

‡ Ub`A Ubi Y`DUYn. `GhY]bVUWk g`F ØW\_\_Y\ f  
XYf`Uf[ Ybh]b]gWk Yb`? Ua dZa UgWk ]bY

‡ Ub`A Ubi Y`DUYn`\_Y\fh`bUWk`Ub[ Yf`J Yf`Yhni b[ gnY]h`ni fØW\_  
i bX`nY][ h'gY]bYb`? Ua dZ[ Y]gh`VY]a`GJ`GhY]bVUWk`]b`XYf  
<YggYb`][ U"

8]Y`FØW\_\_Y\ f`j cb`‡ Ub`A Ubi Y`DUYn`Ui ZXUg`i`»VU`ZY`X`]gh`a Y\ f  
U`g`bi f`Y]bY`dYfgØb`]WkY` ; YgWk ]Wk hY`"G]Y`]gh`Y]b`Gma Vc`ZØf`XYb  
? Ua dZ[ Y]gh`i bX`X]Y`K ]XYfghUbXgZÅ\][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`cZh`ØVYfgY\Yb  
k YfXYbž`k Ybb`Yg`i a`X]Y`9f`YVb]ggY`j cb`Gdcfh`Yfb`bUWk  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`[ Y\h`"8Yf`&(!Å\ f][ Y`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`GJ`GhY]bVUWk` \Uh  
Y`Z`A cbUhY`a ]h`Y]bYf`gWk YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ ] Y\_Åa dZhi bX  
Yfa i h][ h`bi b`UbXYfYž`b]Ya U`g`Ui Zni [ YVYb"

8]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ `Y]bYf`J Yf`Yhni b[

9]b`?fYi nVUbXf]gg`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXghYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
]a`i`»VU`"" : Øf`DUYn`\_Ua`XYf`GWk a Yfn`gWk`U[ Ufh][ ž`k Å\ fYbX`Yf  
g]Wk`Ui ZY]b`k ]Wk h][ Yg`Gd]Y`]b`XYf`<YggYb`][ U`[ Y[ Yb`XYb` : 7  
; ]Y`»Yb`j cfVYfY]hYhY`" 9g` \Uh`d`Øhn`]Wk`[ Y\_bUW\_h ž`Yf]bbYfh`g]Wk  
XYf`5f[ Ybh]b]Yf`"B UWk XYa`Yf`]b]h]U`a ]h`GWk a Yfna ]hY`b  
j Yfgi Wk hYž`XYb`GWk a Yfn`ni`][ bcf]YfYbž`k Uf`Yg`VU`X`\_`Ufž`XUgg`Yf  
XUg`Gd]Y`b]Wk h`k Y]hYf`gd]Y`Yb`\_cbbhY`"8]YgY`J Yf`Yhni b[  
VYXYi hYhY`b]Wk h`bi f`d`mg]gWk Y`9]bgWk fÅb\_i b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk  
Y]bY`Ya ch]cbU`Y`6Y`Ughi b[ ž`X]Y`Xi fWk`X]Y`8]ghUbn`ni`gY]bYf  
: Ua ]]Y`]b`5f[ Ybh]b]Yb`bcWk`j YfghÅf`\_h`k i fXY"

I bhYfghØhni b[ `Ui g`XYf` : YfbY

8]Y` ; YbYgi b[ `k Uf`Y]bY`Ub[ Y`i bX` \YfUi gZc fXYfbXY`NY]h`ZØf`DUYn`  
=Wk`V]b`[ `ØW`\_]Wk ž`XUgg`]Wk`[ i hY`@Yi hY`]b`a Y]bYa`l`a ZY`X` \UVY ž`

gU[ h'Yf''8 ]YgY' l bhYfghØhni b[ 'k Uf'YbhgWk Y]XYbX'ZØf'gY]bY  
F ØW\_\_Y\ f''6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh]ghž XUgg'gY]bY': Ua ]'Y  
Yl hfU'Ui g'5f[ Ybh]b]Yb'\_Ua ži a ']'b'X]YgYf'gWk ]Yf][ Yb'D\UgY  
ni 'i bhYfghØhnyb''Gc'Wk Y'ZJa ]'ÄfYb'6]bXi b[ Yb'g]bX'ZØf'5h\ 'YhYb  
cZh'YggYbn]Y''ži a 'X]Y'a YbhU'Y'GhÄf\_Y'Ui ZFYWk hni Yf\U'hYb''

## 9]b'Ui ZfY[ YbXYg'7ca YVUW\_

8]Y'F ØW\_\_Y\ f'Ui Z'XYb'F UgYb'k Uf'ZØf'DUYn'Y]b'Ya ch]cbU'Yg  
<][ \'] [ \h''A]h'9bh\i g]Uga i g'i bX'9bhgWk `cggYb\Y]h[ UV'Yf'gY]b  
7ca YVUW\_ 'i bX'Yfn]Y'hY''b'Y]bYa 'Øb[ ghYb'Gd]Y''gcZc fh'Y]b][ Y  
YbhgWk Y]XYbXY'HfYZZYf''9f'gY'Vgh'VYnY]Wk bYh'g]Wk 'U'g  
?Ua dZa UgWk]bY 'i bX'nY][ h'XUa ]h'gY]bYb'i bYfa ØX']Wk Yb  
9]bgUm''8Yf'9'Za YhYfž'XYb'Yf'\YfUi g\c'hYž'i bX'XUg'YfghY'Hcf']b  
XYf'<YggYb'] [ U'k UfYb'b]Wk h'bi f'dYfgØb`]Wk Y'9fZc`[ Yž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk'k ]Wk h][ Y'GWk f]hhY'ZØf'XYb'GJ'GhY]bVUWk ]b'XYf''Ui ZYbXYb  
GU]gcb''

## J cfVYfY]hi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'bYi Y'GU]gcb

⇒XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y'Ybž]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYf'6Y[ Y[ bi b[  
[ Y[ Yb'K U'X[ ]fa Ygž'Yfk UfhYh'X]Y'A UbbgWk UZž'XUgg'g]Y'k Y]hYf'Ub  
]\fY'@Y]ghi b[ 'Ub\_bØdZYb'\_Ubb''DUYn'Äi »Yfh'g]Wk 'cdh]a ]gh]gWk.  
K ]f'g]bX'U''Y'a ch]j ]Yfh''8]Y'HYUa XmbUa ]\_ 'i bX'XYf  
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'g]bX'HY]'XYg'gdcfh]Wk Yb'9fZc`[ Ygž'i bX'Gd]Y'Yf  
k ]Y'DUYn'g]bX'nYbhfU'Y': ][ i fYbž'X]Y'X]YgY'A ch]j Uh]cb'ZØfXYfb''

## 9]b'6`]W\_ ]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8]Y'F ØW\_\_Y\ f'j cb'DUYn'gh'b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf']\b'dYfgØb`]Wk  
VYXYi hYbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'XUg'[ YgUa hY'HYUa ''A ]h'gY]bYf  
'Y]XYbgWk UZi]Wk Yb'@Y]ghi b[ ''Äggh'Yf'X]Y': Ubgi bX'A ]hgd]Y'Yf  
\cZYZbž'XUgg'XYf'GJ'GhY]bVUWk ]b'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'YfZc`[ fY]Wk Yf'gY]b  
k ]fX'U'g']b'XYf''YhnhYb''8]YgY'; YgWk ]Wk hY']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y''XUZØfž  
k ]Y'l a ghÄbXY'i bX'<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb'XUni 'ZØ\ fYb'\_ØbbYbž'XUgg  
A YbgWk Yb'ØVYf'g]Wk '\]bUi gk UWk gYb' 'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y'ZY'X'i bX  
XUfØVYf'\]bUi g''

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY