: 7? ` \_Àa dZh'g]WÅ [ Y[ Yb `: Øfh\ `ni fØW\_`
HfU]bYf`5 bZUb[ ` \ UXYfh

: 7?!HfU]bYf`A Uf\_i g`5bZUb[` \ UXYfhY `bUWÅ`XYa `&.&`[Y[Yb
; fYi h\Yf`: Øfh\ `]a `<Y]a gd]Y`žhfchn`Di b\_h[ Yk ]bb" `A Y\ f`XUni
\]Yf"

GhUbX. `%"\$"\$, "&\$&(< ž%"\$.%\* `l \ f

J cb. `A UfWÅ`6ØggY`a Ubb

8]Y `6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`l bYbhgWÅ ]YXYbg`ZØf`XYb
%"` : 7 `? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb

5a `: fY]hU[ UVYbX`_Ua `Yg`]a `: f]hn!K U`hYf!GhUX]cb`]b
?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`ni `Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`8i Y``nk]gWÅYb`XYa `%"` : 7
?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`i bX`; fYi h\Yf`: Øfh\ " `J cf` (%"*' & `Ni gWÅUi Yfb
Yf_Àa dZhY`g]WÅ`XYf` : 7? `Y]b`&.&! bYbhgWÅ ]YXYbž`bUWÅXYa `g]Y
ni bÅWÅgh]b`F ØW\_ghUbX`[YfUhYb`k UfYb" `8]YgYg`Gd]Y`k]fX`b]WÅh
bi f`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`7ca a i b]hm
VYXYi hYbX`gY]b"

9]b `[ Ya ]gWÅ hYg` ; YZØ\ ` `VY]`HfU]bYf`A Uf_i g
5 bZUb[

B UWÅ`XYa `Gd]Y`k Uf`X]Y`Gh]a a i b[ `VY]`HfU]bYf`A Uf_i g`5bZUb[
Ua V]j U`Ybh`Hfchn`XYg`Di b_hYg`k Uf`Yf`a ]h`XYf`DYfZcfa UbWÅ
gY]bYf`A UbbgWÅUZh`b]WÅh]j c`ghÅbX][ `ni Zf]YXYb" `ž`gY]bYb`K cfhYb
gd]Y[Y`h`g]WÅ`XUg; YZØ\ `k]XYfž`XUgg`X]Y`A UbbgWÅUZh`ZUghi a `XUg
l bYbhgWÅ]YXYb` [ YVYhhY`h ` \Uh`9]bY`\_f]h]gWÅY`G]WÅh`Ui Z`X]Y
[YnY][hY`@Y]ghi b[ `_ØbbhY`]a `HfU]b]b[`i bX`]b`XYf`_ca a YbXYb

JcfVYfY]hi b['UbgYhnYbž'i a 'XYa 'HYUa 'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb
5i ZgWk i b['ni 'Yfa Ò['WYb"

9]b 'F ØW_V`]W\_ 'Ui Z`XUg'Gd]Y`

8]Y'6Y[Y[bi b['gY`Vgh'k Uf[YdfÀ[h'j cb']bhYbg]j Yb'A ca YbhYb"
@Ui hYfb'nY][hY'?Ua dZ[Y]ghž']bXYa 'g]Y'g]W' bUW'Y]bYa
F ØW_ghUbX'ni fØW__Åa dZhYb'i bX''YhnhYbX`]W'Y]bYb'Di b_h
g]W'YfhYb"'5''YfX]b[g'k i fXY'XYb'Ni gW'Ui Yfb'Ui W'_'Ufž'XUgg'XYf
K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'ghUV]'Yb'GU]gcb'bcW'Y]b][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'a]h
g]W'Vf]b[Yb'k]fX"'X'XYg'I bYbhgW]YXYb'_Ubb']b'Y]bYf''Ub[Yb
GU]gcb'gck c''U'g'F ØW_gW'U['U'g'Ui W'U'g'_Y]bY'A ch]j Uh]cb
[YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'bÅW'ghYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VYggYf'ni
a Y]ghYfb"

9]b'5i gV`]W\_ 'Ui Z`X]Y'7ca a i b]hm

8 Ug'I bYbhgW]YXYb'\Uh'gck c''b'XYb'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'U'g'Ui W
]b'XYf''c'_U'Yb'; Ya Y]bgW'UZh'8]g_i gg]cbYb'Ui g[Y'Ògh"' : Ubg'XYg
J YfY]bg'g]bX'[YgdU'hYb'nk]gW'Yb'XYf': fYi XY'ØVYf'XYb'Di b_h'i bX
XYf'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'X]Y'@Y]ghi b['XYg'HYUa g"'Gc'W'Y'Gd]Y'Y'g]bX
YbhgW]Y]XYbXž'i a 'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'h]bbYf\U'V'XYf
: Ub[Ya Y]bXY'ni 'ghÅf_Yb"'8Yf': 7'?U]gYfg'Ui hYfb'\Uh'Y]bY''Ub[Y
i bX'Y\ f[Y]n][Y'; YgW]W'hYž'i bX'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf': Ubg'k]fX
YbhgW]Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'bÅW'ghYb'GW'f]hhY']b'XYf'GU]gcb
YfZc`[fY]W'ni '[YghU'hYb"

: Un]h

⇒ XYf'6YhfUW'hi b['X]YgYg'Gd]Y'g'ghY''Yb'g]W'j]Y'Y': fU[Yb.
K Y'W'Y'@Y\ fYb'_Ubb'XYf'HfU]bYf'Ui g'XYa 'I bYbhgW]YXYb'n]Y\Yb3
K]Y'k]fX'g]W'X]Y'A UbbgW'UZh'k Y]hYf'Ybhk]W_Y'b3'I bX'k]Y'k]fX
X]Y': Ub[Ya Y]bXY'Ui Z`X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
fYU[]YfYb3'8 Ug'I bYbhgW]YXYb'_ØbbhY'gck c''U'g'K Ufbg][bU''U'g
Ui W'U'g'7\UbW'VYhfUW'hYh'k YfXYbž'i a]b'XYf'HUVY''Y'bUW
cVYb'ni '_YhhYfb"'8]Y'bÅW'ghYb'Gd]Y'Y'k YfXYb'nY][Ybž']b'k Y'W'Y
F]W'hi b['g]W'XYf'%": 7'?U]gYfg'Ui hYfb'VYk Y[h"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY