

: 7A 'ja 'l a Vfi W\ . 'K Yf' \_Àa dZhi a 'X]Y  
D`ÀhnY '[ Y[ Yb ' ; fYi h\ Yf' : Øfh\ 3

: 7A 'hf]Zh'Ui Z' ; fYi h\ Yf' : Øfh\ . 'K Yf'gd]Y`h3`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb ' ]b  
XYf'GhUfhY`Z' '6Uf]g'5h]\_ 'XUVY]'cXYf'b]W\h3'5`Y` ðZcg'ni f  
5i ZghY`i b[ "

8Yf'%": 7`A U[ XYVi f[ 'ghY\hj cf'Y]bYa 'k ]W\h][ Yb'Gd]Y`[ Y[ Yb  
; fYi h\ Yf' : Øfh\ 'Ua 'GcbbhU[ 'i bX'k ]fX'XUVY]'Y]b][ Y  
J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb ' ]b 'XYf'GhUfhY`Z]j cfbY\`a Yb"'8ca ]b]\_ 'FY]a Ubb  
k ]fX'ja 'Hcf'ghY\Ybž'i bX '@ VUa Vc`A i gcbXU`\_Y\fh]b'X]Y`5Vk Y\ f  
ni fØW\_ž'hfchn'gY]bYf'Øb[ ghYb'8YZ]h]hY` ]b 'XYf'8YZYbg]j Y"  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gVYX]b[ h'k ]fX'D\ ]]dd`<YfW\Yf'ZY\`Ybž'k cXi fW\`XYf  
ðbYbj YfhY]X][ Yf'5bX]'<ch]bYVYb'8Ub]Y`<YVYf'gd]Y`h"8 ]Y  
5Vk YgYb\Y]h]j cb`A UfW`g`A Uh\]gYb'nk ]b[ h'ŸUb`<i [ cbYhž]bg  
nYbhfU`Y`A ]hhY`ZY`X`ni `fØW\_Ybž'k À\fybX`7cbbcf'?fYa d]W\_ž'XYf  
ni `Yhnh'ghUf`\_gd]Y`hYž'k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`Y]bY`XYf'VY]XYb`cZYbg]j Yb  
A ]hhY`ZY`Xdcg]h]cbYb`VYgYhYb'k ]fX"

⇒ 'Ghi fa ' \_ØbbhY`6Uf]g'5h]\_ž'XYf' \_Øfn`]W\`k Y[ Yb`Y]bYg`ðZY`hg  
ZY\`hYž'k ]YXYf`Y]bgUhnVYfY]h'gY]bž'XYbbcW\`Uh'@] Ub`6i fW`ghUf`\_Y  
5i Zh]hhY`\ ]b[ Y`Y[ h'i bX'k ]fX'k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`Ui ZXYf` ]b`\_Yb`GY]hY  
ghUfhYb"'5i W\`L Uj ]Yf'5a UYW\]ž'XYf'ja `HfU]b]b[ `ZY\`hYž`\_ØbbhY`Ub  
XYf'GY]hY`j cb`A Ufh]b`?UUfg]ja `Ghi fa nYbhf`i a`gd]Y`Ybž  
j cfUi g[ YgYhnhž`VY]XY`g]bX`Z]h"8 ]Y`a Ò[ `]W\Y`5i ZghY`i b[ `XYg': 7A  
'Ui hYh`FY]a Ubb`'9`<Ub`\_ci f]ž`<YVYfž`<ch]ž`A i gcbXU`' <i [ cbYh'  
?fYa d]W\_ž'; bU`\_U`'6i fW`ž?UUfgž'5a UYW\]"`K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g  
Z]bXYb`g]W\`b`Y]bYa `6Yf]W\h'Ui Z`a U[ XYVi f[ !Zi ggVU`"XY"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY