

ϑhYfbUh]cbU`Y : fYi bXgW UZhYb.
GhUXhZØ\ fi b[`Xi fW `Hi hh`b[Ybg
DUfhbYfghÀXhY

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`Ua `*`"GYdhYa VYf`]b`Hi hh`b[Yb`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW UZhYb`VY]`Y]bYf
gdUbbYbXYb`GhUXhZØ\ fi b["

8]Y`GhUXh`Hi hh`b[Yb`ÀXh`U`Y`ϑhYfYgg]YfhYb`ni`Y]bYf`VYgcbXYfYb
GhUXhZØ\ fi b[`Y]bž`X]Y`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb
GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW UZhYb`XYf`FY[`]cb`]b`XYb` : c_i`g`fØW_h`5a
: fY]hU[ž`XYa `*`"GYdhYa VYfž`i`a`%, `I` \f`k`]fX`GhUXhZØ\`fYf]b
5b[Y`]_U`6YbXYf`Ub`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`C`fhYb`i`bX`D`À`hnYb`]b
Hi hh`b[Yb`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi b[Yb`ni`XYb`DUfhbYfghÀXhYb`8`fU[`i`][`bUb
]b` : fUb`_fY]W`ž`6YI`]b`XYf`GW`k`Y]nž`gck`]Y`6]gW`c`ZgnY`i`bX
6UhhU[`]U`HYfa`Y`]b`XYf`GW`k`Y]n`i`bX`#U`]Ybž`i`bX`K`U]X\`c`ZYb`]b
²`ghYffY]W`Y`VYbX][`a`UW`Yb"

8]Y` : Ø\fi b[`V]YhYh`Y]bY`YI`nY`Y`b`hY` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`h]YZ
j`Yfki`fnY`hY`6YXYi`hi`b[`]b`hYfbUh]cbU`Yf`?`ccdYfUh]cb`i`bX`XYf
: fYi`bXgW`UZh]bbYf\U`V`XYf`ghÀXh]gW`Yb` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni
Yf`_i`bXYb`"8]YgY`GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW UZhYb`g]bX`XUg`9f[YVb]g
`U\fnY\`bhY`Ub[Yf`6Ygi`W`Y`i`bX`ϑ]h]Uhj`Yb`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`GhÀXhYb
A`Ø\]b[Yb`i`bX`Hi`hh]b[Yb`ž`k`cXi`fW`Y]bY
[YbYfUh]cbYbØVYf[fY]ZYbXY`6]bXi b[`[Yk`UW`gYb`]ghž`X]Y`Ui`W
\Yi`hY`bcW`fY`Yj`Ubh`i`bX`Y`VYbX][`]gh`5b`UbX`gdUbbYbXYf
\]ghc]gW`Yf`5bY`_X`chYb`i`bX`VYXYi`hYbXYf`Gma`Vc`Y`_Ubb`a`Ub
Yf`YVYbž`k`]Y`X]YgY`J`YfV]bXi b[Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh[YgW]W`hY
j`YfUb`_Yfh]g]bX`i`bX`k`Y`W`Yb`9]bZi`gg`g]Y`Ui`ZXUg`_i`hi`fY`Y`@YVYb
XYg`GhUXhV]`XYg`\UVYb"

9]b`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`YbXYb`i`bX`XYfYb

6YXYi hi b[

8]Y'DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb'a]h'Gh\XhYb'k]Y'8fU[i][bUbž'a]h'XYggYb
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf'<]ghcf]Y'j cb'ZUgh') 'ſ\ſYbž'i bX'6YI ž'XUg'gY]h
() 'ſ\ſYb'Y]bY'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'Hi hh]b[Yb'dZY[hž'g]bX
a Y\ſ'U'g'bi f'[Yc[fUZ]gW\Y'J YfV]bXi b[Yb'"G]Y'ghY\Yb'ZØf'Y]bYb
5i ghUi gW'j cb'ſXYbž'i 'hi fYb'i bX': fYi bXgW\UZhYbž'X]Y'XUg
GhUXhV]'X'dfÅ[Yb'i bX'Y]bYb'<Ui W\']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yf'5ha cgd\ÅfY
j YfgdfØ\Yb"

6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb']ghž'XUgg'X]Y': Ø\fi b['b]W'h'bi f'Ub
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'D'ÀhnYb'\U'ha UW'hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
nY][hž'k]Y'XUg'hÅ['W\Y'@YVYb']b'Hi hh]b[Yb'Xi fW'X]YgY
J YfV]bXi b[Yb'VYfY]W\Yfh'k]fX'"8]Y'Gma Vc'Y'i bX'; YgW\]W'hYbž
X]Y'X]Y'GhUXhZØ\fi b['j Yfa]hhY'hž[YVYb'Y]bYb'i a ZUggYbXYb
9]bV']W_XUf]bž'k]Y'k]W'h]['gc'W\Y']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb
ZØf'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'YVYb'g]bX"

6Y[]bbYbX'Ua ' <Ui dhY]b[Ub['XYg'F Uh\Ui gYg'ZØ\fh'X]Y
J YfUbghU'hi b['Xi fW'X]Y'GhUXhi bX'YbXYh'a]h'Y]bYa 'VYggYfYb
J YfghÅbXb]gž'k Ufi a 'Hi hh]b[Yb'gma Vc']gW\Y]b'GhØW_
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yg': 'U]f']b'g]W'hfÅ[h'"8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'k YfXYb'X]Y
A Ø['W\Y]h'\UVYbž'XYb'9]bZi gg'XYf'K Y]bVYf[!DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb
i bX'UbXYfYf'J YfV]bXi b['ni 'XYb'DUfhbYfgh\XhYb'\Ui hbU\ 'ni
Yf'YVYb"

8]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y[YVØ\ſ'ZØf'9fk UW\gYbY'VYhfÅ[h'ZØbZ'9i fcž
k Å\ſYbX'?]bXYf'_cgYb'cgY'9]bhf]hhY'\UVYb'"9]bY'J cfUba Y'Xi b[
]gh'b]W'h'bc'hk YbX][ž'UVYf'Yg'k]fX'Ya dZc'\Ybž'ØVYf'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y''Y
<ca YdU[Y'XYf'GhUXh'Hi hh]b[Yb'ja '6YfY]W\GhUXhZØ\fi b[Yb'Y]b
H]W_Yh'ni 'Vi W\Ybž'i a 'X]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y'ni 'g]W\Yfb'"K Y]hYfY
ſZcfa Uh]cbYb'_ØbbYb'VY]'XYf'GhUXh'Hi hh]b[Yb'i bhYf'XYf
HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$+(*%# - ' (\$'cXYf'Ui Zk k k "hi hh]b[Yb"XY
Y]b[Y\c'h'k YfXYb"

8]YgY'GhUXhZØ\fi b['gh'gca]h'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y
GhUXh'Hi hh]b[Yb'i bX']\ſY]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'J YfV]bXi b[Yb'VYggYf
_YbbYbni 'YfbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\Y]b'K Y[ž'i a 'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf

]b hY fb Uh]c b U`Y : fYi b Xg WÅ U ZhY b`i b X`X]Y`_i`hi fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`ni
k ØfX][Ybž X]Y`Xi fWÅ`X]Y`GhÅ XhY dUf hbY fgWÅ U ZhY b`Y b hghUb XY b`g]b X"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WÅ Yb`G]Y`i b g`Ui Z.`b!U["XY