

# 8 fUgh]gW\ Y ? Åa dZY ]b ? i fg\_ . 'Di h]b 'i bX GY`Ybg\_m^nY][ Yb`GhÅf\_Y`

⇒ a `fi gg]gW\ Yb ; fYbn[ YV]Yh?i fg\_ \_Åa dZYb`i \_fU]b]gW\ Y`i bX  
fi gg]gW\ Y`Hfi ddYb` \YZh][ ž'a ]h@ ZhUb[ f]ZYb`i bX` \c\Yb  
J Yf`i ghYb"

? i fg\_ž`Fi gg`UbX`!`⇒ a `fi gg]gW\ Yb ; fYbn[ YV]Yh?i fg\_ \_Ua` Yg`ni  
\YZh][ Yb`? Åa dZYb`nk ]gW\ Yb`i \_fU]b]gW\ Yb`i bX`fi gg]gW\ Yb  
Hfi ddYbž`k Å\fybX`X]Y`fi gg]gW\ Y`@ Zhk UZZY`a ]bXYghYbg`&  
; `Y]hVca VYb`Ui Zi \_fU]b]gW\ Y`GhY`i b[ Yb`UVk UfZ`8Yf`i \_fU]b]gW\ Y  
C VYfVYZ\`g\UVYf`C`YI UbXYf`Gmfg\_m^VYnY]W\ bYhY`X]Y`5i ggU[ Yb  
j cb`DfÅg]XYbh`K`UX]a ]f`Di h]b`ØVYf`Y]bY`Ub[ YV`]W\ Y`9]b\_YggY`i b[  
i \_fU]b]gW\ Yf`9]b\Y]hYb`U`g` cZZYbY`8Yg]bZcfa Uh]cb` "Gmfg\_m^  
VY\Ui dhYhYž`X]Y`I \_fU]bYf`\ÅhYb`gY]h`6Y[ ]bb`XYf`C`ZZYbg]j`Y`ja  
5i [ i gh`XYa`fi gg]gW\ Yb`A ]]hÅf`\c\Y`J Yf`i ghY`ni [ YZØ[ hž  
Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`+%%; YZUb[ YbYf"

⇒ ? ]Yk`ZØ\fhY`Y]b`fi gg]gW\ Yf`8fc\bYbUb[ f]ZZ`ni`Y]bYa`hfU[ ]gW\ Yb  
Nk ]gW\ YbZU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`<cW\ \Ui`g`[ YhfcZZYb`k`i`fXYž`k`Ug  
a ]bXYghYbg`Y]bYb`HcXYgZU`i`bX`a`Y\fyfY`J Yf`YhnhY`ni`f`c`[ Y  
\UhhY`", VYf`%\$`5bk`c\bYf`a`i`gghYb`Yj`U\_i ]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"DUfU`Y`  
XUni`Vca`VUfX]YfhY`XUg`fi gg]gW\ Y`A ]]hÅf`⇒ ZfUghfi`\_hi`fcV`Y`\_hY`]b  
XYb`GhÅXhYb`Gi`a`mi`bX`8b]dfcž`k`c`a ]bXYghYbg`bYi`b`k`Y]hYfY  
A`YbgW\ Yb`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYb`", VYf`X]Y`; YV]YhY`?i fg\_ž`6Y`[`cfcX  
i`bX`C`f`c`VYf]W\ hYhY`XUg`fi gg]gW\ Y`J YfhY]X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghYf]i`a`j`cb  
UV[ YZUb[ YbYb`i \_fU]b]gW\ Yb`8fc\bYbž`YXcW\`c\bY  
bYbbYbgk`YfhY`GW\ ÅXYb`cXYf`C`dZYf`"K`Y]hYfY`⇒ Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni  
X]YgYb`9bhk ]W`i`b[ Yb`g]bX`\ ]Yf`b`UW\`ni`YgYb"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

?i fg\_žFi gg`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY