Ni _i bZh'XYf'DU_Yhni ghY`i b[.
; ØhYfhfUa g'ZØf': fUb_Zi fh'Ua 'A U]b'ja
HYgh

5a Uncb'hYghYh]b': fUb_Zi fh'Ua 'A U]b'Y]b']bbcj Uh]j Yg
@]YZf_cbnYdh'DU_Yhni ghY`i b['dYf'; ØhYfhfUa 'i bX
@UghYbFU'ZØf'_]a UZFyi bX'WXY'@[]gh]_"

≠'XYf'\Ygg]gWXYb'A Yhfcde`Y': fUb_Zi fh'Ua 'A U]b'gWk]b['hg]WXY]b
]bbcj Uh]j Yg'D]'chdfc'Y_h']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'@]YZf'c[]gh]_'Ui Z'
5a Uncb'hYghYh'XYfnY]h'Y]b'VU\bVfYWXYbXYg?cbnYdh'XUg'X]Y
DU_Yhni ghY`i b[ 'ØVYf'XUg'GW]YbYbbYhn'fYj c'i h]cb]YfYb'gc`""'8 Ug
Dfc'Y_h'hfÅ[h'XYb'B'Ua Yb' @UghA]'YHfUa 'i bX'_ØbbhYžgc'XYf
D'Ubž'a Ø[]WXYfk Y]gY'Ui W'Vi bXYgk Y]h'GW'i `Y'a UWXYb"

8]Y': fUb_Zi fhYf'J Yf_Y\fg[YgY`gWUZh'fU ; : Ł'i bX'XYf
J YfgUbX[] [Ubh'\UVYb'9bXY'j Yf[Ub[YbYf'K cWXY'X]Y'YfghYb
; ØhYfhfUa g'Ui Z'X]Y'GW]YbYb'[YgW]W_h'"8]YgY'gdYn]Y`Yb
GhfU» YbVU\bYb'VYZØfXYfb'DÄW_WXYb'i bX'DU_YhY'j cb
J YfhY]'nYbhfYb'X]fY_h']bg'< Yfn'XYf'GhUXh'"8]Y'FY]gY'VY[]bbh'Ub'XYf
<U'hYghY`Y'Ncc'i bX'YbXYh'Ua 'J ; : !6Yhf]YVg'cZž'k c'X]Y'YhnhYb
A YhYf'j cb'Yb[U[]YfhYb'5a Uncb!?'i f]YfYb'a]h'Y'Y_hf]gWXYb
@UghYbZU\ffÅXYfb'ØVYfvfØW_h'k YfXYb"

9]b' bUW \ U`h][Yf'5bgUhn

9]b'nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY_h'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg']gh'XYf'i a k Y'hZFyi bX'WXY
5bgUhnž'XYf']b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYa '\Ygg]gWXYb
J Yf_Y\fga]b]ghYf]i a '[YZØfXYfh'k]fX'"8 Ug'XfY]ghi Z[Y'GmghYa 'Ui g
GhfU» YbVU\bž: U\ffUX'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU`g'k Y]hYfYb'Y'Y_hf]gWXYb
HfUbgdcfha]hY'b'gc`b]W'h'bi f'nY][Ybž'XUgg'DU_YhY'YZZ]n]Yb h
Ub[Y']YZf'k YfXYb'_ØbbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'@[]gh]_'bUW \ U`h][

[YghU`hYb"5a UncbgiN]Y`ghYgžV]g'ni a`U\ f`&\$ (\$ j c`ghAbX)[
_]a UbYi hfU`ni`k]fhgWk UZhYb"@Ui h'A Ufh]b`5bXYfgYbžXYa
7ci bhfm!8]fYWhcf'j cb`5a Uncbž]gh'X]Y`8Y_UfVcb]g]Yfi b[`XYg
@[]gh]_bYhnc Yf_g`Y]b`YbhgWkY]XYbXYf`GWk f]hhž'i a`XUg
Y\ f[Y]n][Y`?`]a Uj YfgdfYWkYb`XYg'i bhYfbY\ a`Ybg`Y]bni`U`hYb"

Ni gÀhn`]Wk`ni`XYb`Ò_c`c[ ]gWkYb`J cfhY]`Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui`Wk`_`UfY
5bfY]nY`XUZØfž`X]Y`@]YZYfhfUbgdcfhYf'j cb`XYb`GhfU»Yb`ni
j YfVUbbYb"8i fWk`X]Y`Bi hni b[`XYf`; ØhYfhfUa`\_`ÒbbhY`XYf
Xf]b[YbX`VYb`Òh][hY`D`Um`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU»Yb`[ YgWk UZZYb`k YfXYbž`k c
bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y`@]YZYfZU\fnYi [ Y`dUf`Yb`cXYf`ZU\`fYb"8Ug
Vf]b[h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`a`Y\`f`F`Ui`a`ZØf`XYb`J`Yf`Y\`fž`gcbXYfb`j`YfVYggYfh
Ui`Wk`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`h`h`h`b`XYf`GhUXh"

DfØZi b[g!`i`bX`HYghd`UgY

8cWk`k`Ug`ghYW`h[YbUi`\_`\]bhYf`XYf`XY3`8Yf`U`hi`Y`Y`HYgh`gc`
_`ÀfYbž`cV`[ fc»Y`A`Yb[ Yb`Ub`DU`YhYb`Ui`Wk`hUhg`Wk`]Wk`ni
Ghc»nY]hYb`]b`X]Y`; ØhYfhfUa`d`UggYb"»gh`Yg`a`Ò[`]Wk`ž`XUgg`X]Y
: U\ffUX`\_i`f]YfY`X]Y`UbZU`YbXYb`A`Yb[ Yb`VYk`À`h][Yb`\_`ÒbbYb3`i`bX
Z`b`_h]cb]YfYb`X]YgY`HfUbgdcfhY`Ui`Wk`]b`F`UbXnY]hYb3
: fU[YghY`i`b[Ybž`X]Y`YbhgWkY]XYbX`g]bXž`i`a`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_`h`k`Y]hYf
j`c`f`Ubni`hfY]VYb"

»hYfYggUbhYfk`Y]gY`gh`X]YgY`A`Yh`cXY`XYf`DU`Yhni`ghY`i`b[`b]Wk`h
j`Ò`][`bYi`]b`: fUb`Z`fh"6YfY]hg`&\$%,`\_`U`h`XYf`Ni`ghY`Yf`<`Yfa`Yg
À`b`]WkY`J`Yfgi`WkY`i`bhYfbca`a`Ybž`i`a`DU`YhY`dYf`GhfU»YbVU`b`]b
X]Y`»b`YbghUXh`ni`hfUbgdcfh]YfYb"8Ua`U`g`nY][ hY`g]Wk`XUg
I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Xi`fWk`Ui`g`ni`Zf]YXYb`a`]h`XYb`9f[ YVb]ggYbž`k`Ug`X]Y
DfUi`]ghUi`[`]Wk`_Y]h`X]YgYf`XY`VYhf]Zn"

8Ug`Dfc`Y`\_`h`@UghA`]YHfUa`\_`_`ÒbbhY`gca`]h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`5fhi`bX
K`Y]gYž`k`Y]DU`YhY`]b`XYf`GhUXh`ni`[ YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`[ fi`bX`Y[YbX
j`Yf`AbXYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`U`g`A`cXY`ZØf`UbXYfY`Gh`X`hY`]b
8Yi`hgWk`UbX`Z`i`b[ ]YfYb"8Yf`ni`bY\`a`YbXY`: c`\_i`g`Ui`Z`bUWk`_`U`h][Y
@[]gh]_`[ ]Vh`XYf`6fUbWkY`bYi`Y`»a`di`g`Yž`i`a`i`a`k`Y`hZfYi`bX`]WkYfY
@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYb"9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbX`ni`VYc`VUWk`hYbž`k`Y]g]Wk
X]YgY`»h]Uh]j`Y`Yb`hk`]W`_Y`b`k`]fX`i`bX`c`V`g]Y`hUhg`Wk`]Wk`XYb

[Yk ØbgWk hYb '9fZc`['Vf]b[hž'i a 'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b 'XYf
ghÀXh]gWk Yb'DU_Yhni ghY`i b['ni 'a Y]ghYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY