

A YggYfUb [f]ZZ']b': Øfh\ Yf
: `ØW h`b[gi bhYf_i bZh' `J YfXÀW h][Yf
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

⊕': Øfh\ `k i fXY`Y]b'(- !À\ f)[Yf`A Ubb`]b`Y]bYf
: `ØW h`b[gi bhYf_i bZh`VY]`Y]bYa `A YggYfUb [f]ZZ'j Yf`Yhnh/
Dc`nY]`Yfa]hhY`h'[Y[Yb'(' !À\ f)[Yb"

: Øfh\ `9]b`J cfZU``]b`Y]bYf': `ØW h`b[gi bhYf_i bZh`k]fZh': fU[Yb`ni f
G]WYf\Y]h'i bX`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]bbYf\U`V`j cb
; Ya Y]bgW UZhY]bf]W hi b[Yb`Ui Z''5a `GUa ghU[bUW a]hU[`k i fXY
Y]b'(- !À\ f)[Yf`A Ubb`gW k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`Ui Z[YZ bXYbž`k Ug`X]Y
6Y\ØfXYb`ni `Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`i bhYfgi W i b[`j YfUb`UgghY"

8 Yf`J cfZU``

; Y[Yb`%* `i \f`Yf\Y`hYb`X]Y`9]bgUhn_`fÀZhY`Y]bYb`Bchfi Zz`XYf`j cb
Y]bYf`j Yf`YhnhYb`DYfgcb`VYf]W hYhYž`X]Y`]b`XYf`< UZYbghfU» Y`]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW UZhgi bhYf_i bZh`YbhXYW`h`k i fXY``6Y]`]\fYa `9]bhfYZZYb
ZUbXYb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`XYb'(- !À\ f)[Yb`a]h`Y]bYf`V`i hYbXYb
Gh]W k i bXY`ja `C VYf_ØfdYf`]b`gY]bYa `6Yh`8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Uf
_f]h]gW ži bX`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[`k i fXY`ni bÀW gh`U`g`YVYbg[YZÀ\ f]W
Y]b[Yghi Zh"

8]Y`YfghYb`F YU_h]cbYb`i bX`a YX]n]b]gW Y J Yfgcf[i b[

5i Z[fi bX`j cb`GdfUW VUff]YfYb`k Uf`Yg`ni `6Y[]bb`gW k]Yf][ž
\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž`k]Y`Yg`ni `X]YgYf`J Yf`Yhni b[`[Y_ca a Yb`k Uf"
FYhni b[g_fÀZhY`i bX`Y]bY`BchÀfnh]b`_Øa a YfhYb`g]W `YXcW
i a [Y\YbX`i a `X]Y`J Yf`YhnhYb`i bX`hfUb`gdcfh]YfhYb`]b`]bg

?fUb_Yb\Ui g"8cfh[UV`Yf`Ubžj cb`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb`DYfgcb
Ub[Y[f]ZZYb`k cfXYb`ni `gY]bž`k Ug`X]Y`Dc`nY]`j YfUb`UgghYž
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Y]bni `Y]hYb"

GWX bY`Y`Y` : U\ bXi b[`bUWX`XYa`HÀhYf

8]Y`Dc`nY]`gYhnhY`Y]bY`[fc»`Ub[Y`Y[hY` : U\ bXi b[`bUWX`XYa
i bVY`UbbhYb`HÀhYf`b` ; Ub["8]Y`9fa]hhi b[`_cbnYbhf]YfhY`g]W
gWxbY`Ui Z`Y]bYb`(' !À\ f][Yb`6Yk c\bYf`XYf`I bhYf`_i bZh`8]YgYf
k i fXY`[Y[Yb`&&" \$`I \f`j cf`gY]bYf`K c\bi b[`j cb`N]j]_fÀZhYb
ZYgh[Ybca`a Yb`"GY]bY` : YghbU\`a Y`YfZc`[hY`]a`F U\`a Yb`XYf
A U»bU\`a Yb`ni f` ; YZU\`fYbUVk Y\`f"

8]Y`fYWX`h`]WX`Yb`GWX`f]hhY`i`bX`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb XYg`C`dZYfg

B UWX`XYf`a`YX]n]b]gWXYb`6Y\UbX`i b[`ghY`hY`g]W`YfUi`gž`XUgg`X]Y
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XYg`(- !À\ f][Yb`[`ØW`_]WXYfk`Y]gY`b]W`h
`YVYbg[YZÀ\`f]W`k`UfYb`"; Y[Yb`XYb`(' !À\ f][Yb`k`i`fXY`Y]b
9fa]hhi b[gj`YfZU\`fYb`k`Y[Yb`[YZÀ\`f]WXYf`?ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni b[
Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`k`Ug`X]Y`GWX`k`YfY`XYg`J`cfZU`g`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h"

9]b`[`fØ»`YfYf`?`cbhYI`h.`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb]b` ;`Ya`Y]bgWX`UZhgi`bhYf`_Øb`ZhYb

8]YgYf`J`cfZU`gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`]gc`YfhYg`9fY][`b]gž`gcbXYfb
gd]Y[Y`h`X]Y`c`Zh`Ub[YgdUbbhYb`J`Yf`À`hb]ggY`i`bX
<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`k`]XYfž`X]Y`]b` ; Ya`Y]bgWX`UZhgi`bhYf`_Øb`ZhYb`ZØf
; YZØW`hY`hY`Ui`Zh`fY`hYb`_Øb`bYb`"8]Y`gc`n]U`Yb`i`bX`dgmW`c`c`[`]gWXYb
6Y`Ughi`b[Yb`ž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y`6Yk`c\bYf`a`]hVf]b[Yb`ž`_Øb`bYb`ni
?cbZ]_hYb`ZØ\`fYb`ž`X]Y`]b`gW`fYW`_]WXY`J`cfZÀ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYb
a`ØbXYb`"9g`]gh`k`]W`h][`ž`XUgg`gc`WXY`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`Yfbgh
[Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`i`bX`XUgg`X]Y`ni`gh`AbX][`Yb`6Y\`ØfXYb`k`Y]hYfY
A U»bU\`a`Yb`Yf[`fY]ZYbž`i`a`X]Y`G]WXYf\`Y]hi`bX`XUg`K`c\`VYZ]bXYb
U`Yf`6Yk`c\bYf`ni`[`Yk`À\`fY]ghYb"

: Un]h

8 Yf'A YggYfUb [f]ZZ']b : Øfh\ 'ghY''h'Y]bYb'U`Ufa]YfYbXYb'J cfZU''XUfž
XYf'b]W\h'bi f'XUg']bX]j]Xi Y''Y'GW\]W_gU`XYg'C dZYfg'VYhf]Zhž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'X]Y'U` [Ya Y]bYb'6YX]b [i b [Yb']bbYf\U'V'j c b
: `ØW\h']b [gi bhYf_ØbZhYb']b'8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'\]bhYfZfU [h" 'b'Y]bYf'NY]hž
]b'XYf' b hY [fUh]cb' i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'k]W\h] [Yf'XYbb' 'Y'g]bXž'a ØggYb
X]Y'6Y\ØfXYb' [Ya Y]bgUa' XUfUb'UfVY]hYbž'Y]bY'g]W\YfY
I a [YVi b ['ZØf'U''Y'ni 'gW\UZZYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U ["XY