

: fY]g]b['k Y\fh'g]W\. '? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb 'fYW\hY GW\a]YfYfY]Yb ']a 'OZZYbh`]W\Yb FUi a

⇒ ': fY]g]b['k ÀW gh'XYf'I ba i h'ØVYf'fYW hY'GW a]YfYfY]Yb" 8]Y'GD8'ZcfXYfh'gW bY``Y'9bhZYfbi b['bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW Yf DUfc`Yb"

GWA]YfYfY]Yb]b : fY]g]b[. '9]bY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'GhUXh': fY]g]b['g]Y\h'g]W\'XYfnY]h'a]h'Y]bYf
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'Ni bU\a Y'j cb'GW\a]YfYfY]Yb'_cbZfcbh]Yfhž
X]Y'bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yž'Ubh]!`]b_Y'i bX'a YbgW\YbZY]bX`]W\Y

\[\pa\U`hY'hfU[Yb'''8]YgY'JcfZ\A``Y'g]bX']b'I bhYfZ\D\fi b[Ybž'Ub
6f\OW_Ybž'@UhYfbYba UghYb'gck]Y'Ub'k Y]hYfYb'\OZZYbh`]W\Yb'CfhYb
k]Y'XYa '6U\b\cZ'i bX']b'; Ughfcbca]YVYhf]YVYb'g]W\hVUf'''8]Y
GD8!GhUXhfUhgZfU_h]cb'\Uh']b'Y]bYa '5bhfU['Ub'XYb
CVYfV\Of[Yfa Y]ghYf'Ui Z'X]YgY'9bhk]\W_`i b['\]b[Yk]YgYb'i bX'X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'i a [Y\YbXYb'6YgY]h][i b['gc`W\Yf
GW\a]YfYfY]Yb'VYhcbh''

8]Y; YZU\f'XYfBcfa U`]g]Yfi b[

FYU_h]cb XYf; Ya Y]bgW UZh

5_h]j]ga i g'[Y[Yb'X]YgY'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'k i fXY'Xi fWX'Y]b
: ii [V`Uhh'XYf'+b]h]Uh]j Y' Gc`]XUf]gWXYg': fY]g]b[']b]h]]Yfhž'k Y`WXYg
U_hi Y``']b'Y]b][Yb'6f]YZ_AghYb'XYf'GhUXh'j YfhY]`h'k]fX'"+b'X]YgYa
8 c_i a Ybh'k]fX'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'DfAgYbn'j cb'Gh]W_Yfb'i bX
; fUZZ]h]g'a]h'j YfVchYbYb'DUfc`Yb'_f]h]g]Yfh''+bgVYgcbXYfY'k YfXYb
Gma Vc`Y'k]Y'XUg'?Y`hYb_fYi nž'XYf'8Uj]XghYfb'i bX'Fi bYb
j Yfk YbXYhž'k Y`WXY']b'XYf'fYWXhYb'GnYbY'ZØf'A cV]`]g]Yfi b[
ghY\Yb"

9]b 5i Zfi Z'ni f Gc`]XUf]hÀh

8 Ug:: `i [V`Uhhifi ZhiX]Y'6Øf[YfiXUni `Ui Zžig]W\iX]YgYb`Gma Vc`Ybb]W\hini `VYi [Ybžig]Y`U_h]j `ni `YbhZYfbYb`i bX`Y]bY`gc`]XUf]gW\Y < U`hi b[`[Y[YbØVYf [YZÀ\fXYhYb ; fi ddYb`Y]bni bY\a Yb"6YgcbXYfg`VYhcbh`k]fX`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`a Uf[]bU`]g]YfhY; Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb`k]Y`ei YYfY`i bX`a][fUbh]gW\Y`A YbgW\Yb"` K]fghY\Yb`ZØf`Y]b`: fY]g]b[ž`]b`XYa `g]W\`U``Y`k c\``i bX`g]W\Yf`ZØ\`Yb ž\Y]» h`Yg`]b`XYa `5i Zfi Zž`XYf`XUni `Yfa i bhYfhž`X]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`ni Yf_YbbYb`i bX`g]W\`U_h]j` `ZØf`Y]bY`k Y`hcZZYbY`GhUXh`Y]bni gYhnYb"

9]b HfYbX i bhYf 6YcVUW hi b[

8 Yf 5 bgh]Y['j cb'fYWkhgYl hfYa]gh]gWk Yb 'Gma Vc'Yb']a 'OZZYbh']Wk Yb F Ui a ']gh'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]b''c_U'Yg'D\Abca YbžgcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'h'Y]bYb VfY]hYfYb'HfYbX']bbYf\U'V'XYf'; YgY'`gWk UZh'k]XYf'''=\b]h]Uh]j Yb'k]Y Gc']XUf]gWk Yg': fY]g]b['gd]Y'Yb'Y]bY'YbhgWk Y]XYbXY'Fc``Yž']bXYa g]Y'6Øf[Yf'gYbg]V]']g]YfYb'i bX'ni 'Y]bYa 'U_h]j Yb'K]XYfghUbX [Y[Yb'X]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b['Ui Zfi ZYb'''8]Y'7ca a i b]hm'a i gg ni gUa a YbghY\Ybži a 'XYb'9]bZi gg'Yl hfYa]gh]gWkYf'=\XYc`c[]Yb ni fØW_ni XfAb[Yb'i bX'XYb'OZZYbh`]WkYb'FUi a 'U`g'Y]bYb'g]WkYfYb D`Uhn'ZØf'U``Y'ni 'VYk U\fYb''

±g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b': fY]g]b[ž'k]Y'k]WXh]['Yg']ghž'g]WX
_`Uf'ZØf'X]Y'K YfhY'Y]bYf'cZZYbYb'i bX'fYgdY_hj c``Yb'; YgY``gWXUZh
Y]bni gYhnYb"'9g'`]Y[h'Ub'XYb'6Øf[Yfbž'X]Y'GhUXh'ni 'Y]bYa 'Cfh'ni

a UW\Ybž']b'XYa 'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'Hc`YfUbn'[Y`YVh'i bX'[YZY]Yfh k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY