_ØbbYb`_Ui`W\`XUg`gcn]U`Y`@YVYb`Yf\`YV`]W\`
VYY]bZi`ggYb`"CV`?`cbnYfhY`c`XYf`Ub`XYfY`J`YfUb`ghU`hi`b[Yb` `XUg
K`YhhYf`\`Uh`X]fY`_hYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`D`Ubi`b[Yb`i`bX`X]Y
:`fY]nY]h[YghU`hi`b[`XYf`A`YbgW\`Yb"

Hfc`hn`XYf`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[Yb`i`bX`XYf`UV[YgU[hYb`J`YfUb`ghU`hi`b[
\`Uh`hYb`X]Y`9]bgUhn`_f`À`ZhY`;`ØW`_]a` `i`b[`ØW`_"8]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f
_`c`bb`hY`X]Y`@U[Y`gW\`bY`"i`bhYf`?`cb`h`f`c`"Y`Vf]b[Yb`i`bX`Yg`k`i`fXYb
_Y]bY`k`Y]hYfYb`[fØ»`YfYb`GW\`À`XYb`_Ui`»`Yf\`U`V`XYf`<`Ø`hY
[Ya`Y`XYh`"Gc`W\`Y`Yi`hfYa`Yb`K`YhhYfd`\`À`bca`YbY`fi`ZYb`c`Zh`Y]bYb
_f]h]gW\`Yb`6`]W`_Ui`ZX]Y`GhUXhd`Ubi`b[`i`bX`XYb`GW\`i`hn`j`cb
:`fY]nY]hY]b]f]W\`hi`b[Yb`i]b`<`Ua`Vi`f[Yf;`Yk`À`ggYfb`\`Yfj`c`f"

I`bk`YhhYf`g]bX`c`Zh`i`bVYfYW\`Yb`VUf`i`bX`_ØbbYb`i]b`Y]bYf`GY`_i`bXY
[fc»`Y`GW\`À`XYb`_Ubf]W\`hYb`"8]Y`A`YbgW\`Yb`i]b`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb
;`YV]YhYb`gc`hYb`g]W\`ghYhg`XYf;`YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`XUa`]h`j`YfVi`bXYb
g]bXž`VYk`i`ggh`gY]b`i`bX`Yb`hgd`fYW\`Yb`XY`J`c`fg]W\`hga`U»`bU\`a`Yb
hfY`ZYb`"8]YgY`J`c`f`Z`À`"Y`Yf]bbYfb`i`bg`XUfUbž`k`]Y`fY`Yj`Ub`hi`bX
i`bj`Yfa`Y]X`]W\`XUg`K`YhhYf`i]b`i`bgYfYa`hÀ[`]W\`Yb`@YVYb`i]gh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY