

I b_`UfYf`J cfZU``.; YXi `XYhYf
5gm`VYk YfVYf`]b`h0X`]WXYa `A YggYfUb [f]ZZ
j Yfk]W_Y`h

9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni `Y]bYa `A Ubbž`XYf`Xi fW `Dc`]nY]gWxi gg
ghUfVž`cZZYbVUfYb`i b_`UfY; f0bXY`i bX`J cfghfUZYb"
5gm`VYk YfVYf`a]h`K]XYfghUbXgXY`]_hYb`VYhfcZZYb"

A Ubb`gh]fVh`Xi fW `Dc`]nY]gWxi gg` `; f0bXY
Z0f`5b[f]ZZ`i b_`Uf

[9\]b`hfU\[\]gWYf`J cfZU``YfgW 0hYfhY`\[YghYfb`5VYbX`X\]Y`?`Y\]bghUXh
L M`U`g`Y\]b`A Ubb`Xi fW `Y\]bYb`Dc`\]nY\]gWxi gg`i a`g`@YVYb` Ua`"8\]Y
\[YbUi Yb`I a`ghAbXYž`X\]Y`ni `X\]YgYa` j`Yf`Ab\[b\]gj`c`Yb`9fY\]\[b\]g
Z0fhYbž\]g\]bX`bUW`k`Y\]j`cf`i b`Uf`i bX`; Y\[YbghUbX`\]bhYbg\]j`Yf
9fa \]hhi b\[Yb`"](#)

[B UW `cZZ\]n\]Y`Yb`5b\[UVYb`UbXY`h`Yg`g\]W `VY\]`XYa` J`YfghcfVYbYb
i a`Y\]bYb`\[YXi `XYhYb`5gm`VYk YfVYfž`XYf`VYfY\]hg`k`Y\[Yb`a`Y`fYfYf
8Y`\] hY`Ui Z\[YZU`Yb`i bX`fYW`hg`fAz\]\[`j`Yfi`fhY\]`h`k`i`fXY`"8\]Y
\[YbUi Y`B`Uhi`f`X\]YgYf`J`Yf\[Y`Yb`k`i`fXY`Y`XcW`b\]W`h`VY` Ubbh
\[Y\[YVYb`"@ji`h`XYf`8Yi`hgW`Yb`DfYggY!5\[Ybhi`f`k`Uf`Yf`i`bhYf
UbXYfYa`k`Y\[Yb`K`\]XYfghUbXg`\[Y\[Yb`J`c`ghfYW`i b\[gVYUa`hY
VYfY\]hg`dc`\]nY\]VY` Ubbh"](#)

[=b`5bVYhfUW`h`X\]YgYf`hfUi`f\]\[Yb`9fY\]\[b\]ggY`Yf`YVh`g\]W`X\]Y;`fU\[Y
bUW`XYa`9\]bgUhn`j`cb;`Yk`U`hi`bX`XYb`A`0\[`\]W`_Y\]hYb`XYf
8YYg`U`Uh\]cb`\]b`gc`W`Yb`G\]hi`Uh\]cbYb`"9\]b`H`Ya`Už`XUg`VYfY\]hg`gY\]h
`Ub\[Ya`;`Y\[YbghUbX`\]bhYbg\]j`Yf`8\]g`i`gg\]cbYb`\]bbYf`U`V`XYf
`c`U`Yb;`Ya`Y\]bgW`UZh\]gh`"K`\]Y`_`0bbYb`A`b`\]W`Y`HfU\[0X\]Yb`\]b
Ni`_i`bZij`Yfa`\]XYb`k`YfXYbž`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`Fc`Y`gd\]Y`h`X\]Y`Dc`\]nY\]
\]a`I`a`\[Ub\[`a`\]h`dchYbn\]Y``\[YZ`A`f`\]W`Yb`=bX\]j`\]Xi`Yb3](#)

[8\]Y'6YUbk cfhi b\['X\]YgYf': fU\[Yb 'YfZcfXYfh'Y\]bY 'Y\]b\[Y\YbXY
l bhYfgi Wxi b\['XYf'dc`\]nY\]'WXYb'DfU_h\]_Yb'i bX'Y\]bY'Y\`f`\]WXY
8\]g_i gg\]cb'ØVYf'X\]Y'<YfUi_gZcfXYfi b\[Ybž'a \]h'XYbYb'X\]Y
GhfUz\] YfZc`\[i b\[gVY\ØfXYb'hÅ\[`\]W' _cbZfcbh\]Yfh'g\]bX"'#b'Y\]bYa
6YghfYVYb' bUW' a Y\`f'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'J YfUbk cfh\]W_X\]h\]gh'Yg
j cb'YbhgWXY\]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b\[žX\]Y'9fY\]\[b\]ggYžX\]Y'ni `gc`W
hfU\[\]gWXYb'J cfZÀ`Yb'ZØ\ fYbž' \[fØbX`\]W'ni `UbU`mg\]YfYb'i bX'XUfUi_g
ni `YfbYb"](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY