⇒a '6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 'XYf'A i g]_.
J Yf[YggYbY '<]hg'bYi 'YbhXYW_Yb °

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'a]h'fUX]cY]bg'j Yf[YggYbY'Gcb[g]a
/ ei ch/6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_/ ei ch' 'X]Y'K]YXYfYbhXYW_i b['j cb
LL@ZYUh"DYhYf'GhU]a Yf"

8 Ug'6Yfa i XU!8fY]YW_ 'XYf'A i g]_. 'J Yfa]gghY
<]hg'k]YXYfYbhXYW_Yb

⇒'XYf'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Yb'K Y'h'XYf'A i g]_ []Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]WXY'Gcb[gž'X]Y
ØVYf'X]Y'NY]h]b'J Yf[YggYb\Y]h'[YfUhYb"9]b][Y'X]YgYf'A Y'cX]Yb
g]bX'XYb'< ÒfYf]]bbYb'j cb'fUX]cY]bg'VYgcbXYfg'Ubg'< Yfn
[Yk UWgYbž'g]bX'YXcW']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'F UX]c'UbXgW UZh'_Ui a
a Y\ f'ni '\ ÒfYb"8 Ug'Dfc'Y_h' 6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 'a ÒW'hY'X]YgYb
j Yf[YggYbYb'<]hg'bYi Yg'@YVYb'Y]b\Ui WXYb"

K Ug']gh'XUg' 6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 3'

8 Ug' 6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 'VYnY]W\ bYh'Y]bYb'gdYn]Y''Yb'HY]'XYg
A i g]_UhU'c[g]j cb'fUX]cY]bgž]b'XYa '@]YXYf'[YgUa a Y'h'k YfXYbž
X]Y'nk Uf'Y]bgh'dcdi 'Àf'k UfYbž'UVYf'a]h'Yfk Y]Y'ja 'F UX]c'b]W h
a Y\ f'[Ygd]Y'h'k YfXYb" <]Yf'XØfZYb'X]Y'< ÒfYf]]bbYb']\ fY
@]YV']b[ggcb[gž]j cb'XYbYb'g]Y ['Ui VYbž'XUgg'g]Y'ni 'l bFYW h'XYf
J Yf[YggYb\Y]h'Ub\Y]a [YZU''Yb'g]bXž'j cfgW'U[Yb"8]Y'5i gk U\`
YfZc`[ h'[ Ubn'XYa c\_fUh]gW' 'X]Y'A Y]bi b[ 'XYf'< ÒfYf] ]bbYb'nÀ\`h°

8]Y'A UW h'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh. ' < ÒfYf]]bbYb
VYgh]a a Yb'X]Y'K]YXYfY]bZØ\ fi b[

9]b'k YgYbh]WXYf'5gdY_h'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg']gh'X]Y'9]bV]bXi b['XYf

< ÒfYfł]bbYb"8]YgY : cfa 'XYf'DUfh]n]dUh]cb'ZÒfXYfh'b]W h'bi f'XUg
; Ya Y]bgW UZh]g[YZØ\`i bhYf'XYb'A i g]_]YV\UVYfbž'gcbXYfb'gcf[h
Ui W'ZØf'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'A]gW i b['Ui g'U'hYb'i bX'bYi Yb
?`Àb[Ybž'X]Y'XUg'F UX]c' i a gc'UVk YW g'i b[gfY]W Yf'a UW h"9g
k]fX'XYi h]W ž'XUgg'A i g]_]Y]bY'j Yfv]bXYbXY' ?fUZh'\Uhž'X]Y'j]Y'Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb'i bX'; YgW a ÅW_Yf'Ubgdf]W h"

K Ufi a ']gh'X]Yg'VYXYi hgUa 3

8 Ug'K]YXYfYbhXYW_Yb'X]YgYf'Gcb[g'\Uh'b]W h'bi f'Y]bYb
bcghU'[]gW Yb'K Yfhž'gcbXYfb'ZÒfXYfh'Ui W'XUg'6Yk i gghY]b'ZØf
X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'A i g]_ "J]Y'Y'GhØW_Yž'X]Y'Y]bgh'dcdi `Àf'k UfYbž'g]bX
HY]'i bgYfYf'_i `hi fY`Yb'; YgW]W hY"8 i fW'XUg'Dfc'Y_h
6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 'k]fX'cZYbg]W h]W ž'XUgg'A i g]_]b]W h'bi f
nY]h]W '[YVi bXYb']gh'g]Y'_Ubb'Ui W'; YbYfUh]cbYb'j Yfv]bXYb"
K Ybb'A YbgW Yb'X]Y'7\UbW'\UVYbž'\fY'j Yf[YggYbYb': Uj cf]hYb
k]YXYfni \ÒfYbž'ghÅf_h'XUg'XUg]bX]j]Xi Y`Y'i bX'\_c`Y_h]j Y
; YXÅW hb]g"

: Un]h

8 Ug'6Yfa i XUXfY]YW_ 'j cb'fUX]cY]bg]gh'a Y'f'U'g'bi f'Y]b
a i g]_U']gW Yg'Dfc'Y_h'`Yg']gh'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa 'XYf'9f]bbYfi b[Yb
i bX'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh" ðXYa '< ÒfYfł]bbYb']b'XYb'Df'cnYgg'XYf
gcb[Ui gk U\`Y]bVYnc[Yb'k YfXYbž'k]fX'YXYf'6Y]hfU['ni 'Y]bYa
k Yfhj c`Yb'HY]'XYf'F UX]c'\_i `hi f" Gc'Z]bXYb'GhØW_Y']\fYb'K Y[
ni fØW_'Ui ZX]Y'K Y`Y'i bX'nY][Ybž'XUgg'A i g]_]a a Yf'Y]bYb'D'Uhn
]a '< YfnYb'XYf'A YbgW Yb'\Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W X Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY