

# F UgUb hY : `i W h. `&\$!>A\ f][ Yf`GW`Yi gYf a ]h`%&`DYfgc bYb`YfZUggh

9]b`&\$!>A\ f][ Yf`a i ha U»`]WYf`GW`Yi gYf`Z]Y\`h'a ]h`Y`Z  
A ][ fUbhYb`j cf`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`dfU`h`[ Y[ Yb`6Ui a `i bX`k ]fX  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb"

I bhYf[ f]YgVUW #K U`X\_]fW`Yb` `9]b`J cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y` ; YZU\`fYb`XYf  
A YbgW`YbgW`a i [ [ Y` ]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`Ui ZnY][ hž`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ua  
A ]hk cW`ž`U`g`Y]b`a i ha U»`]WYf`GW`Yi gYf`a ]h`Y]bYa` [ YdZY[ hYb  
HYa dc`j cb`V]g`ni`%\*\$`?`]ca YhYfb`dfc`Ghi bXY`Xi fW`X]Y  
@UbX`\_fY]gY`DUggUi`i bX` : fYmi b[ ! ; fUZYbUi`fUghY`"8Yf` : U\`fYfž`Y]b  
&\$!>A\ f][ Yf`A Ubbž`][ bcf]YfhY`X]Y`5b\`U`hYg][ bU`Y`XYf  
; fYbndc`n]ghYbž`X]Y`]\b`bU\`Y`I bhYf[ f]YgVUW`ghcddYb`k c``hYb"

æ : U\`fnYi [ `VYZubXYb`g]W` ]bg[ YgUa h`nk Ò`Z`DYfgc bYbž`k Ug`X]Y  
Yf`Ui VhY`5bnU\`j cb`Z0bZ`XYi h]W` 0VYfgW`fY]hYh`"8]Yg`j Yfgh0» h  
b]W`h`bi f` [ Y[ Yb`X]Y`J Yf`\_Y\`fgc`fXbi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W`Y]b  
[ YZ\`f`]W`Yg`I bhYfZUb[ Ybž`XUg`XUg`@YVYb`U`Yf` ðgUggYb  
VYXfc\`hY`"8Yf` : U\`fYf`bU\`a`X]Yg`YXcW` ]b`?Ui Zi bX`Z` \f  
f0W`g]W`hg`cg`Xi fW`a Y\`fYfY`C`fhYž`k cVY]`Yf`UbXYfY  
J Yf`\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a Yf`]b` ; YZU\`f`VfUW`hY"

; YZ\`f`]W`Y : `i W h

8]Y : `i W h`\_Ua`ni`Y]bYa`UVfi dhYb`9bXYž`U`g`XUg` : U\`fnYi [ `]b  
Y]bYb` : Y`Xk Y[ `UVVc[ `i bX`a ]h`XYf` : U\`fYfgY]hY` [ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`6Ui a  
dfU`hY`"5i Z[ fi bX`XYg`\`YZh][ Yb`5i ZdFU`g`[ Y`Ub[ `Yg`XYa` : U\`fYfž  
XYb`K U[ Yb`ni`j Yf`UggYbž`i bX`Yf`Zc\`ni` : i »"8]Y`Dc`nY]`\_cbbhY  
]\b`YXcW`gW`bY`YfZUggYb`i bX`ZYghbY\`a Ybž`k cVY]`Yf`i bj Yf`Yhnh  
V`]YV`"GY]bY : `i W h`V`Y]Vh`XYbbcW`Y]b`VYi bfi \][ YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`  
Z0f`X]Y`F]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`a ]h`XYa`GW`a i [ [ Y`j cb`A YbgW`Yb

j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"

B UW'XYf': YghbU\ a Y'gU\ 'g]W'XYf'&\$! \f][ Y'a ]h  
gWk Yfk ]Y [ YbXYb'J cfk ØfZyb' \_cbZfcbh]Yfh" '9g'k ]fX' [ Y [ Yb' ]\ b  
k Y [ Yb'9]bgW'Yi gYbg'j cb'5i g'ÀbXYfb'i bhYf'Y]bYf'gWk YfYb  
; Ygi bX\Y]hg[ YZ\fxi b [ 'Yfa ]hY'h" ð'XYf': c' [ Y'k i fXY'XYf'A Ubb  
]b'i bhYfgi W'i b [ g\UZh' [ Ybca a Ybž'k À\fybX'X]Y'Dc`nY]  
j Yfgi W'hYž'X]Y'<]bhYf[ fØbXY'gY]bYf': 'i W'h'i bX'XYf' [ YgW'Yi ghYb  
DYfgcbYb'Ui Zni \_'ÀfYb"

## 8 ]Y' [ YgW'Yi ghYb'DYfgcbYb

I bhYf'XYb'A YbgW'Yb'ja : U\fnYi [ 'VYZUbXYb'g]W'a Y\fyfY  
5i g'ÀbXYfž'XUfi bhYf'nk Y]?'bXYf'ja '5'hYf'j cb'gYW'g'i bX'bYi b  
\fyb" '8]YgY'\UhhYb'VY]'XYf'9]bfY]gY'bUW'8Yi hgW'UbX'\_Y]bY  
[ Øh][ Yb'5i gk Y]gXc\_i a YbhYž'k Ug']\fy'G]hi Uh]cb'ni gÀh'W  
\_ca d`n]Yfh" '8]Y'Dc`nY] [ UV'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y'ghfUza ØbX][ Yb'DYfgcbYb  
i bhYf'XYb'; YgW'Yi ghYb'5bnY][ Yb'k Y [ Yb'i bYf'Ui VhYf'9]bfY]gY  
Yf\]Y'hYbž'k Ug'X]Y'fYW'h]W'Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'U'Y'6YhY][ hYb  
bcW'j YfgW'ÀfZh"

8 Yf'J cfZU''k ]fZh'Y]b '@]W'h'Ui ZX]Y'Vf]gUbhY'i bX' [ YZ\f]W'Y  
FYU']hÀh'XYg'A YbgW'YbgW'a i [ [ Y'gž'k Y'W'Yf'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y  
9]b\U'hi b [ 'j cb'; YgYhnYb' ][ bcf]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'K c\XYf  
A YbgW'Yb' [ YZ\fxYhž'X]Y'Ui ZXYf'Gi W'Y'bUW'Y]bYa 'VYggYfYb  
'@VYb'g]bX" ð'X]YgYa ' ?cbhYi h'k ]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b [ 'XYf'Dc`nY]  
i bX'XYf'; fYbn\_cbhfc`Yb'ja a Yf'cZZYbg]W'h]W'Yfž'i a 'gc'W'Y  
f]g\_UbhYb'i bhYfbY\ a i b [ Yb'ni 'i bhYfV]bXYb'i bX'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h  
gck c\XYf' [ YgW'Yi ghYb'DYfgcbYb'U'g'Ui W'XYf'5` [ Ya Y]b\Y]h'ni  
[ Yk À\fy]ghYb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY