

GWXk YfYf'A chcffUXi bZU``']b'5`j Yg`c\Y. Nk Y]'J Yf`YhnhY'VY]'?c``]g]cb

6Y]'Y]bYa : fcbhU`ni gUa a Ybghc» 'nk]gWXYb'A chcffUX'i bX 5i hc']b'5`j Yg`c\Y'k i fXYb'Y]b'&(!À\f][Yf'i bX'Y]bY *+!À\f][Y'j Yf`Yhnh"

9]b gWk YfYf I bZU```YfY][bYhY g]Wk]b 5 j Yg`c\Y]a ??fY]g GY[YVYf[žVY] XYa Y]b &(! A\f][Yf A chcffUXZU\fYf i bX Y]bY *+! A\f][Y 5 i hc ZU\fYf]b j Yf Yhnh k i fXYb" 8 Yf A b[Y A Ubb [Yf]Yh a]h gY]bYa A chcffUX]b Y]bYf ?i fj Y Ui g V]g`Ub[i b[Y_`AfhYb fØbXYb]b XYb; Y[Ybj Yf_Y\fžk Ug ni Y]bYa Zc`[YbgWk YfYb Ni gUa a Ybghc a]h Y]bYa Ybh[Y[Yb_ca a YbXYb 5 i hc ZØ\fhY"

8 Yf 5 i ZdfU```k Uf `\ Y Zh][ž k Ug b] W h b i f `X Ug `A chcffU X ž gcb X Y f b U i W `X Ug `5 i hc `ghUf_ `] b `A] h `Y] X Y b g W U Zh `n c [" 8 Yf `A chcff U X ZU \ f Y f n c [`g] W `V Y] `X Y a `I b ZU``` g W k Y f Y `J Y f `Y h n i b [Y b `n i ž k À \ f Y b X `X] Y 5 i h c ZU \ f Y f] b ž `X] Y `] a `5 i h c `g U » ž `[`Ø W_`] W Y f k Y] g Y `b i f ``Y] W h j Y f `Y h n h k i f X Y " 8] Y `B c h k Y b X] [_Y] h Y] b Y f `g W b Y ``Y b `a Y X] n] b] g W Y b J Y f g c f[i b [`ZØ \ f h Y V Y] X Y `J Y f _Y \ f g h Y] `b Y \ a Y f `] b g `? f U b _Y b \ U i g ž k c `g] Y `V Y \ U b X Y `h `k Y f X Y b "

8 Y hU]`g`ni a 'l b ZU``\ Y f[Ub[

8 Yf'[YbUi Y'5V`Ui Z'XYg'I bZU``g']gh'bcW\"i b_`Ufž'XU'X]Y'Dc`]nY] XYfnY]h'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'UbghY``h"'8]Y'I fgUW\Y'ZØf'X]Y': U\fh'XYg &(!À\f][Yb']b'XYb'; Y[Ybj Yf_Y\f'_ObbhY'j]Y`ZÀ`h]['gY]b'i bX fY]W\h'j cb'5V`Yb_i b['V]g'\]b'ni '[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Yb'DfcV`Ya Yb" Gc`W\Y'JcfZÀ``Y'i bhYfghfY]W\Yb'X]Y'K]W\h][_Y]h'j cb 5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hg!'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'gck c\``ZØf A chcffUXZU\fYf'U`g'Ui W\'ZØf'5i hcZU\fYf"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'U``Y'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfž'VYgcbXYfg']b
?i fj Yb'i bX'Ui Z'i bØVYfg]W\h`]W\Yb'GhfYW_Yb'VYgcbXYfg'j cfg]W\h][
ni 'gY]b"'A chcffUXZU\fYf'g]bX']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'cZh'VYgcbXYfg
[YZÀ\fXYhž'XU'g]Y'k Yb][Yf'[YgW\Øhnh'g]bX'U`g'5i hcZU\fYf"'9]b
, VYfgY\Yb'Y]bYg'\YfUbbU\YbXYb': U\fnYi [g'_Ubb'gW\bY```ni
Y]bYa 'hfU[]gW\Yb'I bZU```ZØ\fYb"

I bZÀ``Y`X]YgYf`5fh`k YW_Yb`bUhØf`]W\`Ui W\`: fU[Yb`ni f
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h"'@c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bXYb`i bX
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`g]bX`[YZcfXYfhž`X]Y
GhfU» Ybj Yf\À`hb]ggY`ghÀbX][`ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU``g
A U» bU\a Yb`ni f'JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h`ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"'8Uni
[Y\ÒfYb`i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y`, VYfdfØZi b[`XYf'JYf_Y\fggW\]`XYf
i bX`X]Y`G]W\YfghY``i b[žXUgg': U\fVU\bYb`]b`[i hYa 'Ni ghUbX`g]bX"

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb']gh'XYf'IbZU``b]Wh'bif'Y]b'd\mg]gWXYfZ\\gcbXYfb'UiW'Y]b'Yach]cbU`Yf'GW\cW_"'K\A\fYbX'XYf'&(!\A\f][Yg]W''jcb'gY]bYb'JYf`Yhnib[Yb'Yf\c`Yb'aiggž'k]fX'UiW'X]Y'\A`hYfY: U\fYf]b'a\O[`]WXYfkY]gY'a]h'XYb'dgmW\]gWXYb': c`[Yb'XYgJcfZU``g'ni'_\AadZYb'\UVYb'''IbhYfgh\Ohnib['Z\OfTIbZU``cdZYf']ghgckc\``UiZ'Yach]cbU`Yf'U`g'UiW'`UiZ'dfU_h]gWXYf'9VYbYYbhgWXY]XYbX\Z'gY]'Yg'XifWX': Ua]`]Y\Z': fYibXY'cXYf'dfcZYgg]cbY``Y<]`ZY''$

BUWW. XYf'6Y\UbX`i b['k YfXYb'gck c\``XYf'A chcffUXZU\fYf'U`g Ui WW. X]Y'5i hcZU\fYf]b'a]h'XYa '; YgWWY\Yb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh'gY]bž'XUg]\fY'HU[Y'i bX'j]Y``Y]WWh'gc[Uf']\fY'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'bUWW\U`h][VYY]bhfÀWWh][Yb'_Ubb"'9g'V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'VY]XY'<Y]`i b[Z]bXYb'i bX'X]Y'@Y\fYb'Ui g'X]YgYa 'J cfZU``']b'ni _ØbZh][Y JYf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['i bX'!q]WWYf\Y]h'Y]bZ]Y» Yb"

8 YhU]`a