8 Yi hgWx Y'6U\ b. 'A]hUfVY]hYbXY'gWx`U[ Yb 5`Ufa `ØVYf'i bhfU[ VUfY`Ni ghÅbXY

A]hUfVY]hYf`XYf'8Yi hgWxYb'6U\ b`VY`U[ Yb`A]ggghÅbXY.
J YfgdÅhi b[Ybž'Ni [Ui gZÅ`Y`i bX': Ø\fi b[ž'X]Y'g]Wx`b]Wxh
_Øa a Yfh"

5_hi Y`ghY\Yb`X]Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYf'8Yi hgWxYb'6U\ b`fB 6E`Ui ZXYf
6Uff]_UXY"8]Y`Gh]a a i b[ ]ghU`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g[ i hž'i bX`k Å\fybX
X]Y`DfcV`Ya Y`ZØf`X]Y` : U\f[ ÅghY`cZYbg]Wx`h]Wx`g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y
G]Wx`hk`Y]gY`XYf`I bhYfbY\`a YbgZØ\fi b[ `]bhYf`j YfgWx`cggYbYb
HØfYb`j YfVcf[ Yb`"9g`k ]fX`Ui hYfž`XUg` : Ugg`Åi Zh`ØVYfž'i bX`j ]Y`Y
A]hUfVY]hYbXY`Ya dZ]bXYb` : fi ghfUh]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`k ]YXYf\`c`hYb
J YfgÅi a b]ggY`]\fyf`J cf[YgYmhYb`"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fZh`Y]b
VYi bfi \][YbXYg`@]Wx`hUi ZX]Y`ni bY\`a YbXYb`DfcV`Ya Y`XYg
I bhYfbY\`a Ybgž`X]Y`b]Wx`h`bi f`X]Y`5fVY]hbY\`a Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx
X]Y`F`Y]gYbXYb`ghUf`_`VY`UghYb"

8Yf`Ni ghUbX`XYf'8Yi hgWxYb'6U\ b`YffY]Wx`h`Y]bYb`_f]h]gWxYb
Di b_h`"Ni `XYb`\Åi Z][ Yb`J YfgdÅhi b[Yb`i bX`5i gZÅ`Yb`_ca a h`bi b
Ui Wx`XYf`I ba i h`XYf`<]bhYfVÅb`\_Yf`]a`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`\]bni`"8]Y
DYfgdY`\_h] Y`XYf`6YgWx`ÅZh][hYb`k ]fX`]b`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`6Yf]Wx`h]cb
: cW`g`C`b`]bY`XYi h]Wx` : @_ZØ\fyf`i bX`UbXYfYg` : UWx`dYfgcbU`
_`U[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`a Ub[Y`\UZhY`I bhYfghØhni b[`i bX`X]Y
h]YZ[fY]ZYbXYb`A ]ggghÅbXY"?'f]h]\_`Ub`XYf`I bhYfbY\`a YbgZØ\fi b[
cZYbVUfh`Y]bY`h]YZY`?'i Zh`nk]gWxYb'6Ug]g`i bX`@]hi b["

ÿ f[Yf`ØVYf`XUg`A UbU[Ya Ybh

9]b`@\_ZØ\fyf`VYgWx`fY]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yf[fY]ZYbX.` 8 Ug`\Å`h`a Ub
Ui Z8Ui Yf`b]Wx`h`Ui g`"GY]bY`?f]h]\_`f]Wx`hY`h]g]Wx`X]fY`_h`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y
; YgWx`ÅZhgZØ\fi b[ ž`X]Y`Ui g`gY]bYf`G]Wx`h]b`]\fyf`Y][YbYb`6`UgY

YVYžk Å\fybX'X]Y'cdYfUhj] Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'] [bcf]Yfh
k YfXYb"8Yf'8fi W_VYgWfÅb_hig]W' b]W'h'bi f'Ui ZX]Y'5fVY]hg`Ugh/
Ui W'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['gWY]bh'ni gY\YbXg'Ui ZXUg'c\by\]b
ØVYfZcfXYfhY'DYfgcbU'UV[Yk Å`nh'ni 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]W'Yb'VY]XYf'86'gWY]bYb'j]b']\fyf'Y][YbYb'K Y'h
[YZUb[Yb'ni 'gY]b"9]b'Ni [W'YZ'Åi »YfhY'g]W'Zfi ghf]Yfh'ØVYf'X]Y
I bhYfbY\`a Ybgdc`]h]_.' K Yb][Yf'DYfgcbU`ž'a Y\`f'5fVY]h]b
ZfYa XYb'6YfY]W'Ybž'k Yb][Yf'6YnU\`i b[ ž'8fi W\_j cb'cVYbž`_Y]bY
A ch]j Uh]cb" 'I bhYf'X]YgYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb'_ca a h'Yg'b]W'higY'hYb
j cfž'XUgg'A]hUfVY]hYf'5i Z[UVYb'ØVYfbY\`a Yb'a ØggYbž'X]Y'b]W'h]b
]\fyf'æVVYgWfY]Vi b['ghY\Ybž'k Å\fybX'g]Y['Y]W'nY]h][
j Yfgi W'Ybž'XYb'6Yhf]YV'Ua '@Ui ZYb'ni '\U'hYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfyf'gW'k Yfk]Y[YbXYf'Di b_h]gh'X]Y'DYfgcbU`g]hi Uh]cb"
K Y]'X]Y'86'i bhYf'Y]bYa 'a Ugg]j Yb'A Ub[Y'Ub': UW_fÅZhYb'`Y]XYhž
k YfXYb'bYi Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'cZna U`g'\Ugh][ 'Y]b[ YghY`hž'c\by'XUgg
XYfYb'E i U']Z_Uh]cbYb'Ui gfY]W'YbX'ØVYfd'fØZh'k YfXYb"9]b'dUuf
K cW'Yb'GW'i 'i b['Xi fW'`i bni fY]W'YbX'j cfVYfY]hYhY'5i gV]XYfž
i bX'gW'cb'a ØggYb'X]YgY'BYi Y]b[YghY`hYb'gY`VghÅbX]['UfVY]hYb'
Y]bY'Ghfi _hi fž'X]Y'j]Y'Y'ja 'I bhYfbY\`a Yb'U`g'_UhUghfcd\U'
VYhfUW'hYb"

6YbUbbhY'DfcV`Ya Y'i bX'7\Ucg]a '6Yhf]YV

8]Y'8Yi hgW'Yb'6U\`b'\Uh]b'XYf'YhnhYb'NY]h]j Yfa Y\`fh'BY[Uh]j !
GW'U[nY]'Yb'dfcXi n]Yfh"9]bY'9f\YVi b['j cb'XYf'GØXXYi hgW'Yb
NY]hi b['nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'86'j]b'X]YgYa 'š\`f'\fY': U\fd`ÅbY
a Y\fyfY'A]`]cbYb'A U`ÅbXYfb'a i gghY"': U\fd`ÅbY'k YfXYb'b]W'h
a Y\`f[YfYW'byhž'gcbXYfb'bi f'bcW' [YgW'Åmh ž'VYf]W'hYh'Y]b
A]h['YX'XYg'5i Zg]W'hgfUhg"8]Yg'\Uh'ni f': c'[Yž'XUgg'X]Y
DUggU[]YfY'g]W'Ui ZY]bY'ni bY\`a YbX'i bni j Yf`Àgg][Y'6U\`b
j Yf'UggYb'a ØggYbž'k Ug'XYb': fi gh'k Y]hYf'Yf\Ø\`h"

9]bY'A]hUfVY]hYf]b'hY]hY'ja 'j]bhYfbYb'7\Uh'a]hž'XUgg'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb
hÅ['W'gW'ja a Yf'k YfXY'i bX'ja a Yf'k Yb][Yf'DYfgcbU'ni f
J YfZØ[i b['ghØbXY"8]YgY'bY[Uh]j Yb'6Yf]W'hY'g]bX'j]bnk]gW'Yb'ni f
Bcfa U']hÅh[Yk cfXYb'i bX'hfU[Yb'ni f'U`[Ya Y]bYb'A]gYfY'VY]ž

i bhYf'XYf'gck c\`A ]hUfVY]hYf'U'g'Ui W\`F Y]gYbXY`Y]XYb"

Hfchn'XYf'gWk]Yf][Yb'FU\`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'\`Uh'X]Y`8Yi hgWXY
6U\`b'a ]h'XYf'; YbYfU`gUb]Yfi b[]\`fYg'GWk]YbYbbYhnYg'VY[cbbYb"
8UVY]'k YfXYb'(\$`\`cWVY`UghYhY`?cff]XcfY`V]g'9bXY`&\$' \$
YfbYi Yfh'k Ug'a]h'Ybcfa Yb'?cghYb'j YfVi bXYb']gh"9I dYfhYb
ni Zc`[ Y`ghY\`h'X]Y`86`YXcW\`Yfgh'Ua`5bZUb[ `X]YgYf
FYbcj]Yfi b[ga U» bU\`a Ybž'X]Y`c\`bY': fU[ Y`Y]b`š\`fnY\`bhj c`Yf
6Ui ghY`Yb'i bX'i bUbbY\`a`]W\`_Y]hYb'ZØf'X]Y': U\`f[ `AghY`bUW\`g]Wk
n]Y\`Yb'k YfXYb" 8]Y'; YXi`X'j]Y`Yf'Zfi ghf]YfhYf'DYbX`Yf']gh'Ua
9bXY`žgc`XYf'J]nY!J YfVUbXgj cfg]hnYbXY`j cb'Dfc`6U\`b`5bXfYUg
GWk fØXYf" J Yfgd`Àhi b[ Ybž'5i gZ`Y`i bX
5b[YVchgY]bgWkf`Ab_i b[Yb'g]bX'Ub'XYf'HU[YgcfXbi b["

9]bY`k U\`fbY\`a VUFY`@U[Y

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'XYbYb'g]W\`X]Y`8Yi hgWXY`6U\`b
[Y[YbØVYfg]Y\`hž'g]bX`b]Wk h'gc`]Yfh"5i W\`UbXYfY`[fc» Y
6U\`bi bhYfbY\`a Yb'k Y`hk Y]h`_Aa dZYb'a]h`À\`b`]Wk Yb'DfcV`Ya Ybž
XUfi bhYf', VYf'Ughi b[ž'DYfgcbU`a Ub[ Y`i bX`hYWk b]gWk Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"8]Y`8Yi hgWXY`6U\`b`\`Uh]a` J Yf[`Y]Wk`YXcWk
Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`G]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`Y]bYf
cZi'dc`]h]gWk`a ch]j]YfhYb`J YfY]bgZØ\`fi b[`i bX`Y]bYf'ghUffYb
VØfc_fUh]gWk Yb`Ghfi \_hi f'j Yfgh`Åf`h'k]fX"=a a Yf'k]YXYf'k i fXYb
X]YgY`H\`Ya Yb`Ui Wk`]b`XYf'dc`]h]gWk Yb`8YVUhY`Ui Z[Y[f]ZYbž'XcWk
X]Y`@Øgi b[ `gWk Y]bhZYfb"

K]fhgWk UZh`]Wk Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y 8Yi hgWk Y`6U\`b

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'DfcV`Ya Y`XYf'8Yi hgWk Yb'6U\`b'g]bX`Yb[`a]h'XYb
VYhf]YV`]Wk Yb'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'j YfVi bXYb"=a a Yf'k ]YXYf'ghY\`h
X]Y`6U\`b`]b`XYf'?f]h]_ž`\`c\`Y`Gi Vj Ybh]cbYb'ni`Yf\`U`hYbž'k `À\`fYbX
X]Y`GYfj ]Wk ei U`]h`h'b]Wk h'a Y]bYb'9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`Yb'hdgf]Wk h"=a`š\`f
&\$&'`VY`]YZYb'g]Wk`X]Y`ghUUh]Wk Yb`Ni gWk ØggY`Ui ZYhk U`-
A]`]UfXYb'9i fcž'i a`X]Y`VYghY\`YbXYb'8YZ]n]hY`ni`XYW_Yb"8]YgY
A]hY`k i fXYb`nk Uf`bch'k YbX][ ž'i a`XUg`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ua`@Ui ZYb
ni`\`U`hYbž'XcWk`g]Y`k YfZYb`Ui Wk`X]Y': fU[ Y`Ui Zž'k]Y`bUWk\`U`h][

X]YgY':]bUbn]Yfi b[gghfUHY[]Y'k]f_]W\']gh"

8]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['fYU[]Yfh'ni bY\ a YbX'g_Ydh]gW\ 'Ui Z'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb"
I a ZfU[Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'6U\ b'i bX']\fYb
GYfj]W\ 'Yf\YV'W\ '[Ygi b_Yb']gh"@Ui h'Y]bYf'Ghi X]Y'j cb'Mci ; cj
Ui g'XYa ' \f'&\$&' '[UVYb '* & ' 'XYf'6YzFU[hYb'Ubž'XUgg'g]Y
Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'\Ài Z][Yb'J YfgdÀhi b[Yb'i bX'Ni [Ui gZÀ`Y'UbXYfY
J Yf_Y\fga]hhY`VYj cfni [ Yb'k ØfXYb""8]Yg'\_ÒbbhY`Ub[Zf]gh][
bY[Uh]j Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y': U\ f[UghgnU\`Yb'i bX'XUa]h'Ui Z
X]Y'9]bbU\ a Yb'XYf'6U\ b'\UVYb"

9fghY'GW\ f]hhY'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf G]hi Uh]cb

Hfchn'XYf'_f]h]gW\Yb'@U[Y'gW\Y]bh'X]Y'8Yi hgW\Y'6U\ b'Y]b][Y
GW\ f]hhY']b'F]W\ hi b['6YggYfi b['ni 'i bhYfbY\ a Yb""BYVYb'XYf
; YbYfU`gUb]Yfi b['j cb'?cff]XcfYb'k i fXY'Ui W\ 'Y]b
BchZU`dfc[fUa a ']bg'@VYb' [Yfi ZYbž'i a ' _i fnZf]gh]['a Y\ f
DYfgcbU`Y]bni ghY`Yb""9g'V'Y]Vh'YXcW\ 'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'X]YgY
A U» bU\ a Yb'Ui gfY]W\Ybž'i a 'X]Y'j]Y'Yfcfhg'Ub[YgdUbbhY
G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'YbhgdUbbYb'i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf': U\ f[ÀghY
ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYb"

8]Y'6U\ b'\Uh'Ui » YfXYa 'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž']b'X]Y'8][]hU`g]Yfi b['ni
]bj Ygh]YfYb""Ga Ufh!5ddg'ZØf'H]W_YhVi W\ i b[Yb'i bX'ZØf'X]Y
'?ca a i b[_Uh]cb'a]h'XYb': U\ f[ÀghYb'gc`Yb']b'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZh
Ui g[YVUi h'k YfXYb""8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'k YfXYb'j cb': UW\ 'Yi hYb
U`g'bchk YbX]['YfUW\hYhž'i a 'XYb'GYfj]W\ 'i bX'X]Y
'?i bXYbni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb""8YbbcW\ 'VYf]W\ hYb'A]hUfVY]hYf
k Y]hYf\]b'j cb'i bni fY]W\YbXYb'GW\ i 'i b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYf
, VYf`Ughi b[ ž'k Ug'X]Y'I a gYhni b[ 'X]YgYf'X][ ]hU`Yb'@Øgi b[Yb
YfgW\k Yfh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY