

⇒a ; YgdfÀW`a]h`DfcZ" `GW`]Y. `8]Y
GhfUhy []Yb ` \]bhYf`XYf`I _fU]bY!C ZZYbg]j Y

DfcZ"i `f]W`GW`]Y`UbU`mg]Yfh`X]Y`i _fU]b]gW`Yb
A]`hÀfU_h]cbYb`Ui Z?i fg_. `GhfUhy []Y`cXYf`Dfc] c_Uh]cb3
<]bhYf[fi bXZfU[Yb`i bX`?cbgYei YbnYb"

8]Y`i _fU]b]gW`Y`C ZZYbg]j Y. `9]b`K`YbXYdi b_h
]b`XYf`A]`hÀfghfUhy []Y 3

⇒XYb`Yhnyb`HU[Yb`\Uh`X]Y`i _fU]b]gW`Y`5fa`YY`Xi`fW
a]`hÀf]gW`Y`J`cfgh0»Y`Ui`Z`fi`gg]gW`Y`g`GhUUhg[YV]Yh[fc»Y
5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h`YffY[h`8]YgY`5_h]cbYb`k`YfZYb`: fU[Yb`Ui`Z`K`Ug
g]bX`X]Y`ni [fi bXY`Y]Y[YbXYb`A`ch]j`Y`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb
\UVYb`g]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`[Ycdc`h]gW`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb3

K`Ug`VYXYi`hYh`X]YgY`C ZZYbg]j`Y`Z0f`X]Y
B 5 HC 3

9]b`nybhfU`Yg`H\Ya`U`]ghz`cV`X]Y`B 5 HC`]a`]`J`cfZY`X`X]YgYf`C ZZYbg]j`Y
]bZcfa`]Yfh`k`Uf" `9l`dYfhYb`k`]Y`DfcZ"i`f]W`GW`]Y`j`cb`XYf
I`b]j`Yfg]hÀh`6`cbb`UbU`mg]YfYb`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb`J`YfV]bXi`b[Yb
nk`]gW`Yb`XYf`i`_fU]b]gW`Yb`GhfUhy []Y`i`bX`XYb`⇒hYfYggYb`XYf
B 5 HC`"8]YgY`: fU[Yb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XU`g]Y`X]Y`[Yd`UbhY
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hi`bX`X]Y`a`]`hÀf]gW`Y`I`bhYfgh0hni`b[`XYf`5`]]Ub
]b`Ni`_i`bZi`VYY]bZi`ggYb`_0bbhYb"

K`Yf`g]bX`X]Y`GW`ØggY`U_hYi`fY 3

⇒A`]hY`di`b_highY`Yb`X]Y`i`_fU]b]gW`Yb`A`]`hÀfZ0\`fYfž`X]Y
a`0[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`b]W`h`Ui`g`Y]bYf`@Ui`bY`\YfUi`g[`Y\`UbXY`h`\UVYb"

J]Y`a Y\ f'ghY`h'g]W\ X]Y : fU[Yž'cV`X]YgYa `J cf[Y\Yb`Y]bY
ØVYf[YcfXbYhY`GhfUhY []Y`ni [fi bXY`Y[h"9]b`gc`WYg
_ccfX]b]YfYbXYg'9`Ya Ybh`_ØbbhY`XYb`J Yf`Ui Z`XYg'?cbZ]_hg
a U» [YV`]W\ VYY]bZi ggYb"

9]bY`k]W\ h][Y`D\ UgY`XYg'?cbZ]_hg

8]Y`C ZZYbg]j Y`_ØbbhY`U`g`K YbXYdi b_h`VYhfUW\ hYh`k YfXYb"8]Y
F YU_h]cbYb`Ui Z]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`9VYbY`i bX`]bbYf\U`V`XYf
G]W\ Yf\Y]hg[Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'g]bX`YbhgW\ Y]XYbX" `Gc`W\ Y
9bhk]W`i b[Yb`gc`hYb`b]W\ h`bi f`U`g`a]`]hÅf]gW\ Y`5 [[fYgg]cb
[YgY\Yb`k YfXYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\ U`g`5i gXfi W`XYf`i _fU]b]gW\ Yb
6YghfYVi b[Ybž`]\fY`hYff]hcf]U`Yb`5bgdfØW\ Y`Xi fW\ ni gYhnYb`i bX
\fY`a]`]hÅf]gW\ Yb` : Å\][_Y]hYb`ni `XYa cbghf]YfYb"

: Un]h.`9]b`ghfUhY []gW\ Yg`Gd]Y`3

8]Y`a]`]hÅf]gW\ Yb`< UbX`i b[Yb`XYf`i _fU]bY`g]bX`b]W\ h`bi f`Y]b
NY]W\ Yb`j cb`A i hž'gcbXYfb`_ØbbhYb`Ui W\ `k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY
=a d`_Uh]cbYb`ZØf`XUg`ghfUhY []gW\ Y` ; `Y]W\ [Yk]W\ h`]b`XYf`F Y []cb
\UVYb"8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`C ZZYbg]j Y`_ØbbhY`k Y]h`ØVYf`XUg
i ba]hhY`VUFY`a]`]hÅf]gW\ Y` ; YgW\ Y\Yb`\]bUi g[Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y
dc`]h]gW\ Yb`8mbUa]_Yb`nk]gW\ Yb`XYf`i _fU]bYž`Fi gg`UbX`i bX`XYf
B5HC `bUW\ \U`h][`VYY]bZi ggYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY