

< ]`Zg[ ØhYf`i bX`Gc`]XUf]hÀhgZYgh. : i `XU  
i bhYfghØhnh`l \_fU]bY`a ]h`nk Y]hYa `@\_k

@YgYb`G]Yž`k ]Y : i `XU`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`l \_fU]bY`Y]bgYhnh"9]b  
k Y]hYfYf`@?K `j c`Yf`< ]`Zg[ ØhYf`a UW`h`g]W`Ui Z`XYb`K Y[ `!  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `Xf]b[ YbX`VYbØh][ h`

l bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`X]Y`l \_fU]bY. : i `XU`nY][ h  
Gc`]XUf]hÀh`Xi fW`< ]`Zg`]YZYfi b[

⇒a `Ni [ Y`XYg`Øb[ ghYb`6ca VYbUb[ f]Zgž`XYf`k Y]hY`HY]`Y`XYf  
l \_fU]bY`[ YhfcZYb`Už`Y]hYh: i `XU`Y]bY`Gc`Zcfh\`ZYU\_h]cb`Y]bž`i a  
XYb`A YbgW`Yb`j cf`Cfhini `Y`ZYb"⇒b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h  
j YfgW]YXYbYb`l bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`DUfhbYfcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`k i fXY  
Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`@Ughk U[ Yb`a ]h`Xf]b[ YbX`VYbØh][ hYb`; ØhYfb`VY`UXYb  
i bX`Ui Z`XYb`K Y[ `]b`X]Y`l \_fU]bY`[ YgW]W\_h"

8Yf`J cfg]hnYbXY`j cb : i `XU`gYhnh`g]W`ei Yfž`5bXfYUg; cYf`\_Yž  
VYhcbh`X]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]h`X]YgYf`5\_h]cb`i bX`nY][ h`g]W`XUb`\_VUf`ZØf  
X]Y`[ fc»nØ[ ][ Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ `j cb`Gdcbgc`fYb"8i fW`\fY`< ]`ZY  
\_cbbhYb`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`%\$\$\$ : Yi Yf`ØgW`Yfž`gW`i`]gW`Y  
9]bf]W`hi b[ Ybž?fUb`\_YbVYhYbž`A YX]\_Ua YbhYž`F`c`ghØ`Y`i bX  
gc[ Uf`< i bXYŽ`hYf`]a `K Yfhj cb`]bg[ YgUa h( \$\$\$\$`9i fc  
j YfgW]W\_h`k YfXYb"

8]Y`Gc`]XUf]hÀhg[ fi ddY`l \_fU]bYž`X]Y`]bbYf\U`V`XYg`J YfY]bg : i `XU  
gYhnh`g]W`ei Yf`[ Y[ fØbXYh`k i fXYž`d`Ub`h`k Y]hYfY`5\_h]j ]h`hYbž`i a  
X]Y`l \_fU]bY`ni `i bhYfghØhnyb"BYVYb`Y]bYa `Gc`]XUf]hÀhgZYgh`ni a  
i \_fU]b]gW`Yb`l bUV`Àb[ ][ \_Y]hghU[ `]a `5i [ i ghž`XUg`?ØbghYf`Ui g  
VY]XYb`@ÀbXYfb`ni gUa a YbZØ`fhž]gh`Ui W`Y]b`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yf  
< ]`Zg`cbj`c]`]a `C`\_hcVYf`[ Yd`Ubh"8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`j YfgW]YXYbYb`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`i bX`J YfY]bY`]b

: i `XU`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Gc`]XUf]hÅ`hi bX`l bhYfghØ`hni b[ `\_Y]bY` ; fYbnYb  
\_YbbYb"

5bXfYUg` ; cYf\_Y`VYhcbh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`<`]ZY`ZØf`X]Y  
?]bXYf\Y]a Y`]a `C V`Ugh`@ ]j `i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yg`b]W`h`bi f`XUfi a  
[ Y\hž` ; YgW`Yb\_Y`ni `j YfhY]`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `ni `Y`ZYb``8]Y  
J YfY]bY`i bX`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`Ui g` ; i `XU`UfVY]hYb`ni gUa a Ybž`i a  
[ Yn]Y`h`Xcfh`Ubni dUW\_Ybž`k c`<`]ZY`Ua `Xf]b[ YbXghYb`VYbØh][ h  
k ]fX"

K Yf`X]Y`5\_h]cb`i bhYfghØ`hnyb`a ØW`hYž`\Uh`X]Y`A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž  
Xf]b[ YbX`VYbØh][ hY`GdYbXYb`k ]Y`A YX]\_Ua YbhYž`a YX]n]b]gW`Y  
; YfÅ`hYž`F c``ghØ`Y`i bX`F Y]b][ i b[ ga ]hY`VY]ni ghYi Yfb``9]bY  
[ YbUi Y`@]ghY`XYf`VYbØh][ hYb` ; ØhYf`]gh`i bhYf`\_cbhU\_h4 : i `XU!ghY``h!  
g]W`!ei Yf`Yi `Yf\Å`h]W``6]hY`VYUW`hYb`G]Yž`XUgg`? `Y]XYfgdYbXYb  
b]W`h`VYbØh][ h`k YfXYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY