

6UfcW\_ghUXh': i `XU!@Y\bYfn'i bhYf`Y[ h  
\_bUdd`VY]`7G7`?UggY```9]b  
@Y\ fVi W\gd]Y`

8]Y`I &'`XYf`G; `6UfcW\_ghUXh'i bhYf`Y[ h]a `5i gk Åfhggd]Y`  
[ Y[ Yb`?UggY`%.&"`?`Y]b[\_Y]hYb`YbhgW\Y]XYb`XUg  
Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Z'

?UggY` fIYŁ æ YfghYb 5i gk Åfhggd]Y` XYf bYi Yb : i »VU`gU]gcb  
XYf JYfVUbXg`][ U a i gghY X]Y I &' XYf G; 6UfcW\_ghUXh : i `XU!  
@Y\bYfn [Y[Yb XYb 7G7 ?UggY` Y]bY \_bUddY B]YXYf`U[Y  
\]bbY\`a Yb" 8Yf %.&!9bXghUbX f%.%Ł XYi hYh ^XcW\ Ui Z Y]bY  
gdUbbYbXY 6Y[Y[ bi b[ \]bž]b XYf \_Y]bYfY : Y\`Yf XYb 5i ggW\`U[  
[ UVYb"

B UW\j YfZc`[ VUfY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`]a  
Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Z

8]Y 6Y[Y[ bi b[ VY[ Ubb ZØf X]Y 6UfcW\_ghUXh U`Yg UbXYfY U`g  
YfZfYi `]W\ . ?Yj ]b BYbb\i VYf VfUW\hY XYb ; Ugh[ YVYf VYfY]hg ]b  
XYf %&" A ]bi hY Xi fW\ Y]bYb ?cdZVU` bUW\ Y]bYf 9W\_Y ]b : Ø\fi b[ "  
8cW\ X]Y A UbbgW\UZhj cb HfU]bYf GYVUgh]Ub GcbbYbVYf[ Yf nY][ hY  
7\UfU\_hYf i bX Ubhk cfhYhY bi f \_i fnY NY]h gdÅhYf" 5f`]bX ð`Un]  
[ Y`Ub[ ]b XYf ' %" A ]bi hY a ]h Y]bYa gY\Ybgk YfhYb HfYZYf XYf  
5i g[ `Y]W" 8Yf %, !>Å\ f][ Y VYk ]Yg Ui »Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]W\Yg HU`Ybhž U`g  
Yf Y]bYb : `i [ VU` Ub XYf GYW\nY\ba YhYffUi a \_UbhY [ YgW\]W\_h  
UbbU\`a i bX XYb 6U` X]fY\_h ]bg BYhn bU[ Y`hY" 8]YgY 5\_h]cb  
gd]Y[Y`hY X]Y GhÅf\_Y XYf ↑b[ Yb Hfi ddY k ]XYf i bX a UW\hY  
XYi h]W\ž`XUgg`g]Y`a ]h`XYb`6YghYb`]b`XYf`@[ U`a ]h\U`hYb`\_Ubb"

I b UW\ hgUa \_Y]hYb`i bX`X]Y` : c`[ Yb

8YbbcW k Uf Yg Y]bY I bUW hGUa \_Y]h ]b XYf 5Vk Y\ fž X]Y  
`YhnhYbX`]W XUG Gd]Y` YbhgW]YX" ð XYf ) ) " A ]bi hY `]Y» ?YYdYf  
H]a c I `d]bg Y]bYb GWi gg j cb Hcb] @YW\_Y i b[ `ØW\_`]W UVdfU`Ybž  
k Ug XYa ?UggY`Yf Gd]Y`Yf X]Y ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hVchžXUG &. % ZØf gY]bYb  
7`i V ni Yfn]Y`Yb" GcbbYbVYf[ Yf \_ca a Ybh]YfhY X]YgY G]hi Uh]cb.  
=a YfghYb A ca Ybhg]bX k ]f bUhØf`]W hfUi f][ " 5VYf X]YgY \_Y]bYb  
A ca YbhY YbhgW]Y]XYb YVYb ØVYf XYb 5i g[ Ub[ Y]bYg Gd]Y`g"  
8UfUi g\_ØbbYb k ]f bi f`YfbYb" 8]YgY 5i ggU[ Y j YfXYi h]W hžXUGg  
X]Y ↑ b[ Y A UbbgW UZh bcW j ]Y` DchYbn]U` \Uhž i a Ui g gc`WYb  
9fZU\fi b[ `ni `k UW gYb"

9bhk ]W\_`i b[ gdchYbn]U`i bX`F ØW\_V`]W\_`Ui Z  
X]Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[

CVk c\` XUG 9f[ YVb]g b]W h ni ; i bghYb XYf 6UfcW\_ghUXh Ui gZ]Y`ž  
\_cbbhY X]Y A UbbgW UZh ]b XYf nk Y]hYb <U`VnY]h Y]bY ghUf\_Y  
@Y]ghi b[ nY][ Yb i bX XfÅb[ hY Ui Z XYb 5i g[ `Y]W" BUW XYa  
FØW\_ghUbX gYhnhY X]Y G; 6 U`Yg XUfUbž i a bcW Y]bYb Di b\_h  
a ]mi bY\`a Yb" 5bhcb]Y Bcj U\_cj ]Wj YfdUgghY XYb 5i g[ `Y]W bi f  
\_bUddž k Å\fybX ?YUbi ?fUZh XYb DZcghYb hfUZ" 8]YgY  
; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYb nY][ Ybž XUGg X]Y 6UfcW\_ghUXh ]b XYf @[ Y k Ufž  
8fi W\_ Ui gni ØVYbž i bX XUGg XYf 5VgW`i gg cZh ØVYf XYb 5i g[ Ub[  
Y]bYg`Gd]Y`g`YbhgW]Y]XYh"

K ]W h][ \_Y]h`XYf`DUfh]Y`ZØf`X]Y`ni \_Øb Zh][ Y  
GU]gcb

8]Y DUfh]Y [ Y[ Yb XYb 7G7 ?UggY` k Uf b]W h bi f Y]b k ]W h][ Yf HYgh  
ZØf X]Y A UbbgW UZhž gcbXYfb Ui W Y]b ðX\_]Uhc f ZØf X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž X]Y ]b X]YgYf GU]gcb Ui Z g]Y ni \_ca a Yb  
k YfXYb" 8Yf J Yf`i gh nY][ hžXUGg ]a ?Ua dZi a X]Y Gd]hnY XYf @[ Už  
VYgcbXYfg [ Y[ Yb H]hY`Ub k ÅfhYfž Yg X]Y \_Y]bYbž cZh  
YbhgW]Y]XYbXYb 8YhU]`g g]bXž k Y`WY XUG Gd]Y` dfÅ[ Yb \_ØbbYb"  
: Øf X]Y I &` XYf G; 6UfcW\_ghUXh [ ]`hYg bi bž Ub X]YgYb 5gdY\_hYb  
ni UfVY]hYb i bX X]Y dcg]hj Y @Y]ghi b[ ]b \_Øb Zh][ Yb Gd]Y`Yb ni  
bi hnYbž i a `X]Y`YfghYb`Di b\_hY`Ui ZXYa `?cbhc`ni `j YfVi WYb"

## 5VgW\`i gg`i bX`5i gV`]W\_

A ]h &) \$ Ni gW\Ui Yfb Ui Z XYf Hf]VØbY k Uf X]Y I bhYfghØhni b[ XYf : Ubg gdØfVUf" 8]YgY 9a ch]cbYb \_ØbbYb X]Y Gd]Y`Yf a ch]j ]YfYbž XUg 6YghY Ui g ]\fYf GU]gcb \YfUi gni \c`Yb" 8Yf bÀW\ghY GW\f]hh ]ghbi bžX]Y 9f\_Ybbhb]ggY Ui g X]YgYa Gd]Y` ni UVgcfV]YfYb i bX ]b XYf \_ca a YbXYb K cW\Y [Y[ Yb XYb bÀW\ghYb ; Y[ bYf bYi Ubni [ fY]ZYb" 8Ug DchYbn]U` XYf A UbbgW\UZh]ghi bVYghfY]hVUfž i bX a ]h XYf f]W\h][ Yb 9]bghY`i b[ k ]fX g]W\ X]Y I &' XYf 6UfcW\_ghUXh g]W\Yf`]W\ k Y]hYf Ybtk ]W\_Y`b i bX ]\fY GhÀf\_Yb i bhYf 6Yk Y]g ghY`Yb`\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY