

; UfhYb [YZU\ fYb . 'K]Y' _ÒbbYb 'G]Y' = [Y`b
]a 'Y][YbYb ; UfhYb ` \ Y`ZYb 3

9fZU\ fYb 'G]Yž'k Ufi a 'XYf'8 i fW gW b]hrg[UfhYb 'Y]bY' = [Y`!
Ni a i hi b ['gY]b' _Ubb'i bX'k]Y'G]Y'XYb'ghUWY'][Yb
6Yk c\ bYfb ` \ Y`ZYb _ÒbbYb " 'H]ddg'j cb'9l dYfhYb °

9fghY 'GW f]hhY 'ZØf' = [Y`! ZfYi bX`]WYb
; UfhYbVUi

8]Y`c_U'Y'H]YfÄfnh]b'8f" 'A U'U':]gWYf'i bX'XYf
BUhi fgW i hnZUW a Ubb'æ bUg'6Yf[Yf'g]bX'g]WY'Yb][. '8]Y
ni bY\ a YbXY' l fVUb]g]Yfi b['i bX' a cXYfbYf'; UfhYbVUi 'ghY`Yb
Y]bY'; YZU\ f'ZØf'i bgYfY'ghUWY'][Yb': fYi bXY'XUf" '8Yf' = [Y`ž'cVk c\
WUfa Ubh'Ubni gY\Ybž`Y]XYhi bhYf'XYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf
5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b['i bX'Zc fhgW fY]hYbXYb'6YVUi i b["

8Yf' l a k Y`hgW ØhnYf'æ bUg'6Yf[Yf'Yf_`Äfhž'XUgg'XYf'hfUX]h]cbY`Y
8i fW gW b]hrg[UfhYb'a]hhYfk Y]Y'Y]bY' < YfUi gZc fXYfi b['ZØf' = [Y`
XUfghY`h" 'A cbc_i `hi fYbž`WYa]gWY'DZUbnybgW i hna]hhY`i bX'XYf
9]bgUhm'j cb'@Ui VV`ÄgYfb'g]bX'bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf'5gdY_hYž'X]Y'XUg
, VYf'VYb'X]YgYf'H]YfY' [YZ\ fXYb"

8f":]gWYf'VYhcbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'bUhi fbU\Yb'; ÄfhYbž'X]Y
XYb' = [Y`b '@VYb'gfUi a 'V]YhYb" '8i fW'XUg'5b`Y[Yb'j cb
@Ui V\Ui ZYbž'K]XV'i a Ybk]YgYb'i bX'_'Y]bYb'K UggYfghY`Yb
_ÒbbYb'; UfhYbVYg]hnYf'Y]bYb'k]W h][Yb'6Y]hfU['ni a 'GW i hn'XYf
ghUWY'][Yb'; YgY`Yb`Y]ghYb" 'Ni XYa 'Ya dZ]Y\`h'g]Yž'Ui ZXYb
9]bgUhm'j cb'DYgh]n]XYb'ni 'j Yfn]W hYb'i bX'`b'gY_hYb\chY'g
Ui Zni ghY`Ybž'i a 'X]Y'B U\fi b[g[fi bX'U[Y'XYf' = [Y`ni 'g]WYfb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k]W h][Yf'Di b_h]gh'X]Y', VYfdfØZ b['j cb

; UfhYb[YfÅhYb"6YfØW_g]W h][Yb`G]Y`VY]a`9]bgUhn]j cb
F UgYba Å\Yfb`i bX`<YW_YbgWYfYb`X]Y`dchYbn]Y``Y`5bk YgYb\Y]h
j cb`≠ Y`b`]b`≠fYa` ; UfhYb"9]b`_i fnYf`A ca Ybh`XYf
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`_Ubb`@YVYb`fYhhYb"

@YhnhYbX`]W``]Y[h`Yg`Ub`YXYa`Y]bnY`bYbž`gY]bYb`; UfhYb
][Y`ZfYi bX`]W`ni`[YghU`hYb"Å]h`_Y]bYb`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`i bX`Y]b
k Yb][`5W`hgUa _Y]h`_ØbbYb`k]f`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`H]YfY`k Y]hYf\]b`Y]bYb`D`Uhn]b`i bgYfYf`i fVUbYb
@UbXgW`UZh`Z]bXYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY