

GWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``]b`F Ò\fbVUWk .
: `i Wk h`YbXYh`hfU[]gWk

6Y]F Ò\fbVUWk `Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`I bZU``nk]gWk Yb`
Y]bYa`GW`Yi gYf!5i hc`i bX`Y]bYa`@_k`"A Y\fYfY`ϕgUggYb`
k i fXYb`j Yf`Yhnh`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`š [YbX`]WYf`a`]h`
`YVYbg[YZÅ\f`]WYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`"

5a`*"'GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`Ua`Yg`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`F Ò\fbVUWk ž`
@UbX_fY]g]: fYmi b[!; fUZybUi ž`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
nk]gWk Yb`Y]bYa`@_k`i bX`Y]bYa`: U\fnYi [ž`XUg`]a`J YfXUWk h`
ghY\hž`U`g`GW`Yi gYfZU\fnYi [j`Yfk YbXYh`k cfXYb`ni`gY]b`"; Y[Yb`
\$, .`\$`I` \f`VYa`Yf_hYb`6YUa`hY`XYf`6i bXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`
DUggUi`Ua`; fYbnØVYf[Ub[`D\`]ddgfYi h`Y]bYb`HcmchU`a`]h`
dc`b]gWYf`Ni`Uggi b[ž`XYf`]c`"VYgYhnh`k Uf`"8 Ug]: U\fnYi [`gc`hY`
Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`J YfXUWk hg`XYf`]Y[UYb`A`][fUbhYbgW`Yi gi b[`Y]bYf`
?cbhf`c`Y`i bhYfnc[Yb`k YfXYb`"GhUhhni` \U`hYbž`[UV`XYf`: U\fYf`
YXcWk`; Ug`i bX`j Yfgi Wk hYž`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni`Ybh_ca`a`Yb`"

8]Y`UbGw`]Y» YbXY`J YfZc`[i b[`k Uf[YdfÅ[hj`cb`fUgUbhYf`
; YgWk]bX][_Y]h`i bX`[YZÅ\f`]WYf`: U\fk Y]gY`"8 Yf`: U\fYf`XYg`
HcmchUž`Y]b`a`i`ha`U»`]WYf`GW`Yi gYfž`k YbXYhY`gW`]Y»`]Wk`[Y[Yb`
X]Y`j cf[YgWk f]YVYbY`: U\fhf]Wk hi b[`Ui Z`X]Y`6i bXYgghfU»Y`%&`i bX`
gh]Y»`]b`XYf`5i ZZU\fh`a`]h`Y]bYa`@_k`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`XYf`[YfUXY`X]Y`
6i bXYgghfU»Y`j Yf`UggYb`k`c`hY`"6Y`]X]YgYa`Zc`[YbgWk YfYb`
Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc»`k i fXYb`U`Y`gYWk`g`DYfgcbYb`]a`HcmchU`j Yf`Yhnh`
9]b`%)!`Å\f][Yf`ϕgUggY`Yf`]h`gWk YfghY`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`Y]b][Y`XYf`
UbXYfYb`DUggU[]YfY`k UfYb`š [YbX`]WYbž`i bhYf`XYb`ϕgUggYb`
ÒbbhY`g]Wk`ni`XYa`Y]b`š b[Y`Ui`g`DU]ghUb`VYZi`bXYb` \UVYb`"

8 YhU]`g`ni`a``I`bZU``\Yf[Ub[

Ni `XYa `XfUa Uh]gWkYb`JcfZU``_Ua `Yg`Ub`XYf`5VZU\fh`ni`f`6%&`Ui`Z
<Ò\Y`5i`»`YfbVfØbgh"6YUa`hY`XYf`6i`bXYgdc`nY]`gck`jY`XYf
Dc`nY]]bgdY_h]cb`:`fYmi`b[`i`bX`XYf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb`K`U`X_]fWkYb
i`bhYfghØhnYb`g]Wk`k`À\fybX`XYf`J`YfZc`[`i`b[``8`c`Wk`XYf
j`Yfnk`Y]ZY`hY`J`Yfgi`Wk`XYg`:`U\fyfgž`XYf`?`cbhfc`Y`ni`Ybh_ca`a`Ybž
ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYa`Zc`[`YbgWk`YfYb`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`ž`XYf`b]Wk`h`bi`f
XYb`:`U\fyfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`U`Y``gUggYb`]b`[`fØ`hY`:`Y`ZU\`f
VfUWk`hY`"

8]Y`j`Yf`Y`hnhYb`DYfgcbYb`k`i`fXYb`]b`i`a``Y[`YbXY`?`fUb`_Yb`\`Ài`gYf
[`YVfUWk`hž`k`c`VY]]`Ui`Wk`Y`]b`f`Y`hi`b[`g`i`VgWk`fUi`VYf`ni`a``9]bgUhn
_Ua`ž`i`a``Y]b`Y`gWk`bY`Y`a`YX]n]b]gWk`Y`J`Yf`gcf`[`i`b[`ni
[`Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb``8`Yf`:`U\fyf`XYg`@_k`V`]YV`[`c`h`i`c`V`i`bj`Yf`Y`hnhž
k`À\fybX`XYf`a`i`ha`U`»`]Wk`Y`G`Wk`Yi`gYf`i`bhYf`XYb`J`Yf`Y`hnhYb`k`Uf`
8]Y`[`Yb`Ui`Y`5bnU\`i`bX``Y`b]h]h`À`h`XYf``gUggYb`XYg`Hc`m`h`U`g]b`X
bc`Wk`b]Wk`h`UVgWk`]Y`»`Yb`X`[`Y`_`À`fh`"

5i`Z`5bcfXbi`b[`XYf`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgWk`U`Z`h`DUggUi``Ài`Z`h`Y]b`Y
i`a`ZUggYbXY`l`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[`ni`f`FY`_cbghfi`_h]cb`XYg
l`b`ZU``[`YgWk`Y`Y`b`g``8`Yf`l`b`ZU``c`fh`k`i`fXY`k`À\fybX`XYf
9fa`]h`hi`b[`Yb`[`fc`»`f`Ài`a`][`UV[`YgdYffhž`i`bX`X]Y`6%&`V`]YV`ZØf`X]Y
8Ui`Yf`XYf`l`b`ZU``Ui`ZbU\`a`Y`_ca`d`Y`h`i[`YgdYffh`l`a`Y]hi`b[`Yb
k`i`fXYb`Y]b[`Yf]Wk`hY`hž`i`a`XYb`J`Yf`_Y`f`gZi`gg`Ui`ZfYWk`hni`Yf`U`hYb`"

8]Y`9fY][`b]ggY`k`YfZYb`Y]b`G`Wk`U[`]Wk`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`c`Z`h`f]g`_Ub`hY`i`b`X
[`Y`Z`À\`f`]Wk`Y`G]hi`Uh]cbž`]b`XYf`g]Wk`A`Y`b`g`Wk`Yb`VYk`Y[`Yb`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf
Gi`Wk`Y`b`UWk`Y]b`Ya`VYggYfYb`@YVYb`g]b`X``8`Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf
6Y\ØfXYb`nY][`h`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`i`b`X`A`U`»`b`U\`a`Yb`ž`X]Y
Yf[`f]ZYb`k`YfXYb`ž`i`a`gc`Wk`Y`]`Y[`U`Yb`5_h]j`]h`À`hYb`ni`i`bhYfV]b`XYb
i`b`X`[`Y]Wk`nY]h][`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y`h`U`Yf`J`Yf`_Y`f`ghY`]b`Y`a`Yf`ni
[`Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY