

: fUb_Zi fhYf'; fc»_cbhfc`Y. 'GhUXhdc`]nY]
i bX`CfXbi b[gUa h]a `9]bgUhn

⊖: fUb_Zi fh!GUW\gYb\Ui gYb`_cbhfc`]YfYb`Dc`]nY]i bX
6Y\ÒfXYb`%*`6Yhf]YVY`k Y[Yb`6YgW\k YfXYb`ØVYf`@Ui hghÀf_Y
i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]hgj YfghÒ» Y"

5a : fY]hU[UVYbX`fc`hY`Y]bY`a Ugg]j Y`?cbhfc`Y`]b: fUb_Zi fh!
GUW\gYb\Ui gYb`Ubž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUXhdc`]nY]ž`Nc`VYUa hY`i bX
J YfhfYhYf`XYf'; Yk YfVYUi Zg]W\h`ni gUa a YbVfUW\hY"Fi bX`' \$
9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`k UfYb`Ua `<Ui dhY]b[Ub[`XYg: fUb_Zi fhYf
CfXbi b[gUa hYg`j YfgUa a Y`hž`VYfY]hž`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`j`cb
; UghghÀhYb`Ui Z`<Yfn`i bX`B]YfYb`ni `dfØZYb"J cf`U`Ya `XUg
CfXbi b[gUa h`k Uf`VYgc f[h`ØVYf`X]Y`Øb[ghYb`6YgW\k YfXYb`Ui g
XYf`BUW`VUfgW`UZhž`X]Y`g]W\`[Y[Yb`ØVYfa `À»][Yb`@Àfa `j cf`j]Y`Yb
@c`_U`Yb`f]W\hYhYb"8 Ug`CfXbi b[gUa hž`j YfhfYhYb`Xi fW`A]W\UY`
>]b]gW`ž`k]Yg`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`[YbUi Y`GhUbXcfhY`XYf
?cbhfc`Y`[Y\Y]a `[Y\U`hYb`k i fXYbž`i a `Y]b`fYW\hnY]h][Yg`<UbXY`b
XYf`6YhfY]VYf`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

K Ybb`g]W\`XUg`Yfi a gdf]W\hž`]gh`Yg`]a a Yf`gW`YW`h"8 Ubb`]gh
d`Òhn`]W\`U`Yg`]b`CfXbi b[ž`k Ybb`k]f`_ca a Yb`ž`Yf`_ÀfhY`>]b]gW`"
8 U\Yf`k Uf`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž`X]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`Ubcbma`ni `ZØ\fybž`i a
hUhgÀW`]W\`Ui Z`A]ggghÀbXY`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni`k YfXYb"8]Y`GhUXh
: fUb_Zi fh`ZØ\fh`fY[Y`a `À»][`XYfUfh][Y`A U»bU`a Yb`Xi fW`"8 fY]
A U`]a `>]f`Z]bXYb`gc`W\Y'; fc»_cbhfc`Yb`ghUhh`ž`ghY`hY`5bbYhY
F]bbž`X]Y`CfXbi b[gXYnYfbYbh]bž`ZYgh"

8]Y`F`YU`]hÀh`]b`XYf'; Ughfcbca]Y

8]Y`9]bgÀhnY`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`F ci h]bYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`F`YU`_h]cb
Ui ZX]Y`9bhXYW`_i b[Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h[Ya UW`h

k i fXYb" GhYZUb j cb K Ub[Yb\Y]a žDfYggYgdfYWk Yf'XYg
8YnYfbUhgžVYhcbhY. G]Y['Ui VYb'b]Wk hž'k Ug'k]f']b'XYb
j Yf[Ub[YbYb' \YfYb'gWk cb'U''Yg[YZ bXYb'\UVYb" '9]b'6Y]gd]Y'
k Uf'XYf': i bX'j cb'j]Yf'?]c[fUa a 'H\i bZ]gWk]b'Y]bYf'?ØWkYž'X]Y
]b'Y]bYa 'VYXYb_]WkYb'Ni ghUbX'k Uf" <]Yf'ghY'h'a Ub'g]Wk'X]Y
: fU[Yžk Ug'XYf'6YhfY]VYf'XUa]hj cf\Uh ž'a Y]bhY'j cb
K Ub[Yb\Y]a 'gUf_Ugh]gWk "

8]Y'6YUa hYb'a UWk hYb'g]Wk'XUbb']b'?c'cbbYb'ei Yf'Xi fWk'X]Y
GhUXh'Ui ZXYb'K Y['bUWk'5'h!GUWk gYb\Ui gYb"8cfh'Ub[Y_ca a Ybž
gd']hhYb'g]Wk'X]Y'DfØZYf']b'HYUa g'Ui Z'i a 'j YfgWk]YXYbY'@c_UY
['Y]Wk nY]h]['ni 'ØVYfd fØZYb"9]bY'XYf'YfghYb'5XfYggYb'k Uf'Y]bY
G\]g\UVUfž'k c'X]Y'6YUa hYb'X]Y'5i gk Y]gY'XYf'; ÅghY']bgd]n]YfhYbž
i a 'g]WkYfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'XUg'ž [YbXgWk i hm[YgYhm'Y]b[Y\U'hYb
k i fXY" ð'X]YgYf'6Uf'gWk]Yb'U''Yg']b'c fXbi b['ni 'gY]b. '5''Y
5bk YgYbXYb'k UfYb'j c''Å\ f]['i bX'XYf'@VYbga]hhY'_cbhfc''Yi f
Åi »YfhY'g]Wk'dcg]hj' 'ØVYf'X]Y'U''[Ya Y]bYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb"

8cWk'Y]b'Nc''VYUa hYf'Yb hXYW_hYž'XUgg'XYf'6YhfY]VYf'HUVU_]b
cZYbYb'DUW_i b[Yb'Ub[YVchYb'\UhhYž'k Ug[Y[Yb'XYb
'?Y]bj YfdUW_i b[gnk Ub['j Yfghc»Yb'_ØbbhY" ð'Y]bYf'6Uf'XØfZYb
'U'Ui Wk'b]Wk'h'N][UfYhhYb'Y]bnY'b'j Yf_Ui Zh'k YfXYb ž'Yf'_ÅfhY
GhUXhdc']n]gh'; fUbgck "8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'\UhhY'XYf'6YhfY]VYf'XYb
VY\ØfX']WkYb'5i ZU[Yb'\]bg]Wk'h']Wk'?c\Yba cbcl]X!A Y'XYfb'b]Wk h
bUWk[Y_ca a Yb"

8]Y'Gi Wk'Y'bUWk'A Åb[Y'b'ZØ\fhY'X]Y'6YUa hYb'k Y]hYf']b'X]Y
: fUb_YbghY]bYf'GhfU»Yž'k c'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb'6Uf
YfbghYfY'?cbgYei YbnYb'bUWk'g]Wk'nc["'<]Yf'k i fXYb'[fUj]YfYbXY
<m[]YbYa Åb[Y''ZYgh[YghY'hž'k]Y'j Yfa Ø'hY'9]ga UgWk]bYb'i bX
XfYW_] [Y'K ÅbXY"@VYbga]hhY'_cbhfc''Yi f'?Y]b'k Uf'i bni Zf]YXYb
a]h'XYa 'Ni ghUbX'XYf'?ØWkY" 8Yf'9]ggWk fUb_]gh'j Ø''['j Yfg]Zh ž
gU[hY'?Y]b'i bX'ZcfW]YfhYž'XUgg'XYf'6YhfY]V'gcZcfh[YgWk'cggYb
k]fXž'V]g'U''Y'A Åb[Y''VY\cVYb'g]bX"

8Yf'9]bgUhn'XUi YfhY']bg[YgUa h'XfY]'Ghi bXYb'i bX'cZYbVUfhY
nU\ fY]Wk'Y'j YfghØ»Y. 'A Y\ fYfY'; Y'Xgd]Y'Ui hca UhYb'k i fXYb
j Yfg]Y[Y'hž'i bX']''Y[U'Y'5i ZYb'h\U'hY'k i fXYb'ZYgh[YghY'h" ð'Y]bYf

; UghghÀhhY`ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`\\YfUi gž`XUgg`\\cWXdFy]g][Yg`6]Yf
Ui ZXYf`?UfhY`Ub[YVchYbž`YXcW`k YgYbh]W`V]``[YfYg`6]Yf
Ui g[Y[YVYb`k i fXY``8]YgY`; YghghY``i b[Yb`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`b]W`h`bi f
X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`gc`W`Yf`?cbhfc``Ybž`gcbXYfb`k YfZYb`Ui W`Y]b
@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`GW`UhhYbgY]hY`XYf`; Ughfc`bca]Y`]b`; fUb`_Z`fh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY