

K ]fhgW\ UZhgi dXUhY. '8 UI ž'8 ck 'æbYg'i bX  
X]Y '@U[ Y'XYf'I bhYfbY\ a Yb

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'j cb'K ]fhgW\ UZhgi fbU`]gh'B]Wc`Ug'@]Yj Yb  
U\_hi Y`Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb'ni '8 UI ž'8 ck 'æbYg'i bX'a Y\`f']a  
GW\ ÒbYb'A cf[ Yb "

9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`k ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\ Yb  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb

æ'XYf'\Yi h[ Yb'5i g[ UVY'j cb' 8Yf'gW\ ÒbY'A cf[ Yb 'k ]Xa Yh'g]W\  
i bgYf'K ]fhgW\ UZhgi fbU`]gh'B]Wc`Ug'@]Yj Yb'XYb'Øb[ ghYb'HfYbXg  
i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']b'XYf': ]bUbnk Y'h"A ]h'Y]bYa 'VYgcbXYfYb  
: c\_i g'Ui ZX]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb']a '5fVY]hga Uf\_hi bX'XYa  
6Ub\_YbgY\_hcfž'k ]fX'UbU`mg]Yfhž'k Y`W\Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yb']a 'A ca Ybh  
Zcf]YfYb'i bX'k Y`W\Y'i bg]W\YfY'NY]hYb'Xi fW\`YVYb"

8 Yf'5fVY]hga Uf\_h]a ' : c\_i g

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY\_h'XYf'k ]fhgW\ UZh]W\ Yb '@U[ Y']gh'XYf  
5fVY]hga Uf\_h'K ]Y'j ]Y`Y'A YbgW\ Yb'\ UVYb`Y]bYb'æVž'i bX'k Y`W\Y  
6fUbW\ Yb'nY][ Yb'K UW\ ghi a gW\ UbW\ b3'9]b`Ub\ U`hYbX'ghUf\_Yf  
5fVY]hga Uf\_h]gh'YbhgW\ Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y`GhUV]'hÅh'XYf  
; YgUa hk ]fhgW\ UZhž'XU`Yf'?cbgi a Ui g[ UVYb`VYY]bZi ggh'i bX'ni f  
GhÅf\_i b[ 'XYg'J YfhfUi Ybg']b`X]Y`K ]fhgW\ UZh`VY]hfÅ[ h"8 ]Yg']gh  
VYgcbXYfg'k ]W\h[ ' ]b'NY]hYb'k ]fhgW\ UZh]W\ Yf'I bg]W\Yf\Y]h"

6Ub\_YbgY\_hcf'i bhYf'8fi W\_

8 Yf'6Ub\_YbgY\_hcf'ghY\h'YVYbZU`g]a 'A ]hY`di b\_h'XYf  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h"K Ug'g]bX'X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž

i bX'k ]Y'fYU[ ]YfYb'X]Y'6Ub\_Yb'XUfUi Z3'9]b'g]WXYfYb  
6Ub\_YbgY\_hcf'gh'ZØf'X]Y' [ YgUa hY'K ]fhgWUZh'j cb' [ fc»Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ žXU'Yf'?fYX]hY'VYfY]hghY'hž'X]Y'XUg'K UWXghi a'XYf  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'ZØfXYfb'"8]Y'GhUV']hAh'XYf'6Ub\_Yb'\Uh  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'XYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni ': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'i bX'gca ]h'Ui Z  
XUg'I bhYfbY\ a Yfhi a' i bX' ðbcj Uh]cb"

## 8]Y'Fc`Y'j cb'8UI 'i bX'8ck 'æbYg

Gck c\`XYf'8UI 'U'g'Ui W'XYf'8ck 'æbYg'g]bX'6Ufca YhYf'ZØf'X]Y  
k ]fhgWUZh]WXY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'"8]YgY' ðX]nYg'\Y'ZYb'5b`Y[ Yfb'ni  
j YfghY\Ybž'k ]Y'g]W'X]Y'A Af\_hY'Yb'k ]W\_Y'b'i bX'k c'7\UbWb  
gck ]Y'F ]g]\_Yb`Y[ Yb'"9]b'ghY][ YbXYf' ðXYI' \_Ubb'Ui Z'Y]bY  
[ Ygi bXY'k ]fhgWUZh]WXY'5\_hj] ]hAh'\]bk Y]gYbž'k Å\fybX'Y]b  
ZU`YbXYf' ðXYI' 6Ygcf[ b]g'\]bg]W'h]W' \_ØbZh][ Yf'k ]fhgWUZh]WXYf  
F ØW\_ [ Åb[ Y'Ui gXfØW\_Yb' \_Ubb'"B]Wc`Ug'@]Yj Yb'k ]fX'X]Y'Øb[ ghYb  
6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb'X]YgYf' ðX]nYg'UbU'mg]YfYb'i bX'XYfYb'6YXYi hi b[  
ZØf'XYb'8i fWgWb]hghVØf[ Yf'Yf'\_ÅfYb"

## I bhYfbY\ a YbgYb'hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb' i bX A Uf\_hhfYbXg

ð'X]YgYa' ð\ f'\ UVYb'Y]b][ Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yb']\fYb'I a gUhn'ghUf\_  
ghY][ Yfb' \_ØbbYbž'k Å\fybX'UbXYfY'j cf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ghY\Ybž'X]Y']\fY'9I ]ghYbn' [ YZÅ\ fXYb'"8]Y'; fØbXY'ZØf'X]YgYb  
5i ZgWk i b[ 'cXYf'F ØW\_ [ Ub[ 'g]bX'j ]Y'ZÅ'h][ 'i bX'fY]WXYb'j cb  
]bbcj Uh]j Yb'DfcXi \_hYb'ØVYf'ghfUhY [ ]gWXY': Y\Yb'hgWXY]Xi b[ Yb'V]g  
\]b'ni 'A Uf\_hj YfgW]YVi b[ Yb'"I bgYfY'6Yf]W'hYfghUhi b[  
VY'Yi W'hYh'X]YgY'I bhYfbY\ a Ybg[ YgW]W'hYbž'i a'Y]b'\_UfYg'6]'X  
j cb'XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb'@U[ Y'i bX'XYb'HfYbXg'ni' [ Yk ]bbYb"

## GW\`i ggVYhfUW\ hi b[

ð'g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'g]W'ž'XUgg'X]Y'k ]fhgWUZh]WXY'@UbXgWUZh'Y]bYa  
ghÅbX][ Yb'K UbXY'`i bhYf'Y[ h'"K Å\fybX'Y]b][ Y'6YfY]WXY'Zcf]YfYbž  
\_Åa dZYb'UbXYfY'i a g', VYf'VYb'"8]Y'\_cb]bi ]Yf']WXY'5bU'mgY  
X]YgYf'9b'k ]W\_`i b[ Yb']gh'Yb'hgWXY]XYbX'ZØf'Y]b'VYggYfYg

J YfghÀbXb]g`XYf`k ]fhgWUZh`WYb`F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX`] \fYf  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y` ; YgY``gWUZh` 8Yf`gW`ÒbY`A cf[ Yb`V]YhYh  
ÀbYb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]YgY`Y]bZi ggfY]WYb`H\Ya Yb`fY[ Y`a À» ][  
ni `j YfZc`[ Yb`

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY