

5i X]'5* ']b 'l hhf]W\ g\ Ui gYb '[Yghc \ `Yb .
: i b_k Y``Yba Yh\ cXY ']a ' J YfXUW\ h3

I bVY_UbbhY`ghY\ `Yb`]b`l hhf]W\ g\ Ui gYb`Y]bYb`5i X]'5* "'8]Y
A Yh\ cXY `V`Y]Vh`i b_`Ufž`a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY
: i b_k Y``Yba Yh\ cXY"

⊕`XYf`YhnhYb`NY]h`g]bX`]a `FUi a `: i `XU`j Yfa Y\fh`i: Ä``Y`j cb
5i hcX]YVghÄ\ `Yb`Ui Z[YhfYhYbž`k cVY]']bgVYgcbXYfY` : U\fnYi [Y`XYf
A Uf_Y`5i X]']bg`J]g]Yf`XYf`HÄhYf` [YfUhYb`g]bX`"Gc`W\ Y`8]YVghÄ\ `Y
fi ZYb`b]W\ h`bi f`VY]'XYb`6YhfcZYbYb`6Ygcf[b]g`Yfj cfž`gcbXYfb
k YfZYb`Ui W` : fU[Yb`ni f`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`a cXYfbYf
: U\fnYi [hYW\bc`c []Y`Ui Z"

8]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]hgUi gg]W\ hYb`]b`l hhf]W\ g\ Ui gYb

5a `K cW\ YbYbXYž` [YbUi Yf`]b`XYf`BUW\h`Ui Z`GUa ghU[ž`XYb` " "
5i [i ghž`k i fXY`]b`l hhf]W\ g\ Ui gYb`Y]b`gW\k UfnYf`5i X]'5* '5j Ubh
Ui g`XYf`<Yi VUW\Yf`GhfU»Y` [Yghc \ `Yb`"8Ug`5i hcž`XYggYb`K Yfh`a]h
Yhk U`&\$`\$\$`\$`9i fc`VYn]ZYfh`k]fXž`k Uf`j cf`Y]bYa `K c\ b\Ui g
UV[YghY``h`'9g`V`Y]Vh`i b_`Ufž`k]Y`X]Y`HÄhYfž`XYfYb`A ch]j Y`i bX
→Yb]h]hÄ`h`i bVY_Ubbh`g]bXž` [YbUi `Ni [Ub[`ni `XYa `: U\fnYi [Yf`Ub[hYb`"

8]Y` : i b_k Y``Yba Yh\ cXY ` `Y]b
VYgcf[b]gYffY [YbXYf`HfYbX

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`YfgW\ fYW_YbXYg`A Yf_a U`a cXYfbYf
5i hcX]YVghÄ\ `Y`]gh`X]Y`\Äi Z[`Ub[Yk UbXhY` : i b_k Y``Yba Yh\ cXY"
6Y]'X]YgYf`HYW\ b_]j Yf`Äb [Yfb`8]YVY`X]Y` : i b_k Y``Ybž`X]Y`j ca
5i hcgW\`ØggY`Ui g[YgYbXYh`k YfXYb`"8]Yg`Yfa Ò[`]W\ h`Yg`]\ bYbž
XUg`?YmYgg!; c!GmghYa `ni `i a [Y\Yb`i bX`XUg` : U\fnYi [`ni

ÖZbYbž'c\by'd\mg]gWYb'Ni [Ub['ni a 'GW'ØggY''ni '\UVYb''CV'X]Y
HÄhyf'X]YgY'A Yh\cXY']b'X]YgYa 'gdYn]Y''Yb': U''j Yfk YbXYh'\UVYbž
]gh'YXcW'bcW'b]W'h'VYghÄh][h"

Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'UbXYfYb'J cfZÄ''Yb3

≠'XYb''YhnhYb'K cWYb'k i fXYb'Ä\b']WY'8]YVghÄ'\Y'Ui W'ja
bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb'A U]b!]?bn][!?fY]g'gck]Y'ja '?fY]g'CYZbVUW
j YfnY]W'bYh''≠'X]YgYb': Ä''Yb'\UbXY'hY'Yg'g]W'ZUgh'Ui ggW'\Y»'W
i a '5i X]!: U\fnYi [Y'a]h'?YmYgg!; c!GmghYa "'8]Y'Dc`nY]j Yfgi W'hž
Y]bYb'a Ö['WYb'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['nk]gWYb'X]YgYb'J cfZÄ''Yb'i bX
XYa '8]YVghU\''b'i hhf]W'g\Ui gYb'ni 'ÄfYb"

B UWk]f_i b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'gc'WYf'J cfZÄ''Y'\Uh'b]W'h'bi f'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
X]Y'VYhfcZYbYb': U\fnYi [VYg]hnYfž'gcbXYfb'VYY]bZi ggh'Ui W'XUg
G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\''XYf'[YgUa hYb'; Ya Y]bXY''J]Y'Y'5bk c\byf
gcf[Yb'g]W'i a '\fY': U\fnYi [Y'i bX'X]Y'U''[Ya Y]bY'G]WYf\Y]h'i]b
]\fYb'K c\bVYfY]WYb''8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k]fZi'XYf'5bgh]Y['j cb
5i hcX]YVghÄ'\Yb'[fi bX'Y[YbXY': fU[Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'G]WYf\Y]h
a cXYfbYf'5i hca cV]hYW'bc'c[]Yb'Ui Z'

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfZU'']b': i 'XU

Ni gÄh'n]W'k i fXY']b'XYf'GhUXh': i 'XU'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'5i X]žY]b'5(
5j Ubhž']b'XYfgY'VYb'B UW'hYVYbZU''g'Ui Z[YVfcWYb''<]YfVY]''Y»Yb
X]Y'HÄhyf'XUg'5i hc'ghY\Ybž'Yb'hk YbXYhYb'YXcW'Y]bY'; Y'XVÖfgY
Ui g'XYa 'K U[Yb''8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'_f]a]bY''Yb'5_h]j]hÄhyb']b
XYf'FY[]cb'b]W'h'bi f'Ui ZXYb'8]YVghU\''j cb': U\fnYi [Yb'UVn]Y'Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui Z'dYfgØb']WY'; Y[YbghÄbXY'XYf': U\fYf"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX']gh'Yg'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XUgg'X]Y
G]WYf\Y]hga U»bU\ a Yb']b'K c\b[YV]YhYb'ØVYfdØZi bX
j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb''8]Y'Dc`nY]'k]fX'Ui W'k Y]hYf\]b'j Yfgi WYbž
k Y]hYfY'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gUa a Y'bž'i a 'X]Y'HÄhyf'ni

]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`K Y`Y`j cb`5i hcX]YVgh`Yb`ni`ghcddYb``8]Y
VYhfcZZYbYb`: U\fnYi [VYg]hYf`k YfXYb`XUni`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž
j YfX`W`h][Y`5_h]j]h`hYb`gcZc fh`ni`a Y`XYb`i bX`j]\fY`: U\fnYi [Y
g]W`Yf`ni`dUf_Yb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY