

9XY\_U'; Yfa Yf]b[ . '8 ]g\_i gg]cb 'i a 'X]Y  
ØVYffUgWk YbX 'gWk UfnY': UggUXY

9XY\_U!: ]]U`Y`]b'; Yfa Yf]b[ 'ØVYffUgWk h'a ]h'gWk UfnYf  
: UggUXY 'ghUhh`Y`" GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ 'Äi » Yfh'g]Wk 'ni f  
i a ghf]hhYbYb`D`Ubi b[ "

⊕'; Yfa Yf]b[ žY]bYf`GhUXhi bk Y]hj cb`A ØbWkYbž'gcf[ h'X]Y`bYi Y  
9XY\_U!: ]]U`Y`Ua`G!6U\b\cZ'Øf'5i ZFY[ i b[ "J]Y`Y`DUggUbhYb`i bX  
5bk c\bYf'g]bX`j Yfk i bXYfh'ØVYf`X]Y': UggUXY`XYg`@UXYbgž`X]Y  
gWk Ufn[ Yghf]WkYb`YfgWkY]bhž'cVk c`'i fgdfØb[ `]Wk`Y]bY`Y`Y`  
; YghU`hi b[ `[ Yd`Ubh'k Uf" '5i Z'GcW]U`!A YX]U!D`UhhZcfa Yb`k ]fX  
]bnk ]gWkYb`Y]Zf][`XUfØVYf`X]g\_i h]Yfhi bX`[ YfÄhgY`hž'k ]Y`Yg`ni  
X]YgYa` : UfVk YWk gY`\_ca a Yb`\_cbbhY"

8]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`j cf`C fh'k UfYb`j cb`XYf`d`Øh`]WkYb': UfVÄbXYfi b[  
YVYbgc`ØVYffUgWk h'k ]Y`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf" GhUXhVUi a Y]ghYf`Øf[ Yb`H\i a  
VYghÄh][ hYž`XUgg]b`XYf`i fgdfØb[ `]WkYb`6Ui [ YbY`a ]][ i b[  
hUhgÄWk`]Wk`Y]bY`Y`Y`Y': UggUXY`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h'k i fXY"8Yf`D`Ub`k i fXY  
`YXcWk`Xi fWk`Y]bYb`gc[ YbUb`bhYb`HY`hi fUbbfU[ `[ YÄbXYfhž`XYf`VY]  
XYf`GhUXh`a`ž`]X]YgYg`J\ fYg`Y]b[ YfY]Wk h'k i fXY"8]YgYf`5bhfU[  
VY]b`U`hYhY`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`XYf  
: UggUXYb[ YghU`hi b[ žX]Y`b]Wk h[ YbY`a ]][ i b[ gdZ]Wk h][ `g]bXž'k Ug  
X]Y`GhUXh`b`Y]bY`gWk ]Yf][ Y`@U[ Y`VfUWk hY" H\i a`Yf`Äi hYfhY.` 8]Y  
GhUXh`UhhY`XUVY]`\_Y]bY`9]bZi gga`Ø[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYbž`XU`Yg`g]Wk`i a`Y]b  
Df]j Uh[ fi bXghØW`\_`UbXY`h"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[

8 Ug`6Ui Ua`h`\_cbbhY`nk Uf`Y]bY`6Y[ Y\i b[ `a`]h`XYb  
GhUXhfUhgZfU`\_h]cbYb`cf[ Ub]g]YfYbž'i a`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`ØVYf`X]Y  
Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž`YXcWk`k Uf`X]Yg`a`Y`f`Y]bY`FYU`\_h]cb

Ui Z'X]Y'6YXYb\_Yb'U'g'Y]bY'A Ò[ 'j]W\_X]h'ni f'9]bZi ggbU\ a Y'"8]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ '\UhhY'VYfY]hg]b'Y]bYf'5i ggW\_i ggg]hni b[ 'j c f'XfY]  
X\Yb'6YXYb\_Yb'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'gW\_k UfnY'6'YW\_ZUggUXY'[ YÀi » Yfh"  
H\i a 'VYhcbhYž'XUgg'\_Y]bY'fYW\_h]W\_Yb'GW\_f]hhY'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
: UfVÀbXYfi b[ 'i bhYfbca a Yb'k YfXYb'\_ÒbbYbž'XU'9XY\_U'U''Y  
]bYb'ni ghY\YbXYb'F'YW\_hY'[ Ya À» 'XYa '6YVUi i b[ gd'Ub  
Ui g[ YØVh'\Uh"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'nk ]gW\_Yb  
9XY\_U'i bX'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ 'Ui Z'K À\YbX'9XY\_U  
i fgdfØb[ '\W\_X]YbY'\Y''Y': UfV[ YghU'hi b[ 'j YfgdfUW\_ž'\Uh'XUg  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'X]YgY'Ni gU[ Y'b]W\_hj YfV]bX'W\_X]Y]b[ Y\U'hYb''H\i a  
VYXUi Yfh'X]Yg'i bX'Yf'\_Àfhž'XUgg'X]Y'I bj YfV]bX'W\_X]Y]h'XYf'Ni gU[ Y  
XYa '[ YgUa hYb'D'Ubi b[ gdfcnYgg'b]W\_h[ YfYW\_h'k i fXY'' @Y]XYf  
\Uh'9XY\_U'X]Y'Ni gU[ Y'b]W\_h' i a [ YgYhnhž 'ZØ[ hY'Yf'\]bni "

Hfc h'XYf'?cbhfcj YfgYb'\Uh'9XY\_U'XUZØf'[ Ygcf[ hž'XUgg'U''Y  
UbXYfYb'J cf[ UVYbž'k ]Y'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'X]Y'GhY''d'UhngUhni b[ ž  
Y]b[ Y\U'hYb'k YfXYb''8]Yg'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'Ni ZU\fhgg]hi Uh]cb  
i bX'X]Y'DUf\_a Ò[ '\W\_X]hYb'[ i h'Xi fW\_XUW\_h'g]bXž'Ui W'k Ybb'XUg  
Ÿi » YfY'XYg'; YVÀi XYg'XYfnY]h]b'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'ghY'h"

8]Y'9fØZbi b[ 'XYf'bYi Yb'9XY\_U!:]'U'Y']gh'ZØf'XYb'&\*"GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&('Ub[ YgYhnh''CV'X]Y'i b[ Yk Ò'b]W\_X]Y': UfV\_k U\''j cb'XYb  
ni\_ØbZh][ Yb'?i bXYb'\_U\_nYdh]Yfh'k ]fXž'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb''8]Y  
A Y]bi b[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'; YghU'hi b[ 'g]bX'[ YhY]hž'Yg'k ]fX'YXcW  
]bhYfYggUbh'ni 'gY\Yb'gY]bž'k ]Y'g]W\_XUg'6]'X'XYf': UggUXY'a ]h'XYf  
NY]h]b'X]Y'I a [ YVi b[ 'Y]bZØ[ Yb'k ]fX"

9]bY'UVgW'Y]» YbXY'GhY''i b[ bU\ a Y'j cb'9XY\_U'ni 'XYb  
J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'XYf'ØZYbh]W\_Yb'K U\fbY\ a i b[ 'ghY\h  
V]g'Ub[ 'bcW'Ui g''8]Y': fU[ Y'V'Y]Vhž']bk ]YZYfb'J c''ni [ gVY\ØfXYb  
i bX'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'\_ØbZh][ 'ghÀf\_Yf'a ]hY]bUbXYf'\_ca a i b]n]YfYbž  
i a 'gc'W\_X]Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY