

Gm`h`n]Y\h? cbgYei YbnYb. '5\_h]j ]ghYb`XYf  
@YhnhYb` ; YbYfUh]cb`Ui g[ YgdYffh

B UWX`DfchYghU\_h]cbYb`Ui Z`Gm`h`\UVYb`XfY]'5\_h]j ]ghYb`XYf  
@YhnhYb` ; YbYfUh]cb`Y]b`%( !hÅ[ ][ Yg`5i ZYbh\U`hgj Yfvch  
Yf\U`hYb"

8]Y`BcfXgYy! ðgY`Gm`hž`VY`Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`a U`Yf]gWX`Yb`GhfÅbXY`i bX  
U`g`Y]b`VY`YVhYg`l`f`Ui Vgn]Y`ž`\Uh`Ui Z[ fi bX`j`cb`k ]YXYf\c`hYb  
DfchYghU\_h]cbYb`j`cb`l`a`k`Y`hU\_h]j ]ghYb`XfUgh]gWX`Y`A`U»bU\`a`Yb  
Yf[ f]ZYb""8]Y` @YhnhY` ; YbYfUh]cb`ž`Y]bY`?`a`U[ fi ddYž`\Uh  
\_Øfn`]WX`X]Y`5i Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`XYf`²`ZYbh`]WX`\_Y]h`Ui Z`g]WX`[ Ync[ Ybž  
k`Ug`ni`f` :`c`[ Y`\UhYž`XUgg`XfY`]\fYf`A`]h[ `]YXYf`Y]b  
j`cfØVYf[ Y\YbXYg`5i ZYbh\U`hgj Yfvch`Ui Z`XYf` ðgY`Yf\]Y`hYb"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yg\_U`YfhY`Ua``%\$`5i [ i ghž`U`g`nk`Y]'5\_h]j ]gh]bbYb  
\_fUgg[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`5b\_i bZ]j`cb`Df]j`UhYhg`XYa`cbghf]YfhYb""8Yf  
: `i [ \UZYb`Gm`h`k`i`fXY`ni`a`GWX`Ui`d`Uhn`]\fYf`6`chgWX`UZž`U`g`g]Y  
g]WX`Ub`Y]bYb`Df]j`UhYh`ZYgh`\_Ya`a`hYb""9g`[ UV`Y]bYb  
a`jgg`i`b[ YbYb`J`Yfgi`WX`ž`XUg`: `i [ nYi [ `a`]h` : UfVY`ni`VYgdfØ`Ybž  
XYf`YXcWX`ZfØ`nY]h[ `j`cb` : `i [ \UZYba`]hUfVY]hYfb`i`bhYfvi`bXYb  
k`i`fXY"

### 8]Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XYf`6`Y\`ØfXYb

B UWX`XYb`J`cfZÅ`Yb`Ua` : `i [ \UZYb`Yf`Y»`X]Y`Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb  
: `YbgVi`f[ `Y]b`%( !hÅ[ ][ Yg`5i ZYbh\U`hgj Yfvch[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`XfY]  
5\_h]j ]ghYb""8]Yg`[ ]h`V]g`ni`a`&`""5i [ i gh`8Yf`Dc`]nY]gdfYWX`Yf  
]bZcfa`]YfhY`X]Y`8Yi`hgWX`Y`DfYggY!5[ Ybhi`fž`XUgg`hfc`hn`XYg`J`YfV`chg  
\_Y]bY`ZÅ`WX`Yb`XYW`\_Yb`XYb`?`cbhfc`Yb`Ub`XYb`Ni [ !`i`bX  
: `Å\`fj`YfV]bXi`b[ Yb`cXYf`Ua` : `i [ \UZYb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`k`YfXYb""8]Y  
,`VYfk`UWX`i`b[ `XYg`J`YfV`chg`YfZc`[ Y`j`]Y`a`Y\`f`]a`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf

fY[ i `ÄfYb`Dc`]nY]dfÄgYbn`Ui Z`XYf` ðgY`"

8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWÅUZh: `YbgVi f[ ` \Uh`Ynhh`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybži a `[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`5\_hj ]ghYb`j cfni [ Y\Yb`" ðbYb`k ]fX  
i bhYf`UbXYfYa `GUWÅVYgWÅX][ i b[ `i bX`<Ui gZf]YXYbgVfi WÅ  
j cf[ Yk cfZYb`"8Yf`[ YbUi Y`NY]hdi b\_h`ZØf`X]Y`[ Yf]WÅh]WÅY  
J Yf\UbX`i b[ `ghY\h`XYfnY]h`bcWÅ`b]WÅh`ZYgh`"8]YgY`fYWÅh]WÅYb  
GWÅf]hhY`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`[ fØ» YfYb`GhfUhY[ ]Y`XYf`6Y\ØfXYbži a  
gc`WÅY`DfchYghY`]b`Ni \_i bZhni `i bhYfV]bXYb`i bX`X]Y`CfXbi b[ `Ui Z  
XYf`i f`Ui VYfXYgh]bUh]cb`Ui ZfYWÅhni Yf\U`hYb`"

8]Y`5\_hj] ]ghYb`a Ug\_]YfYb`]\fY`6chgWÅUZhYb`\Äi Z][ `U`g  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`Xf]b[ YbXYb`?`]a Udc`]h]\_`"@Ui hi7\]f]gh]Ub  
6Yf[ Ya UbbžY]bYa `GdfYWÅYf`XYf` @YnhhYb`; YbYfUh]cb ž`k i fXY  
VY]a `JcfZU``Ua `: `i [ \UZyb`XYf`G`c[ Ub`C]`\_]`g `VYUVg]WÅh][ h`Ui Z  
XUg: `i [ nYi [ `i [ YgdfØ\hži a `Ui Z`X]Y`gWÅÅX`]WÅYb`9a ]gg]cbYb`j cb  
Df]j UhYhg`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `ni `a UWÅYb`" ðfYf`5bg]WÅh`bUWÅ`hfU[ Yb  
k c\`UVYbXY` ðX]j ]Xi Ybž`X]Y`gc`WÅY`; YfÄhY`VYg]hnYbž  
i bj Yf\Ä`hb]ga Å»][ `ni f`9fXYfk Äfa i b[ `VY]ž`ghY\Yb`YXcWÅ`b]WÅh  
ZØf`9]b]WÅhi b[ Yb`Y]bž`X]Y`X]YgY`9a ]gg]cbYb`Yj Ybhi Y``j Yff]b[ Yfb  
\_ØbbhYb`"

8]Y`Jcfk ØfZY`XYf`5\_hj] ]ghYb`g]bX`b]WÅh`bYi žYVYbgc`k ]Y`X]Y  
K ]f\_i b[ ž`X]Y`]\fY`DfchYghY`Ui Z`X]Y`ØZYb`h]WÅY`K U\fbY\`a i b[ `XYg  
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`\UVYb`"9g`\_ca a h`cZhni `]\hn][ Yb`8]g\_i gg]cbYb  
ØVYf`X]Y`Y[ ]h]a Yb`A ]hY`XYf`9]bZi ggbU\`a Yž`k Ä`fYbX`Y]b][ Y`Ui Z  
X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h]j cb`; YgYhmYb`ni f`FYXi \_h]cb`j cb`9a ]gg]cbYb  
XfÄb[ Yb`" ð`5bVYhfUWÅh`XYf`5i ga U»Y`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g  
j Yfgi WÅYb`]a a Yf`a Y\`f`A YbgWÅYbž`]fY`Gh]a a Y`ni `Yf\YVYbž`gY]  
Yg`Xi fWÅ`8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb`cXYf`UbXYfY`5\_h]cbYbži a `Ui Z  
A ]ggghÄbXY`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `ni `a UWÅYb`"

8]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `Ui Z`Gm`h`nY][ hž`k ]Y`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`j Yfgi WÅYbž`Y]b  
; `Y]WÅ[ Yk ]WÅh`nk ]gWÅYb`ZfY]Ya `DfchYgh`i bX`XYf  
5i ZfYWÅhYf\U`hi b[ `j cb`CfXbi b[ `i bX`G]WÅYf\Y]h`\Yfni ghY`Yb`"9g  
V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]WÅ`X]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`b  
k ]fX`i bX`k Y`WÅY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`X]Y`fYWÅh]WÅYb`GWÅf]hhY`[ Y[ Yb  
X]Y`5\_hj] ]ghYb`Ui Z`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb`\UVYb`k YfXYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY