

# A Uh\ ]Ug'GW UZZ\ Ai gYf. 'B Yi Y ; YgUb[ ghU`YbhY`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`F Ya ]l Y

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`A Uh\ ]Ug'GW UZZ\ Ai gYfg`bYi Yg`Gc`cU`Vi a  
/ ei ch/G]b[ ]b[ `5Vci h`h ei ch/i bX`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb  
F Ya ]l Y`Ui Z/ ei ch/: fU[ a Ybhg`≠ ei ch"

8Yf`?Ò`bYf`A i g]\_dfcXi nYbh`A Uh\ ]Ug'GW UZZ\ Ai gYfž`Y]b`BUa Ybž  
XYf`]b`XYf`9`Y`hfca i g]\_gnYbY`gY]h`>\fnY\bhYb`ZØf`: i fcfY`gcf[ hž  
\Uh'gY]bY`a i g]\_U`]gWYb`J ]g]cbYb`a ]h`Y]bYa`Zf]gWYb`5bgUhn  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`h"G]Y]b`UbghY`YbXYg`nY\bhYg`Gc`cU`Vi a`a ]h`XYa  
H]hY`G]b[ ]b[ `5Vci h`h`k ]fX`ja`C`\_hcVYf`j YfÒZZYbh]W`hi bX`V]YhYh  
Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`GUa a`i b[ ]j cb`; YgUb[ gbi a a Yfb`ž`k Ug`ZØf`XYb  
?Øbgh`Yf`Y]bY`VYa Yf\_Yb`gk YfhY`K YbXi b[ `XUfghY`h`GW UZZ\ Ai gYfž  
XYggYb`Gh]a a Y`Ub`; fÒ»Yb`k ]Y`8Uj ]X`6ck ]Y`i bX`6fmUb`: Yffm  
Yf]bbYfhž`Vf]b[ h`b]W`h`bi f`gY]bY`W`UfU`\_hYf]gh]gWYb`6YUhg`Y]bž  
gcbXYfb`j Yf`Y]\h`gY]bYb`GhØW\_Yb`Ui W`Y]bY`mf]gWY`8]a Ybg]cbž  
X]Y`a Ub`j cb`]a`V]g\Yf`bi f`gY`hYb`[ Y\`Öfh`\Uh`"

≠`Y]bYa`Ui ZgY`YbYffY[ YbXYb`≠bhYfj ]Yk`a ]h`C`UZ`N]a a Yfa Ubbž  
XUg`j] Y`Ui g`gY]bYa`?Ò`bYf`Ghi X]c`ØVYfhfU[ Yb`k i fXYž`Xi fZhY`XUg  
Di V`]i a`i ]b`X]Y`YfghYb`?`Äb[ Y`XYg`bYi Yb`5`Vi a`g`Y]bhUi W`Yb`"  
GW UZZ\ Ai gYf`\Uh`\_Y]bY`A ØY`[ YgWYi hž`i a`g`Y]bY`Ni \`ÖfYf`Ui Z  
X]Y`9bhghY`i b[ `X]YgYg`K Yf\_Yg`a ]hni bY`a Yb`"9g`]gh`Y]bY`a i h[ ]Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`Ui ggW`Y]Y»`]W`; YgUb[ gbi a a Yfb`ni`df`ÄgYbh]YfYbž  
i bX`nY][ h`gY]bY`9bhk ]W`i b[ `U`g`?Øbgh`Yf`]b`Y]bYa`6YfY]W`ž`XYf  
cZh`j cb`]bghfi a YbhU`Yb`Gci bXg`Xca ]b]Yfh`k ]fX"

## K ]YXYfYb hXYW`\_hY`? ca d cg]h]cbYb

8Ug`5`Vi a`i`G]b[ ]b[ `5Vci h`h`]gh`YXcW`b]W`h`X]Y`Y]bn][ Y  
≠bcj Uh]cbž`X]Y`GW UZZ\ Ai gYf`]b`XYf`Øb[ ghYb`NY]hj`c fghY`h"

DUFU`Y`ni`gY]bYa`Gc`cU`Vi`a`k`]Xa`Yh`Yf`g]W`Ui`W`XYa  
: fU[ a`Ybhg`=!Dfc`Y`h`XUg`i`bhYf`XYa`@UVY`8Yi`hgWXY  
; fUa`a`cd`cb`[`YZ`f`h`k`]fX`"8`UVY`]\`UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`i`a`Y]bY  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`FY`Y`ž`X]Y`\_`Ugg]gWXY`K`Yf`\_`Y`bYi`]bhYfdFYh]Yfhi`bX  
j`cb`Y]bYf`J`Y`nU`]\`bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`?`ØbghYf`fYa`]I`Yh`k`]fX`"B`UW  
XYf`YfghYb`J`Yf`ÖZYbh]W`i`b[`ž`X]Y`9f`\_`GUh]Y`[`Yk`]Xa`Yh`k`Ufž`ghY`Yb  
bi`b`X]Y`?`ca`dcb]h]cbYb`XYf`Z`Ubn`Ög]gWXYb`?`ca`dcb]gh]b`@`]  
6ci`Ub[`Yf`]a`:`c`\_`i`g`"

9]bY`5i`gk`U`]\`Ub`Ub[`YgY`YbYb`?`ØbghYfb`k`]Y`5b`U`GW`bY]XYfž  
5b[`UfUž`æd`mbž`i`bX`Dc`Ufc]h`U`UVYb`Ub`X]YgYb`BYi`VYUfVY]hi`b[`Yb  
a`]h[`Yk`]f`\_`h`"8`]YgY`?`ØbghYf`Vf]b[`Yb`]fYb`Y][`YbYb`Gh]`Y]b`i`bX  
j`Yf`Y]Y`b`XYb`K`Yf`\_`Yb`Y]bY`a`cXYfbY`B`chYž`X]Y`\_`Ugg]gWXYb  
?`ca`dcb]h]cbYb`[`YfYW`h`k`]fX`i`bX`g]Y`[`Y]W`nY]h][`Z`Øf`Y]bY`bYi`Y  
;`YbYfUh]cb`j`cb`Ni`]\`ÖfYfb`ni`[`Åb[`]W`a`UW`h`"GW`UZZ`Åi`gYf  
UfVY]hYh`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g`A`i`g]\_`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`U`g`?`i`fUhc`f`Z`Øf`X]YgY  
gdUbbYbXYb`a`i`g]\_`U`]gWXYb`Dfc`Y`h`Y`i`bX`V]YhYh`XUa`]h`Y]bYb  
[`fc`»`Yb`A`Y`f`k`Yf`h`Z`Øf`X]Y`A`i`g]\_`k`Y`h`"

## 9]bZ`Ø`]\`i`b[`gj`Yfa`Ö[`Yb`i`bX`=`b`b`c`j`Uh]cb

≠`XYf`U`\_`hi`Y`Yb`A`i`g]\_`\_`i`h`i`fž`]b`XYf`XUg`9I`dYf]a`Ybh]YfYb`a`]h  
j`YfgW]YXYbYb`;`YbYfYg`i`bX`Gh]Yb`]a`a`Yf`Åi`Z[`Yf`j`cf`\_`ca`a`hž`]gh  
X]Y`9b`hgWXY]Xi`b[`]j`cb`GW`UZZ`Åi`gYfž`;`YgUb[`]i`bX`Y`Y`\_`h`f`c`b]gWXY  
?`Åb[`]Y`ni`\_`ca`V]b]YfYbž`Y]b`k`U`f`U`Z`h`nY]WXYb`U`Z`h`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`"  
GY]b`9b[`U[`Ya`Yb`hž`X]Y`;`fYbnYb`gY]bYg`\_`ØbghYf]gWXYb`GW`UZZY`bg  
ni`Yfk`Y]hYfbž`\_`Øb`bhY`]b`Ui`Z`i`bZ`c`f`Y`g`Y`Yb`Uf]h]gh]WdUh`g`Y`UX`"8`Y  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`UbXYfYb`?`fYUh]j`Yb`]a`F`U`a`Yb`j`cb  
: fU[ a`Ybhg`=`nY][`h`ni`XYa`ž`k`]Y`]bhYfX]gn]d`]b`ÅfY`Dfc`Y`h`Y`Ui`W  
]b`XYf`A`i`g]\_`gnYbY`Y]bY`F`YbU]ggUbW`Yf`YVYbž`]bXYa`g]Y  
j`YfgW]YXYbY`Gh]Y`i`bX`9dcWXYb`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`YfgW`a`Y`nYb`"

A`Uh`]\`Ug`GW`UZZ`Åi`gYf`i`bX`X]Y`?`c`Y`\_`h]j`Yž`X]Y`Ub`XYf` : fU[ a`Ybhg  
=`!F`Y]Y`VYhY]][`h`g]bXž`ghY`Yb`]b]W`h`bi`f`Z`Øf`≠`b`c`j`Uh]cbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`Z`Øf`X]Y`9fbYi`Yfi`b[`]i`bX`K`Yf`h`Y`b`h`k`]W`\_`i`b[`]\_`Ugg]gWXYf`A`i`g]\_  
]a`X][`]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf`"8`Y]Y`?`fYUh]j`]h`Å`h`X]YgYf`Dfc`Y`h`Y`Z`Øf`XYfh  
b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`J`Yfgh`Å`b`X`b]g`Z`Øf`X]Y`K`i`fnY`b`XYf`A`i`g]\_`ž`gcbXYfb  
]bgd]f]Yf`h`Ui`W`h`U`Y`b`h]Yf`hY`?`ØbghYfž`X]Y`bYi`]bhYfdFYh]Yf`hY`K`Yf`\_`Y

Ui Z]\fY`Y][ YbY`K`Y]gY`ni`i`[ YghU`hYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`k` ]Y`g]W`  
X]YgY`VYk`Y[ `]W`Yb`GhØW`Y`i` bX`X]Y`5i` gXfi` W\_gk`Y]gY`  
GW`UZZ`Ài` gYfg`]b`XYf`A`i` g]\_gnYbY`df`ÀgYbh]YfYb`k` YfXYb`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi` W`Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`