

## 9]b`6`]W\_]bg`6Yfa i XUXfY]YW\_ J Yf[ YggYbY`Gcb[ g`i bgYfYf`< ÒfYfł ]bbYb

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`ja / ei ch/6Yfa i XUXfY]YW\_/ ei ch/j cb  
fUX]cY]bg`X]Y`j Yf[ YggYbYb`?`Ugg]\_Yf` \Yi hY`ja : c\_i g.  
/ ei ch/5bX`Gc`#i; cYg/ ei ch/j cb`6)`m`æY`"

A i g]\_` \Uh`X]Y`a U[ ]gW`Y` : Å\ [ \_Y]hž`9f]bbYfi b[ Yb` \Yfj` cfn`i` fi ZYb  
i bX`9a` ch]cbYb`ni` k` YW\_Yb`"5VYf`a` UbW`a` U`gW`Y]bYb`VYgh]a` a` hY  
Gcb[ g`Y]bZUW`j` ca`9fXVcXYb`j` YfgW`k` i` bXYb`ni` gY]b`":` Øf`j` ]Y`Y  
< ÒfYfł ]bbYb`]gh`Yg`gW`k` Yfž`g]W` Ub`GhØW\_Y`ni`Yf]bbYfbž`X]Y`Y]bgh  
]\fY`6Y[ `Y]hYf`ja` 5`hU[ `k` UfYb`";` YbUi` \]Yf`gYhnh`XUg`?`cbnYdh`XYg  
6Yfa i XUXfY]YW\_g` Ubž`XUg`j` cb`fUX]cY]bg`]bg`@YVYb`[`Yfi`ZYb  
k`i`fXY`"

8 Ug` 6Yfa i XUXfY]YW\_` ]gh`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`C`fhž`Ub`XYa  
j`Yf[ YggYbY`A`Y`cX]Yb`k` ]YXYf`ni` a` @YVYb`Yfk`YW\_h`k`YfXYb`"  
FUX]cY]bg` \Uh]b`X]YgYf`#]h]Uh]j`Y`Y]bYb`F`Ui`a` [`YgW`UZZYbž`]b`XYa  
gck`c` \`bYi`Y`U`g`Ui`W`U`hY`< ÒfYfł ]bbYb`X]Y`7` \UbW` \UVYbž`]\fY  
@]YV`]b[`gghØW\_Yž`X]Y`ja`FUX]c`\_Ui`a` ;`Y` \Òf`Z]bXYbž`YfbYi`h`ni  
Yf`YVYb`"9g`g]bX`X]YgY`gdYn]Y`Yb`@]YXYfž`X]Y` ;`YgW`]W`hYb  
Yfn`Å` \Yb`i` bX`9a` ch]cbYb`hfUb`gdc`fh]YfYbž`X]Y`b]Ya` UbX`j`Yf[ YggYb  
gc`hY`"

## 8 ]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`< ÒfYfł ]bbYb

#`X]YgYa`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb`?`cbnYdh`\UVYb`X]Y`< ÒfYfł ]bbYb`XUg  
GU[`Yb`"G]Y`XØfZYb`a` ]h[`YghU`hYbž`k`Y`W`Y`j`Yf[`YggYbYb`GhØW\_Y`]bg  
F`Ua`dYb`]W`h`ni`fØW\_Y` \fYb`"X`XYf`\_Ubb`a` ]h`Y]bYf`9!`A`U`]  
J`c`fgW`À[`Y`Y]b`fY]W`Yb`Y`Y]bY`\_fYUh]j`Y`A`Ò[`W`\_Y]hž`i`a`X]Y  
#`hYfU\_h]cb`nk` ]gW`Yb`GYbXYf`i`bX`Di`V`\_i`a`ni`ZØfXYfb`"8]YgY  
6YhY]][`i`b[`]gh`k`YgYb]W`ž`XYbb`Yg`g]bX`X]Y`< ÒfYfł ]bbYbž`X]Y`X]Y

A i g]\_Ui gk U\`YVYbX][ 'a UWYb'i bX'XUZØf'gcf[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y  
FUX]cgYbXi b[ 'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'9]bVU\bgfU» YbgmghYa ']gh"

9g]gh'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfhž'k ]Y'gc'j ]Y'Y'@Yi hY'Ub'XYf  
K ]YXYfYbhXYW\_i b[ 'X]YgYf'A i g]\_hY]'bY\ a Yb'"C Zh[ ]Vh'Yg'@]YXYfž  
X]Y'h]YZ]a ' ; YXÅW\hb]g'j YfUb\_Yfh'g]bXž'UVYf'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'g]W  
ghÅbX][ 'k UbXY'bXYb'A i g]\_UbXgW UZh]b'J Yf[ YggYb\Y]h[ YfUhYb  
g]bX'"8]Y'K ]YXYfVY'YVi b[ 'X]YgYf'A Y'cX]Yb'[ ]Vh'XYb'< ÖfYf]bbYb  
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'A Ö[ 'W\_Y]hž]b'bcghU'[ ]gWYb'9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'ni  
gWk Y'[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'\_'Y]bY'GWÅhnY'XYf'A i g]\_[ YgW]W\hY'ni  
YbhXYW\_Yb'"J ]Y'Y]W\h'\UbXY'h'Yg'g]W'i a 'Y]bYb'?`Ugg]\_Yf'XYf  
, \$Yf'Å\fy'cXYf'Y]b'GhØW\_ž'XUg]b'XYf'U\_hi Y'Yb'< ]hdUfUXY'b]W\h  
a Y\ f'j cf\_ca a h"

## 8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j Yf[ YggYbYf'A i g]\_

8]Y'K ]YXYfYbhXYW\_i b[ 'gc`WYf'@]YXYf']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'FY]gY']b  
X]Y'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'XYb  
FY]W\h'i a 'XYf'A i g]\_i`hi f'ni`gWÅhnYb'"C Zh'g]bX'Yg'[ YfUXY'X]Y  
@]YXYfž'X]Y'b]W\h]a 'A U]bgfYUa '[ Ygd]Y'h'k YfXYbž'X]Y'VYgcbXYfY  
; YgW]W\hYb'YfnÅ`Yb'cXYf'Xi fW'cf][ ]bY'Y'?ca d'cg]h]cbYb  
Ui ZU`Yb'"8]YgY'GhØW\_Y'fYdfÅgYbh]YfYb'A ca YbhY']b'XYf'NY]hž]b  
XYbYb'g]Y'VY']YVh'k UfYb'i bX'hfU[ Yb'Y]bY'Ya ch]cbU'Y'H]YZž'X]Y  
cZh'ØVYf'X]Y'NY]h'\]bk Y[ 'j Yf'cfYb'[ Y\h"

K Ybb'< ÖfYf]bbYb']\fy'J c'fgW`Å[ Y'Y]bY]W\Ybž'Ybhgh\h'Y]bY'5fh  
'YVYbX][ Y'7\fc]\_XYf'dYfgÖb`]WYb'i bX'\_c`Y\_h]j Yb  
9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'"8]YgY'ÆhYfU\_h]cbYb'j Yf'Y]\Yb'XYa 'Dfc'Y\_hY]bYb  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb'7\UfU\_hYf'i bX'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'j ]Y'gY]h][ 'A i g]\_gY]b  
\_Ubb'"CV'Yg'g]W'i a 'Y]bY'6U`UXY'\UbXY'hž'X]Y'k Å\fybX'Y]bYg  
k ]W\h][ Yb'@VYbgYfY][ b]ggYg'[ Ygd]Y'h'k i fXYž'cXYf'i a 'Y]bYb  
YbYf[ Yh]gWYb'< ]hž'XYf'X]Y'HUbnZÅWY'ni a '6YVYb'VfUW\hY'`'YXYg  
GhØW\_`Uh'gY]bY'Y][ YbY'; YgW]W\hY"

Æ'XYf'\Yi h][ Yb'gWbY`YV][ Yb'A i g]\_gnYbYž']b'XYf'< ]hg'cZhibi f  
Y]bYb'\_i fnYb'< mdY'Yf'YVYbž'gh]W\h'X]YgYg'?cbnYdh'\Yfj cf'"9g  
Yf]bbYfhi bg'XUfUbž'XUgg'Yg'b]W\h'bi f'i a 'X]Y'U\_hi Y'Y'7\Ufha i g]\_  
[ Y\hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'i a 'X]Y'@]YXYfž'X]Y'HY]'i bgYfYf'ÆYbh]hÅ'h]g]bX

i bX`V`Y]VYbXY`9f`YVb]ggY`\Yfj cffi ZYb" `A ]h`XYa  
6Yfa i XUXfY]YW\_ ` \_fY]Yfh`fUX]cY]bg`Y]bYb`FUi a ž]b`XYa `A i g]\_  
`YVYbX][ `V`Y]Vh`i bX`k c`YXYf`Gcb[ `Y]b`GhØW\_`@YVYbg[ YgW\]W hY  
YfnÅ\`h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY