

8]Y 5Z8 'k ÀWX gh']a '6UmYf]gWX Yb 'K U`X. 'K À\`Yfi bfi \Yž Ni _i bZhgUb[gh'i bX ``c _U`Y \rightarrow XYbh]Z]_Uh]cb'dfÀ[Yb'XYb'9fZc`[XYf'DUfhY]"

8]Y'K À\`YfgW\UZh'XYf'5Z8']a '6UmYf]gW\Yb K U`X.'9]b'NY]W\Yb'j cb'l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h3

8]Y`'Øb[ghYb`K U\`Yf[YVb]ggY`nY][Ybž'XUgg`X]Y`5Z8`]b`a Y\fYfYb; Ya Y]bXYb`XYg`6UmYf]gWXYb`K U`XYg`g][b]Z]_UbhY
Gh]a a Yb[Yk]bbY'j YfnY]W\bYb`_cbbhY"'\#b`XYb`CfhYb`k]Y
; chhYgnY``ž'F]bW\bUW\ž'9ddYbgW\`U[ž'BYi gW\ObUi 'i bX'<U]Xa Ø\`Y
[UVYb`fi bX`&) `DfcnYbh`XYf`K À\`Yf`XYf`DUfhY]`]\fY`Gh]a a Y"'8]YgY
NU\`Yb`k YfZYb`X]Y`: fU[Y`Ui Z`K Y`W\Y'; fØbXY``]Y[Yb`\]bhYf
X]YgYa `XYi h`]W\Yb`5i ZgW\ki b[`XYf`5Z8`]b`Y]bYf`FY[]cbž'X]Y
hfUX]h]cbY```Y]bY`UbXYfY`dc`]h]gW\Y'5i gf]W\hi b[`\UhhY3

?f]h]_'Ub'XYf'5a dY`!?cU`]h]cb'i bX'XYf Dc`]h]_']a '5``[Ya Y]bYb

Dc`]h]_k]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf`5`YI UbXYf`GhfU» bYf`j cb`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÀh
FY[YbgVi f[ž'gY`Vgh'Ui g'XYf`FY[]cb'ghUa a YbXž'Vf]b[h'XUg
D\Àbca Yb'a]h'XYf`I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'XYf`6Øf[Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y``Y
Dc`]h]_']b'J YfV]bXi b["'8]Y'H\Ya Yb'6fYbb\c`n!J YfVchž'XUg'5i g'ZØf
J YfVfYbbi b[ga chcfYb'gck]Y'X]Y'i bni fY]W\YbXY'ÒZZYbh`]W\Y
J Yf_Y\fgUbV]bXi b['\ÀhhYb'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'[Y[Yb'X]Y'XYfnY]h][Y
5a dY`!?cU`]h]cb'Ui Z[YVfUW\h" 8]Y'Dc`]h]_'\Uh'g]Y']a 'Gh]W\
[Y`UggYb ž'VYgW\fY]Vh'Yf'XUg'; YZØ\``j]Y`Yf'K À\`Yf"

9]b; YZØ\`XYfNi_i bZhgUb[gh

6YgcbXYfg']b'`ÀbX`]WXYb'FY[]cbYbž'k]Y'XYa'6UmYf]gWXYb'KU`XžYbhghY\h'Y]b'; YZØ\`'XYf'Ni_i bZhgUb[ghž'XUg'jcb'XYf'5Z8'[Yn]Y`hUb[YgdfcWXYb'k]fX"'@Uih'Fc`UbX'GWXfUa'ž'XYa'6Øf[YfaY]ghYfjcb'<U]Xa Ø\`Yž'ZØ\`Yb'g]WX'X]Y'AYbgWXYb'jcb'XYf'Dc`]h]_U``Y]b[Y`UggYb'ibX'bihnYb']\fY'Gh]aaY'U`g'DfchYgha]hhY`" 8]Y5Z8'\Uh'X]Y':À\][_Y]hž'nini\ÒfYb'ibX'XUg'; Y\ÒfhY']b'_`UfY6chgWXUZhYb'ianigYhnYbž'Ài»Yfh'GWXfUa`" \D'`ÀbX`]WXYb; YZ]`XYbž'kc'X]Y'5bcbma]hÀh'XYf'GhÀXhY'ZY\`hž'g]bX'X]Y'5Z8!Dc`]h]_Yf'cZh'[fY]ZVUfYf'ibX'gca]h'ZØf'X]Y'KÀ\`YfgWXUZh]XYbh]Z]n]YfVUfYf"

Dc`]h]gWXY'FYU_h]cbYb'i bX'XUg'GWXkY][YbXYf'6Øf[YfaY]ghYf

 $8]Y FYU_h]cbYb Ui ZX]Y K U YfYgi YhUhY Ui g'XYb'; Ya Y]bXYb V YVYb'j Yf UYhYb'' K A YfYbX Y]b][Y 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'k]Y DYhYf GWa]X j cb 9ddYbgW Yu[VYhcbYbž'XUgg'U Y 6Øf[Yf'i bUV Ab[][j cb'] YfYf DUfhY]ni [Y \Of][_Y]h'[Y]W 'gY]Ybž'gW Y]bYb UbXYfY 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfž'k]Y X]Y j cb BYi gW ObUi 'i bX F]bW bUW ž'Ui Z 5bZfU[Yb'[Abn']W ni 'gW k Y][Yb'' 8]YgYg'GW k Y][Yb'_ObbhY'U 'g Y]b'NY]W Yb'XYf' <]'Zcg][_Y]h'cXYf'XYf'I bZA \][_Y]h'[YXYi hYh k YfXYbž'YZZY_h]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'6YXYb_Yb'] YfYf'K A \Yf'ni 'fYU[]YfYb''$

K UWX gYbXY'l bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'X]Y'5Z8. I fgUWXY'i bX'Gma dhca

8 UgʻDfcV`Ya '_ObbhY`k Yb][Yfʻ]bʻXYbʻgdYn]Z]gWXYbʻdc`]h]gWXYb 9bhgWXY]Xi b[YbʻXYfʻ5a dY`!?cU`]h]cbʻ`]Y[YbžʻgcbXYfbʻj]Y`a Y\fʻ]b XYfʻK U\fbY\a i b[žʻX]YʻX]YʻK À\`Yfʻ]bʻ]\fYfʻhÀ[`]WXYb @YVYbgfYU`]hÀhʻ\UVYb"`8]YʻGD8 ii bXʻ; fØbYʻg]bXʻ[YZcfXYfhž']\fY 5bgÀhnYʻni 'ØVYfXYb_Yb"'8]Yʻ6Øf[Yfʻgi WXYbʻbUWXʻY]bYfʻDc`]h]_ž X]Yʻg]WXʻ]\bYbʻUbbÀ\Yfhii bXʻb]WXhʻ]bʻY]bYfʻ a cfU`]bgUi fYObQ Dc`]h]_ i[YZUb[YbʻV`Y]Vhž'k]YʻGhfU» bYfʻYgʻZcfa i `]Yfh"

8]Y'Fc``Y'jcb'5b[gh'i bX'A]gghfUi Yb']b'XYf KÀ\`YfYbhgWXY]Xi b[

#b 'Y]bYf'FY[]cb'a]h'bi f'Y]bYf'[Yf]b[Yb'NU\``Ub'A][fUbhYb'nY][h g]W\z'k]Y'\"b[ghY'jcf', VYfZfYa Xi b['i bX'Y]b'; YZ\"o\"jcb W\fcb]gW\Yf'I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'X]Y'I bhYfgh\temphonni b['Z\tempf'Y]bY'DUfhY] gh\[Af_Yb'_\ObbYb\z'X]Y'a]h'Y]b\[Z\UW\Yb'\@\Ogi b[Yb'i bX'_\`\UfYb 6chgW\UZhYb'\UfVY]hYh''8]Y'5\[Z\struck{Z}\]bi hnh'\[X]YgY'\"b[ghY'\U\g'dc\]h]gW\[Yg'?\Ub[\[Z\f]]gh]['dcg]h]j Y'c\[X\f'bY[\Uh]j Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb'\[Z\tempf'X]Y'\FY[]cb'\\UVYb'\k]f\[X\z'\Y']Vh'\UVni k\UfhYb''

8YfKY[bUWkjcfb

5VgWX`]Y» YbX``Àggh`g]WX`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Ui hcf]hÀfY`i bX`XYi h`]WXY
GdfUWXY`XYf`5Z8``Y]WXh`]b`Y]bYf`D\UgY`XYg`dc`]h]gWXYb`I a Vfi WXg
j YfZUb[Yb`_Ubb"`GWXfUa ``VYZØfWXhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`5Z8ž`k Ybb`g]WX`X]Y
Dc`]h]_`b]WXh`fYZcfa]Yfhž`Y]bY`]a a Yf`VYXYi hYbXYfY`Fc``Y`]b`XYf
dc`]h]gWXYb`@UbXgWXUZh`XYg`6UmYf]gWXYb`K U`XYg`gd]Y`Yb`_ObbhY"
9g`]gh`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y`dc`]h]gWXYb`5_hYi fYž`XUg
J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYb`i bX`YWXhY
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`ni VYk]f_Ybž`i a ``Ub[Zf]gh][`Y]bYf`gc`WXYb

B 5;

8 YhU]`a

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U["XY